

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS & INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF BANGLADESH

ANNUAL 2024-25



STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
BANGLADESH BANK

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Chapter One: Introduction

1.1 Introduction

The Bangladesh Bank has been following a new classification system for balance of payments (BOP) presentation, in line with the 6th edition of the IMF's *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (BPM6), since the fiscal year 2012–13. As defined by the International Monetary Fund, the balance of payments is a statistical statement for a given period that shows:

- a) Transactions in goods, services, and income between an economy and the rest of the world;
- b) Changes in the economy's monetary gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), and other financial claims on and liabilities to the rest of the world;
- c) Transfers and counterpart entries that are needed to balance, in an accounting sense, any entries for the foregoing transactions and changes that are not mutually offsetting.

The standard components presented in this publication correspond, as far as possible, with those detailed in **BPM6**. However, BOP figures in the Bangladesh Bank's *Annual Report* may differ from those in this brochure because, although both are based on BPM6, the aggregates are presented somewhat differently in the *Annual Report* for analytical purposes.

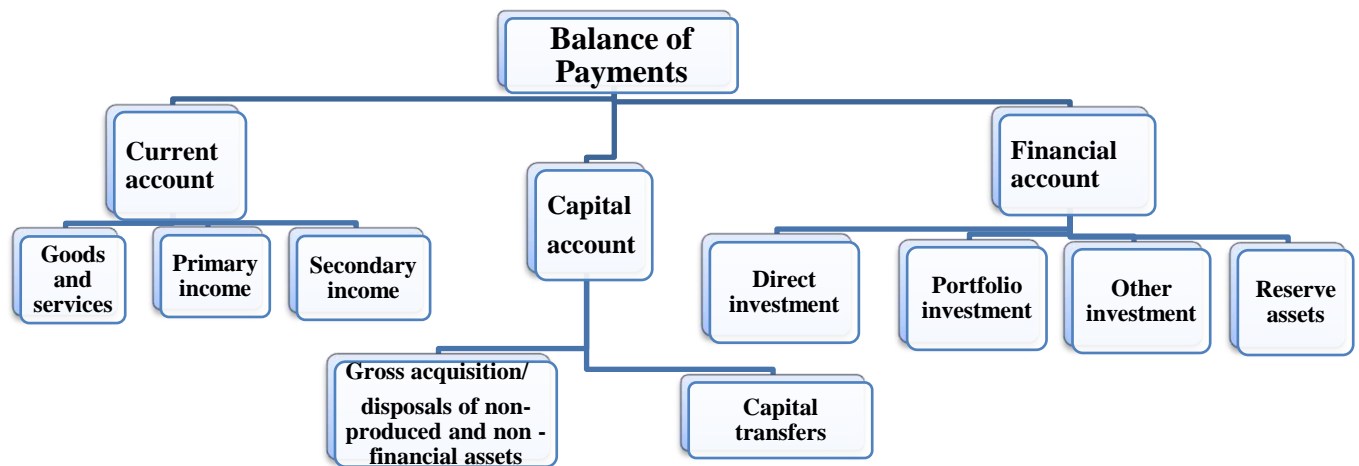
As per basic accounting conventions, balance of payments transactions are recorded using double-entry bookkeeping, with each credit entry exactly balanced by an offsetting debit entry, and vice versa. A credit entry records the provision of real resources, such as exports of goods and services, as well as a decrease in holdings of foreign financial assets or an increase in foreign financial liabilities. Conversely, a debit entry records the provision of real resources denoting imports of goods and services, along with an increase in holdings of foreign financial assets or a decrease in foreign financial liabilities. Unrequited transfers and counterparts are shown as credits when the corresponding entries are debits, and as debits when the corresponding entries are credits. Net positions are derived by deducting debits from credits. For both real and financial assets and liabilities, a positive (credit) figure represents an increase in holdings, while a negative (debit) figure represents a decrease.

The main source documents for compiling Bangladesh's balance of payments are the records of authorized dealers, supplemented by information from the Bangladesh Bank and the Economic Relations Division (ERD) of the Ministry of Finance. For export and import data, customs records are accessed. Exchange records cover transactions financed out of cash resources.

1.2 Components of balance of payments

As per BPM6, the standard components incorporated in the Bangladesh balance of payments statements are grouped under three major categories: 1) Current account, 2) Capital account and 3) Financial account. The Current account includes (A) Goods and services, (B) Primary income and (C) Secondary income offsetting provision or acquisition of the economy's real or financial resources for immediate consumption without *quid pro quo*. The financial account shows transactions in financial assets and liabilities. Institutional sector and maturity of financial instruments are other classifications applied to some components of financial accounts.

Figure 1.1 BOP components



The standard components of balance of payments as per BPM6 are described below:

1.2.1 Current account

1.2.1.1 Goods and services

1.2.1.1.1 Goods

Recording of goods implies the provision or acquisition of real resources of an economy to and from the rest of the world. Credit entries measure the domestic real resources provided, while debit entries represent the acquisition of real resources from the rest of the world. Goods cover general merchandise, net exports under merchanting, and non-monetary gold.

1.2.1.1.1.1 General merchandise

Credit entries mainly cover merchandise exports on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis and are derived from customs records provided by the Export Promotion Bureau (EPB). Debit entries mainly cover merchandise imports on a cost, insurance, and freight (c.i.f.) basis and are derived from customs records provided by the National Board of Revenue (NBR). To arrive at a uniform valuation with exports, transportation services at an estimated rate of 7.5 percent are deducted from c.i.f. import data. Imports and exports also include those made through enterprises operating in Export Processing Zones (EPZs). EPZ-related exports and imports are included in general merchandise from customs records. Goods procured in ports by carriers (e.g., fuels, provisions, stores, and supplies for commercial use in ships, aircraft, and other carriers) are also included under general merchandise.

1.2.1.1.1.2 Net exports under merchanting

Merchanting is defined as the purchase of goods by a resident of the compiling economy from a non-resident combined with the subsequent resale of the same goods to another non-resident without the

goods being present in the compiling economy. The item refers to the net of goods sold and acquired under merchanting. The goods sold under merchanting are included as credit. Goods acquired under merchanting are included as negative credit instead of so-called debit. However, only the net amount will be included under exports instead of gross sold/acquired under merchanting.

1.2.1.1.1.3 Non-monetary gold

This represents gold that is held as a store of value which is not recognized as part of reserves in the financial account.

1.2.1.1.2 Services

Recording of services implies the provision or acquisition of services of an economy to and from the rest of the world. The credit entries measure the services provided, and the debit entries measure the acquisition of services from the rest of the world. Services items through central accounts are also incorporated.

1.2.1.1.2.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others

It covers processing, assembly, labelling, packing and so forth undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods concerned. The manufacturing is undertaken by an entity that does not own the goods and that is paid a fee by the owner. In this case, the ownership of the goods does not change, so no general merchandise transaction is recorded between the processor and the owner.

1.2.1.1.2.2 Maintenance and repair services

Maintenance and repair services cover maintenance and repair work by residents on goods that are owned by non-residents (and *vice-versa*). The repair may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. Repair on goods includes the value of repairs with the provision of materials for major refits of ships, aircraft and other carriers.

1.2.1.1.2.3 Transportation

Transportation covers all transportation (sea, air, rail, road and others) services that are performed by residents for those of non-residents and *vice-versa* and involved with carriage of passengers, movement of goods (freight), charter of carriers with crew and other related supporting and auxiliary services. Activities like freight insurance and goods procured in ports by carriers are excluded from transportation, but cleaning of transportation equipment is included under this item.

1.2.1.1.2.4 Travel

Travel represents receipts and payments under tourism and other travel for such purposes as business and personal. Business travellers are usually commercial travellers, government employees on official travel and employees of international organizations on official missions. Personal travel covers travellers going abroad for various purposes such as religious, educational, health, visits to relatives and friends, and participation in sports.

1.2.1.1.2.5 Construction services

Construction services cover receipts for work abroad on construction projects and installation by personnel of resident enterprises and payments on account of salary and allowances paid to the personnel of non-resident enterprises engaged in construction projects in Bangladesh.

1.2.1.1.2.6 Insurance services

Credit entries cover net premiums on direct insurance and reinsurance assumed by resident insurance companies. Debit entries cover premiums on merchandise insurance on imports, which are not available separately but are included in freight.

1.2.1.1.2.7 Financial services (other than insurance)

Receipts by banks operating in Bangladesh from their offices and correspondents abroad and payments by banks to their branches and correspondents abroad on account of commission, cable charges including fees associated with letter of credit, bankers acceptances, lines of credit, financial leasing and other fees etc. are included under financial services.

1.2.1.1.2.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property

The item covers receipts and payments associated with the authorized use of intangible non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes etc., and the use through licensing agreements of produced originals or photo types such as manuscripts and films.

1.2.1.1.2.9 Telecommunications, computer and information services

Telecommunications services encompass the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data or other information by telephone, radio and television cable transmission, satellite, and e-mail, including business network services, teleconferencing and support services. Computer services consist of hardware and software-related services and data processing services. Information services include news agency services, such as the provision of news, photographs and feature articles to the media.

1.2.1.1.2.10 Other business services

Receipts and payments on account of research and development services; legal, accounting, management consult & publication services; advertising, market research & public opinion polling servicing; waste treatment, de-pollution, agricultural and mining services, and technical, trade-related and other business services are covered under this head.

1.2.1.1.2.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services

It covers receipts and payments on account of audio visual and related services and other cultural and recreational services.

1.2.1.1.2.12 Government goods and services, n.i.e.

Under this residual item, the primary credit entries are service expenditures of foreign diplomatic missions and international organizations in Bangladesh and the primary debit entries are the expenditures relating to Bangladesh diplomatic personnel, diplomatic and trade missions, and military expenditures abroad. Govt. services through central accounts are also incorporated.

1.2.1.1.3 Primary income

The primary income component of the balance of payments is restricted to income earned from the provision of two factors of production, viz, labour and capital. Accordingly, income earned from labour is called compensation of employees, while income earned from the capital is called investment income.

1.2.1.1.3.1 Compensation of employees

Wages, salaries and other benefits received by short-term workers (less than one year) from non-resident employers and that of local staff of embassies, consulates and international organizations are treated as credit entries while the reverse is debit entries under this head.

1.2.1.1.3.2 Investment income

1.2.1.1.3.2.1 Direct investment

The credit entry covers profit receipts on equity participation and interest receipts on debt from abroad by Bangladeshi direct investors, and the debit entry records the profit and interest paid to the foreign direct investors by the reporting economy. Data on direct investment income are derived from banking records. Data on reinvested earnings are collected through enterprise surveys.

1.2.1.1.3.2.2 Portfolio investment

The credit entry covers dividends accrued on equity securities (shares) and interest received from holding foreign bonds, notes, money market instruments, and associated financial derivatives, and the debit entry includes the payments on account of the same instruments to foreign investors. Data on portfolio investment income are collected from the exchange records provided by authorized dealers.

1.2.1.1.3.2.3 Other investment

The credit entry under this heading mainly includes interest and discount received by Bangladesh Bank from investment accounts and treasury bills and receipts of interest/discount on all other resident claims on non-residents other than direct and portfolio investment. The debit entry represents mainly interest payments of medium and long-term (MLT) loans and other short-term loans, payments of IMF charges and payments of interest/discount on all other liabilities to non-residents other than direct and portfolio investment.

1.2.1.1.3.3 Other primary income:

Other Primary Income consists of Taxes on production and on imports, Subsidies and rent.

1.2.1.1.4 Secondary income

Official grants in food and commodities for immediate consumption and technical assistance are included in the secondary income. It also includes workers' remittances, other gifts and donations etc.

1.2.1.1.4.1 General government

The credit entries for secondary income of the general government (i.e. government official sectors) include grants in the form of food and commodity and technical assistance received from donor countries and international organizations. Debit entries represent payments on the same accounts.

1.2.1.1.4.2 Other sectors

Credit entries of other secondary income mainly cover workers' remittances and donations provided by foreign private organizations, excluding the sale of foreign bonds. Payments on the same accounts constitute debit entries.

1.2.2 Capital account

Capital accounts in international account include the acquisition and disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets between residents and non-residents and capital transfers receivable and payable between residents and non-residents.

1.2.2.1 Gross acquisition/disposals of non-produced and non-financial assets

The credit entries of non-produced and non-financial assets consist of natural resources, contracts, leases and licenses and marketing assets. Payments on the same accounts constitute debit entries.

1.2.2.2 Capital transfers

Capital transfer consists of a transfer of ownership of fixed assets or forgiveness of financial liabilities between residents and non-residents without *quid pro quo*. It includes mainly official project grants (excluding technical assistance) data, which are collected from the ERD.

1.2.3 Financial account

Financial account records all transactions associated with changes of ownership in foreign financial assets and liabilities. The financial account is classified, firstly, mainly by four functional categories: A) Direct investment, B) Portfolio investment, C) Other investment and D) Reserve assets; secondly, by direction of investment (assets and liabilities); and thirdly, by instrument of investment (equity, bonds and notes, loans etc.).

1.2.3.1 Direct investment

This item covers remittances received from foreign direct investors in their enterprises in the reporting economy and remittances made abroad by Bangladeshi direct investors for equity participation. The data on foreign direct investment (FDI) transactions are collected through enterprise surveys.

1.2.3.2 Portfolio investment

Portfolio investment covers remittances received from (credit) and paid to (debit) on account of equity securities (share) and debt securities in the form of bonds and notes, money market instrument and financial derivatives. Information on portfolio investment are collected through banks. Steps have also been taken to collect additional information through enterprise surveys.

1.2.3.3 Other investment

Other investment includes all financial transactions that are not covered in the categories for direct investment, portfolio investment or reserve assets. Under other investment, the instrument classified under assets and liabilities, comprises trade credits and advances, loans (including use of Fund credit and other loans from the Fund), currency and deposits and other assets and liabilities.

1.2.4 Reserve assets

Data on international reserves comprise of monetary gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund and foreign exchange which are collected from the internal records of the Bangladesh Bank and IMF. Transactions of gold, SDR and foreign exchange of Bangladesh Bank, transactions in the reserve position in the IMF are reflected in the reserve assets.

1.3 Block/group/community/regions

The balance of payments (BOP) statements in this publication have been compiled to cover transactions with four countries—the United Kingdom, the United States, China, and India—as well as with several country groups, namely: the European Union; Other European Countries; the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC); the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC); the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN); the Asian Clearing Union (ACU); the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC); the Developing Eight (D-8); the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA); Other Asian Countries; and the Rest of the World.

The aggregate of the regional BOP figures may differ from the global BOP totals due to overlapping membership of some countries across different regional groups. The composition of these country groups may change from time to time. As of 30 June 2025, the groups comprised the following:

1.3.1 European Union (EU)

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden.

1.3.2 Other European Countries

Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Isle of Man, Kosovo, Liechtenstein, North Macedonia, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom (UK), Vatican City.

1.3.3 Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC)

Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Benin, Brunei Darussalam, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Comoros, Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, State of Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Uzbekistan, and Yemen.

1.3.4 Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Algeria, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates (UAE), and Venezuela.

1.3.5 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Viet Nam.

1.3.6 Asian Clearing Union (ACU)

Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka.

1.3.7 South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka.

1.3.8 Developing Eight (D-8)

Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Iran, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, and Turkey.

1.3.9 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)

Canada, Mexico, and the United States of America.

1.3.10 Other Asian Countries

Armenia, Azerbaijan, People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR (China), Japan, Kazakhstan, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Kyrgyzstan, Macao SAR (China), Mongolia, Nauru, Taiwan (Province of China), Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan.

1.3.11 Rest of the World

All other countries not included in the above groups.

1.4 Organization of the publication

The annual “Balance of Payments” publication is organized as follows. **Chapter one** introduces basic features of BOP components and explanatory notes on various international and regional institutions. **Chapter two** provides a brief review of balance of payments (BOP) trends, along with changes in the recent financial year compared to the previous year. **Chapter three** explores a short review on Bangladesh international investment position (IIP) trend, its dynamics by various indicators such as instruments, institutional sector and loan maturity. **Chapter four** includes various statistical tables related to country-wise BOP, region-wise BOP, historical BOP, and IIP.

Chapter Two: A Review on Bangladesh Balance of Payments (BOP)

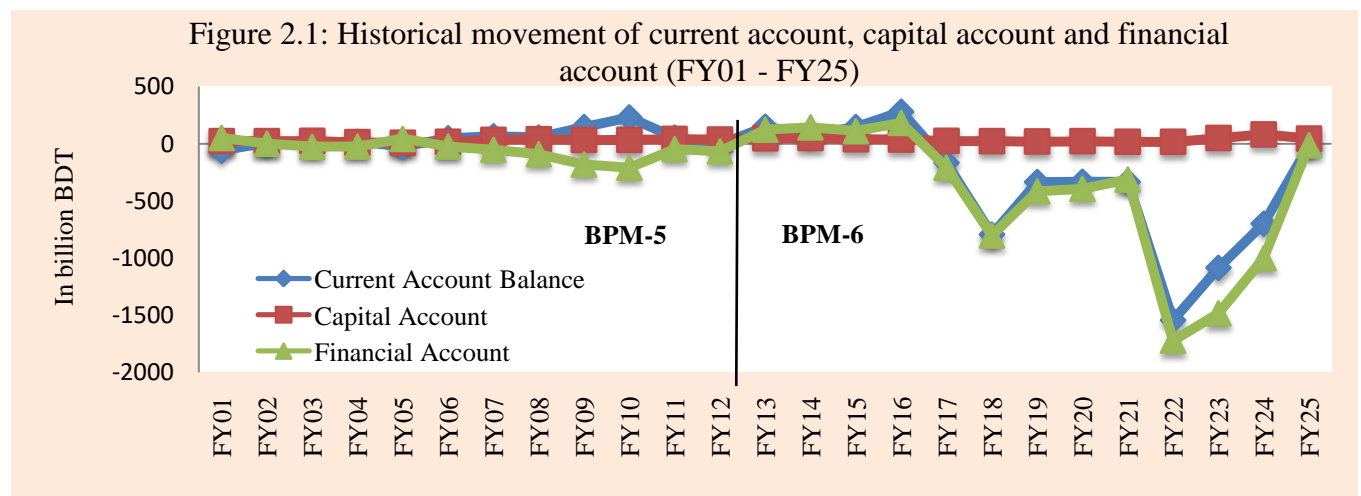
2.1 Introduction

The balance of payments (BOP) plays an important role in a country's economy. The statistics department of Bangladesh Bank has been compiling Bangladesh's balance of payments to analyze monetary, export-import, and macroeconomic policies, as well as currency appreciation or depreciation, and potential structural imbalances in our economy's external accounts. To compile the BOP, the statistics department collects relevant data from numerous sources. It adjusts several components, including export, import, and trade credit compliance with the IMF manuals (Such as BPM5 and BPM6). Additionally, when necessary, we performed relevant estimates of BOP components owing to unavailable data. The IMF BPM6 manual has been used to compile Bangladesh's balance of payments since FY12. The most recent data used to prepare the balance of payments for FY25 in accordance with the IMF BPM6 manual.

2.2 The overall trend of BOP major components

International transactions are commonly broken down into three important sub-components of the current account balance (CA), capital account balance (KA), and financial account balance (FA), which are used to prepare the country's balance of payments accounting. Here is a brief discussion of the main components of the balance of payments:

The current account is the most important part of the balance of payments, covering trade in goods, services, primary income flows, and secondary income transfers. The overall current account (net) balance shows a stable trend from FY01 to FY15, followed by a declining trend from FY17 to FY22. After that, the current account showed a marked improvement, moving from a deficit of BDT 1,545,027 million in FY22 to a deficit of BDT 15,113 million in FY25 (Figure 2.1 and Annex Table 26). The detailed component-wise Bangladesh's Balance of Payments is presented in Table 26 (Annex).



In the fiscal year 2024-25, Bangladesh's current account recorded a deficit of BDT 15,113 million, compared to BDT 698,814 million in the previous year. The improvement in the current account from 2023-24 to 2024-25 was mainly due to a notable increase in exports (17.1%) and remittances from

secondary income (38.2%) (Table 1). The balance of payments for 2023-24 and 2024-25 are presented in Table 1:

Table 1: Major component-wise BOP

		<i>In million BDT</i>						
Items	2023-24 ^R	2024-25					Change (H)=(G-B)	Growth (%) (I)=(H/B)
		Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)		
A. Current Account	-698814	614	-63001	-43790	91065	-15113	683701	97.8
1. Goods and Services	-2930874	-666658	-789304	-876025	-821708	-3153694	-222820	-7.6
1.1 Goods	-2493226	-551983	-614836	-693126	-605605	-2465550	27676	1.1
1.1.1 Exports (f.o.b.)	4533548	1254285	1412560	1407284	1236054	5310183	776635	17.1
1.1.2 Imports (f.o.b.)	7026774	1806267	2027396	2100410	1841659	7775732	748958	10.7
1.2 Services(net)	-437648	-114675	-174467	-182899	-216104	-688145	-250497	-57.2
2. Primary Income(net)	-480014	-131347	-162418	-161434	-154583	-609781	-129767	-27.0
3. Secondary Income (net)	2712074	798618	888720	993669	1067356	3748363	1036289	38.2
3.1 General Government (net)	9582	3197	1749	1675	2636	9257	-325	-3.4
3.2 Other Transfers (net)	2702492	795422	886971	991994	1064720	3739106	1036614	38.4
B. Capital Account	82298	18554	7296	6042	13493	45386	-36912	-44.9
C. Financial Account	-1002384	-86532	-31599	-82680	187009	-13802	988582	98.6
1. Direct investment (net)	-157145	-13513	-52746	-93034	-43085	-202378	-45233	-28.8
2. Portfolio investment (net)	40852	-607	6889	6487	3996	16765	-24087	-59.0
3. Other investment (net)	-586712	197289	-215764	171131	-496089	-343433	243279	41.5
4. Reserve assets (net)	-299379	-269701	230022	-167264	722187	515244	814623	272.1
D. Errors and Omissions	-385868	-105700	24106	-44932	82451	-44075	341793	88.6

Note:

¹ Includes goods for processing and goods procured in ports by carriers.

² Includes goods procured in ports by carriers.

a. Customs record is used for both exports and imports to compile country's BOP.

b. Construction-related payments for the Rooppur Nuclear Power Plant Project have been included in the services account starting in 2024-25.

The financial accounts showed a similar trend in the current account of the BOP. The highest financial account (net) was BDT 181.93 billion in FY16, and the lowest was BDT -1723.46 billion in FY22 (Figure 2.1). The overall financial account (net) balance exhibited a stable trend from FY01 to FY15, and a declining trend appeared from FY17 to FY22. There was a significant improvement in the financial account from FY22 to FY25, with a deficit of BDT 13.80 billion in FY25, compared with a deficit of BDT 1,723.46 billion in FY22 (Figure 2.1 and Annex Table 26). The improvement in the financial account from 2023-24 to 2024-25 was mainly due to notable increases in reserve assets (272.1%) and other investments (41.5%) (Table 1).

The capital account of Bangladesh's BOP accounted for a negligible share of its current and financial accounts. Moreover, the capital account has shown a stable trend over the last 25 years. The capital account ranges from BDT 10 million in FY05 to BDT 82.3 million in FY24. In recent years, the capital account net flows amounted to BDT 45.4 million in 2024-25 (Table 1).

The net errors and omissions were BDT -44,075 million in 2024-25, compared with BDT -385868 in 2023-24, showing a significant improvement in the BOP net errors and omissions (Table 1).

2.3 Current account

Figure 2.2 depicts the inflows and outflows of Bangladesh's current account transactions, where debit was higher than credit between FY17 and FY23.

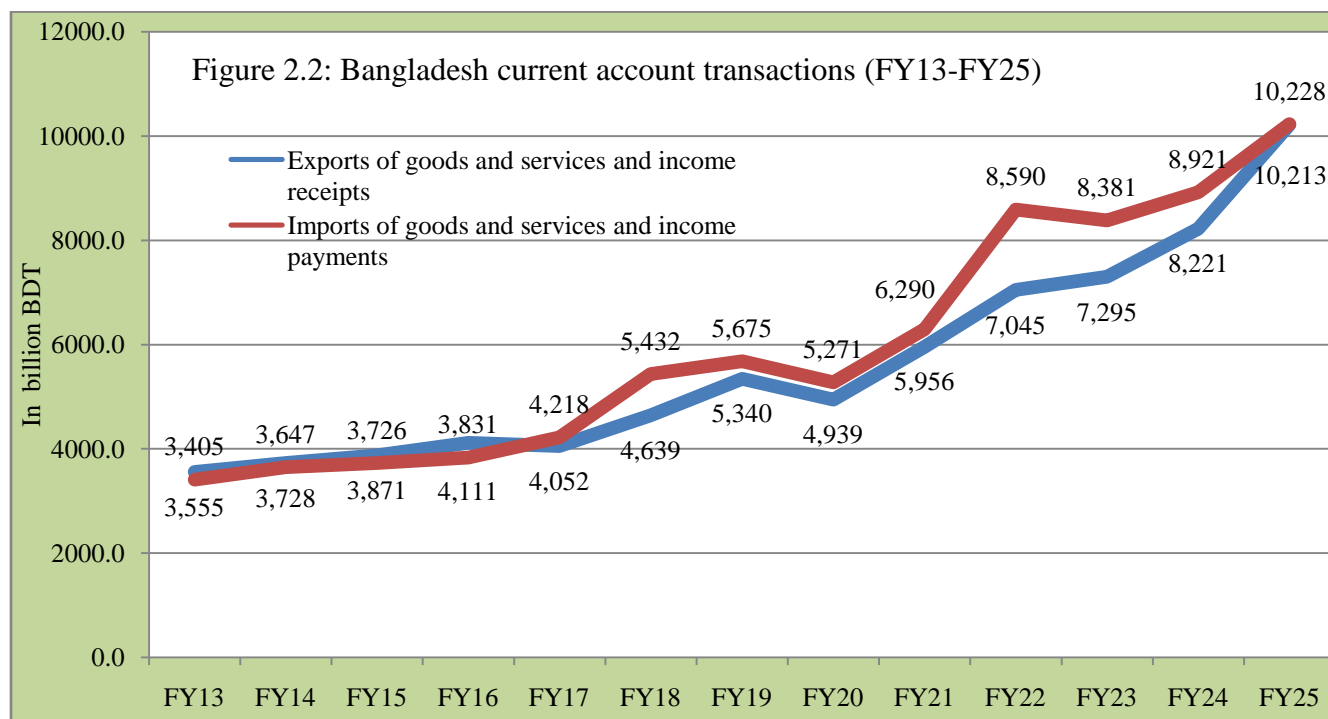
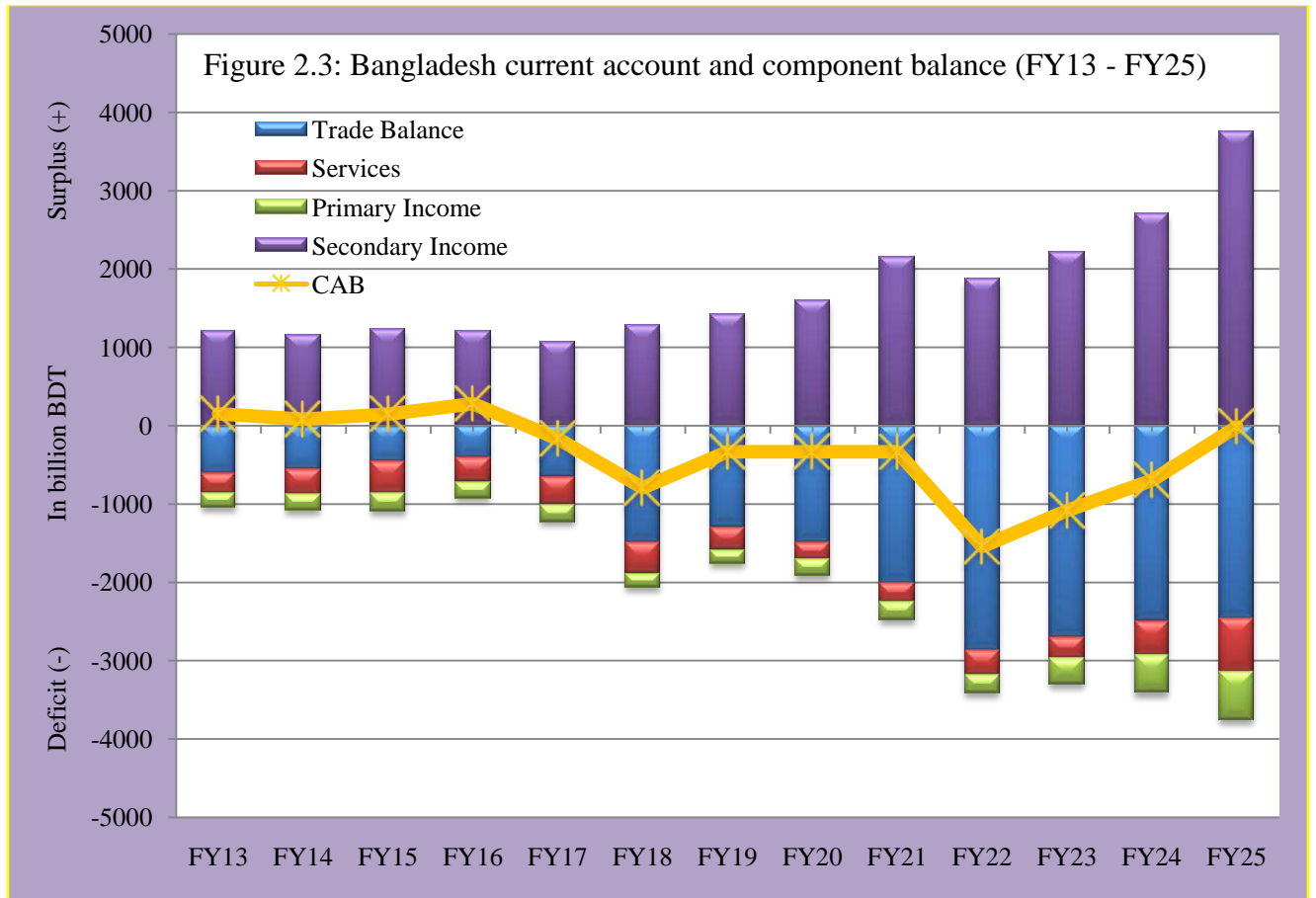


Figure 2.3 illustrates trends in four components of the BOP current account (trade balance, services, primary income, and secondary income) from FY15 to FY25. The remittance showed a significant positive flow, whereas the other three components showed negative flows during this period. The services and primary income showed stable negative flows during this period from FY15 to FY25. Moreover, Bangladesh's trade deficit widened during the year, and it consistently increased from FY15 to FY23 due to higher import payments. After FY23, the trade deficit slightly reduced, easing the current account deficit.

In 2024-25, the current account balance increased by 97.8% (BDT 683,701 million) compared to 2023-24, mainly due to the improvement of net workers' remittances (38.1%), a significant component of secondary income, and export f.o.b (17.1%), a component of the trade balance (Table 1). Compared with the BDT 2,493,226 million deficit in 2023-24, the trade deficit recorded BDT 24,65,550 million in 2024-25.

The inflow of secondary income amounting to BDT 37,48,363 million left a slight deficit in the current account balance (BDT 15,113 million) in 2024-25 after offsetting the outflow of trade balance, services, and primary income amounting to BDT 2,465,550 million, BDT 688,145 million, and BDT 609,781 million (Table 1).

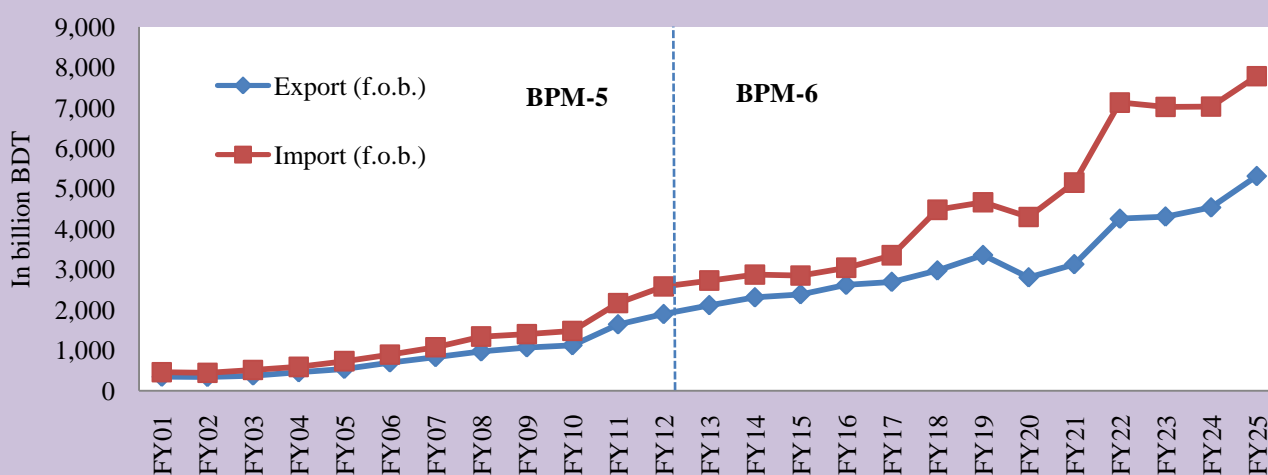


2.3.1 Merchandise trade

The export f.o.b. has notably escalated from FY01 to FY25, with a slight fluctuation, reaching a peak of BDT 5,310,183 million in 2024-25. Despite fluctuations, there is an overall upward trend over the years under review, with export volumes varying but generally increasing. Similar to export f.o.b., import f.o.b. exhibits an increasing trend, with significant growth, reaching BDT 7,775,732 million in 2024-25. From the historical movement of export f.o.b. and import f.o.b., it is clear that landed imports have grown faster than export shipments (Figure 2.4).

There is a trade deficit, notably high from FY16 onwards, reaching a peak from FY21 to FY23, resulting in a large current account deficit during this period. The trend of merchandise trade indicates Bangladesh's increasing involvement in international trade and a growing reliance on exports and imports. Overall, export f.o.b. and import f.o.b. display an upward trend, indicating an expanding trade scenario for Bangladesh (Figure 2.4).

Figure 2.4: Historical movement of foreign trade (FY01 - FY25)



Note: Banking channel data was used for calculating import f.o.b. until FY11 and customs record is used to calculate import f.o.b from FY12 and onwards.

The trade balance recorded a deficit of BDT 2,465,550 million during the fiscal year 2024-25, compared to BDT 2,493,226 million in the previous fiscal year (Table 2). In the year under review, the decrease in trade deficit of BDT 27,676 million over 2023-24 occurred due to an increase in export shipments (BDT 893,471 million) compared to an increase in landed imports (BDT 844,338 million).

The comparative position of export shipments and landed imports classified by mode of financing for 2023-24 and 2024-25 is shown in Table 2 below:

Table 2: Foreign trade

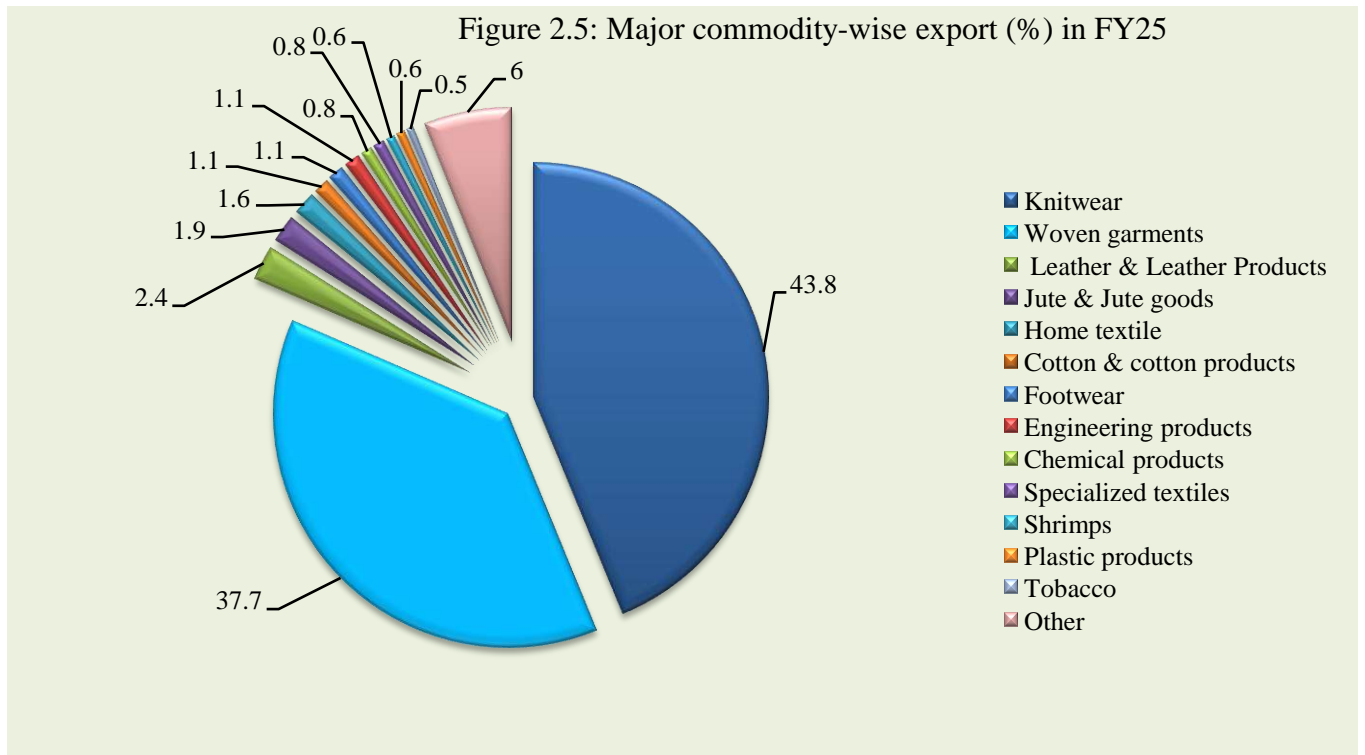
Mode of Financing (A)	2023-24 ^R (B)	2024-25					Change (H)=(G-B)	Growth (%) (I)=(H/B)
		Jul-Sept (C)	Oct-Dec (D)	Jan-Mar (E)	Apr-Jun (F)	Total (G)		
		(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)		
Trade balance (1-2)	-2493226	-551983	-614836	-693126	-605605	-2465550	27676	1.1
1. Export (f.o.b.)	4533548	1254285	1412560	1407284	1236054	5310183	776635	17.1
1.1 General Merchandise (including EPZ)	4533459	1254170	1412624	1407138	1235928	5309860	776401	17.1
1.2 Others	89	114	-64	146	126	323	234	262.7
2. Import (f.o.b.)	7026774	1806267	2027396	2100410	1841659	7775732	748958	10.7
2.1 General Merchandise(including EPZ)	7026774	1806267	2027396	2100410	1841659	7775732	748958	10.7
2.2 Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-

R: Revised.

2.3.1.1 Exports

Exports are critically important to the Balance of Payments (BOP) because they are the primary source of foreign-exchange earnings and directly support external stability. The exported goods from Bangladesh were worth BDT 5,834,657 million in 2024-25, up from BDT 4,941,187 million in 2023-24, representing an increase of 18.1% over the previous year (Table 3).

Out of total exports during the year under review, export shipments for frozen foods were BDT 53,360 million (0.9%), agricultural products were BDT 119,434 million (2.0%), and manufactured products were BDT 5,661,863 million (97.0%), which shows an almost similar picture to the previous fiscal year's export portfolio (Table 3)



The major exported items were knitwear, woven garments, leather & leather products, jute & jute goods, home textiles, and cotton & cotton products worth BDT 2,556,013 million (43.8%), BDT 2,197,104 million (37.7%), 138,357 million (2.4%), BDT 109,936 million (1.9%), 94,630 million (1.6%) and BDT 66,720 million (1.1%) respectively. Exports from EPZ enterprises accounted for about 14.23% of total shipments during the period under review (Figure 2.5).

The exports classified by major commodities during the year under review, as compared to those of the previous year, are shown in Table 3 below:

Table 3: Commodity-wise exports

In million BDT

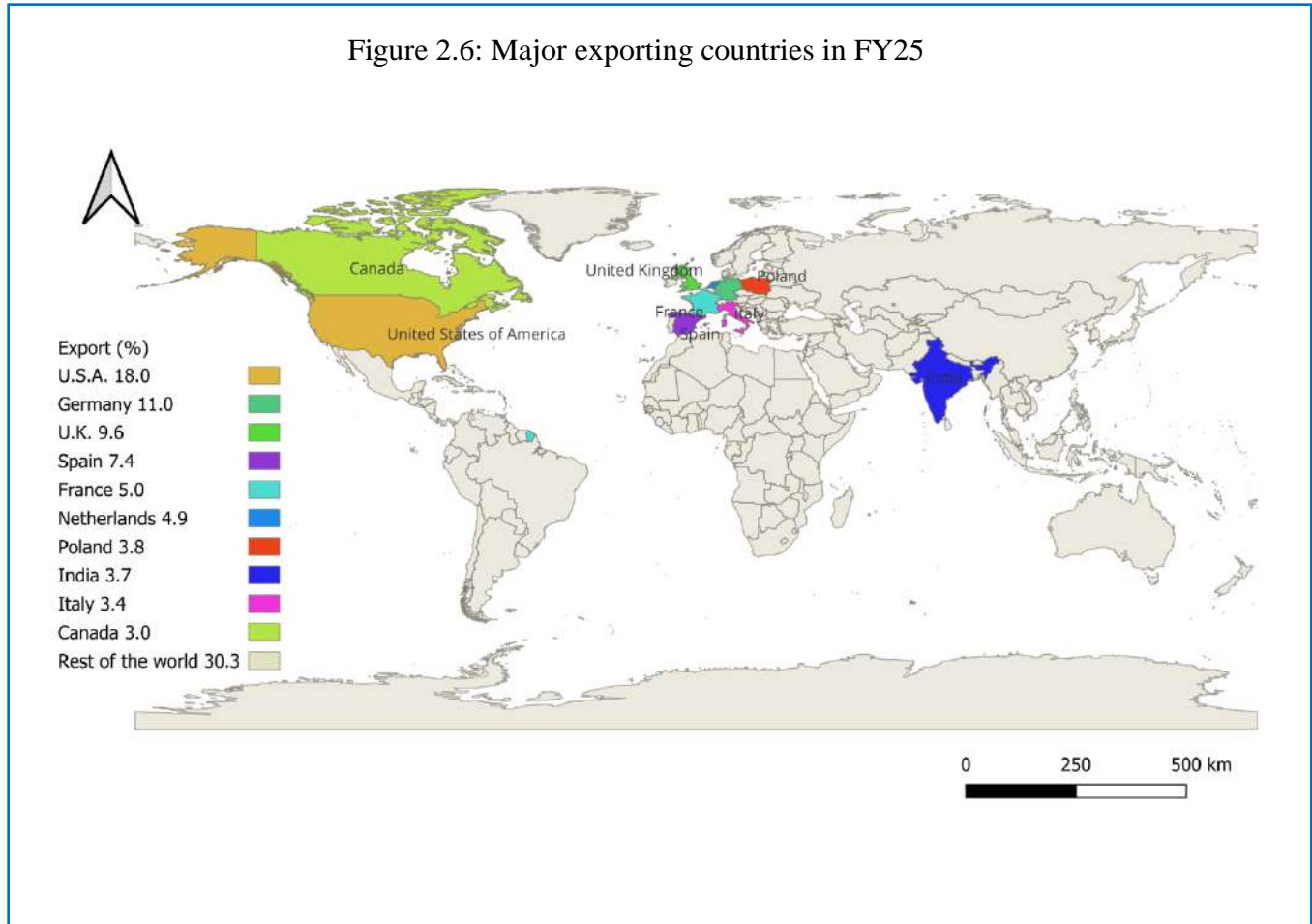
Major commodities	2023-24	2024 - 25						Change	Growth (%)
		Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	% of Total		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)=(G-B)	(J)=(I/B)
A. Frozen food	41835	12064	17297	11938	12061	53360	0.9	11525	27.5
1. Fish	11340	2751	4421	3848	3272	14292	0.2	2952	26.0
2. Shrimps	27588	8768	11841	7118	8084	35811	0.6	8223	29.8
3. Others	2907	545	1035	972	704	3256	0.1	349	12.0
B. Agricultural products	107085	32379	38746	25938	22372	119434	2.0	12349	11.5
1. Vegetables	12489	2077	1458	3164	3100	9800	0.2	-2689	-21.5
2. Tobacco	20158	7197	14119	6022	3097	30435	0.5	10277	51.0
3. Fruits & flower	3246	2170	1299	1219	3467	8156	0.1	4910	151.3
4. Spices	6328	1681	1881	1818	1424	6803	0.1	475	7.5
5. Dry food	24112	6297	6952	5301	3993	22543	0.4	-1569	-6.5
6. Others	64864	12956	13037	8413	7291	41697	0.7	-23167	-35.7
C. Manufactured products	4792266	1341520	1489071	1505343	1325930	5661863	97.0	869597	18.1
1. Petroleum bi-products	2353	155	722	680	1023	2581	0.0	228	9.7
2. Chemical products	38842	10640	12202	11281	10393	44515	0.8	5673	14.6
3. Plastic products	27243	8619	10263	8354	7103	34339	0.6	7096	26.0
4. Leather & Leather Products	115486	34378	34584	33527	35868	138357	2.4	22871	19.8
5. Cotton & cotton products	61643	17792	20323	16414	12191	66720	1.1	5077	8.2
6. Jute & Jute goods	102613	24604	30643	28321	26368	109936	1.9	7323	7.1
7. Specialized textiles	37504	10968	12420	12571	10317	46276	0.8	8772	23.4
8. Knitwear	2141174	635701	658453	647554	614309	2556017	43.8	414843	19.4
9. Woven garments	1873306	494910	585844	614789	501562	2197104	37.7	323798	17.3
10. Home textile	86857	20267	23586	29572	21205	94630	1.6	7773	8.9
11. Footwear	46384	14726	17948	17160	13267	63101	1.1	16717	36.0
12. Engineering products	56422	14184	16496	19011	16316	66008	1.1	9586	17.0
13. Ships, boats & floating structures	16	11	254	90	3	359	0.0	343	-
14. Others	202423	54564	65332	66019	56004	241921	4.1	39498	19.5
Total (A+B+C)	4941187	1385962	1545113	1543219	1360362	5834657	100.0	893470	18.1
Of which exports from EPZ	631589	198727	215366	214639	201461	830193	14.2	198604	31.4

Note: The above export figures from custom records might differ from those in other tables due to some adjustments as per the IMF BPM6 manual.

R: Revised

The United States emerged as the largest destination for Bangladeshi exports in FY 2024–25, accounting for BDT 1,050,173 million, or 18.0 percent of total exports. Other major export destinations, in descending order of export value, were Germany (BDT 639,624 million; 11.0 percent), the United Kingdom (BDT 558,456 million; 9.6 percent), Spain (BDT 429,693 million; 7.4 percent), and France (BDT 291,958 million; 5.0 percent). These five countries together constituted a substantial share of Bangladesh's total export earnings during the period (Figure 2.6 and Table 4).

Figure 2.6: Major exporting countries in FY25



Note: The above map has been generated using Q-GIS.

Table 4: Top ten (10) exporting countries

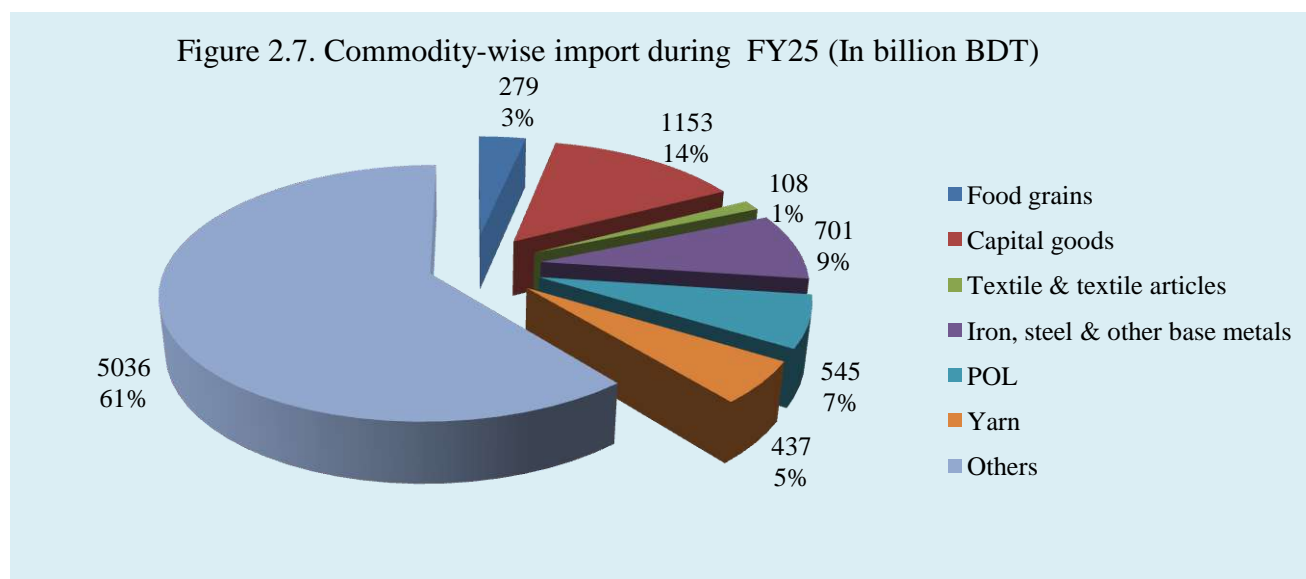
In million BDT

Country	2023-24	2024 - 25						Change	Growth (%)
		Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	% of Total		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)=(G-B)	(J)=(I/B)
USA	843946.9	250252.3	275158.4	269617.7	255052.1	1050080.5	18.0	206133.6	24.4
Germany	538686.7	147596.2	169000.4	172926.1	150150.6	639673.2	11.0	100986.5	18.7
UK	497298.8	143405.1	131032.0	153810.9	130178.1	558426.1	9.6	61127.4	12.3
Spain	385778.6	106070.1	104393.9	122332.0	96858.3	429654.4	7.4	43875.7	11.4
France	253442.1	65542.5	81116.6	75688.3	69646.4	291993.8	5.0	38551.7	15.2
Netherlands	214775.8	68528.7	74129.0	74196.0	67525.6	284379.2	4.9	69603.4	32.4
Poland	185716.6	43538.5	59371.0	61225.2	56314.3	220449.1	3.8	34732.4	18.7
India	174283.5	58177.0	57512.6	52977.4	44361.1	213028.1	3.7	38744.6	22.2
Italy	177200.5	42130.4	58092.8	52648.5	48213.4	201085.1	3.4	23884.6	13.5
Canada	146087.8	39222.2	46824.7	44216.1	46605.7	176868.6	3.0	30780.8	21.1
Other Countries	1523994.2	421499.3	488482.0	463581.1	395456.8	1769019.2	30.3	245025.0	16.1
Grand Total	4941211.6	1385962.4	1545113.4	1543219.3	1360362.4	5834657.5	100.0	893445.9	18.1

2.3.1.2 Imports

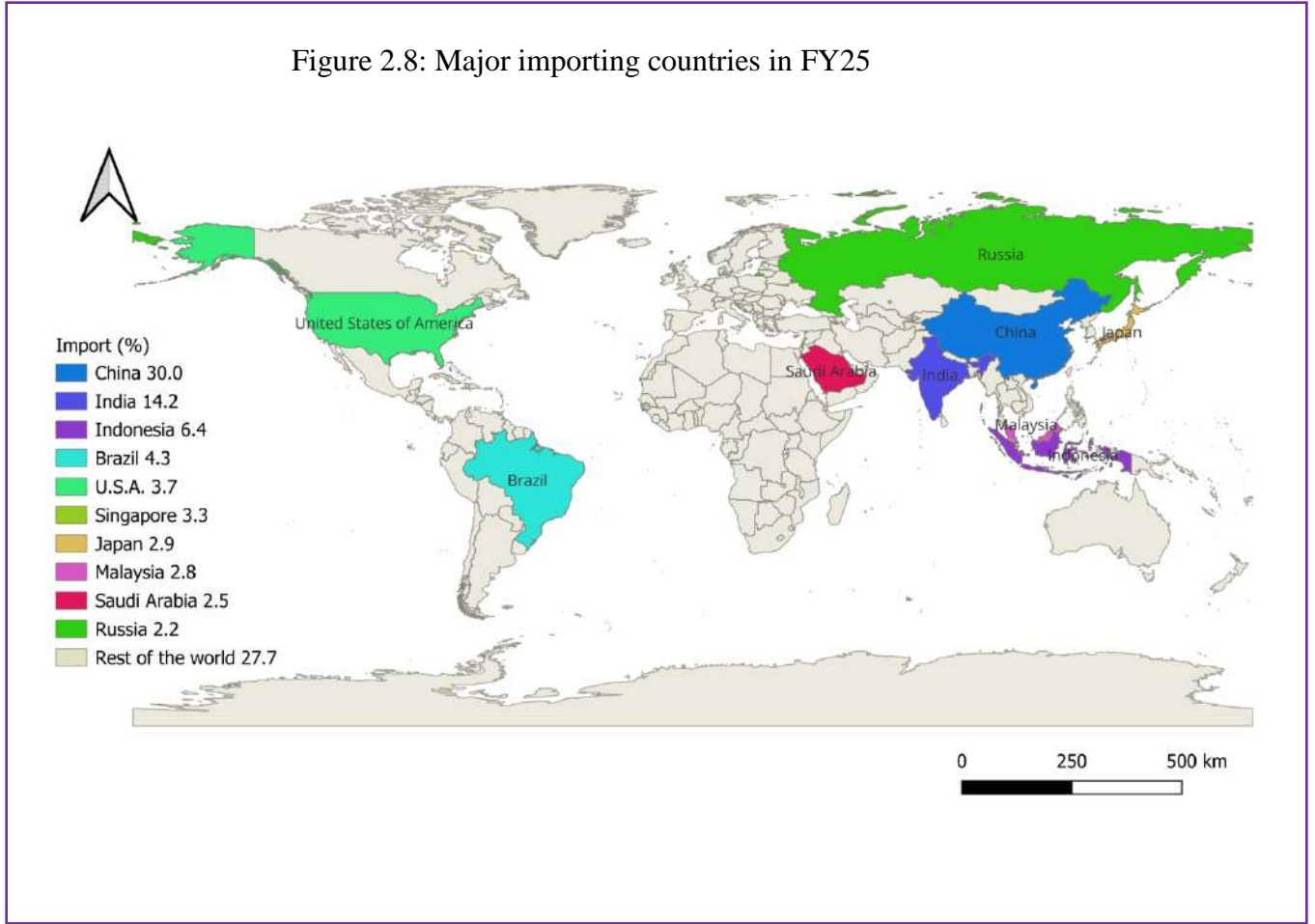
Imports play a vital role in the Balance of Payments (BOP) by supporting domestic production, meeting consumption needs, and facilitating long-term economic growth. During 2024–25, imports recorded at customs amounted to BDT 8,258,625 million, registering an increase from BDT 7,414,287 million in the previous fiscal year (Table 5). Of the total imports during the year under review, food grains accounted for BDT 279,423 million (3.4 percent), while other commodities constituted BDT 7,979,203 million (96.6 percent).

Among non–food grain imports, the significant items included capital goods, textiles and textile articles, iron, steel, and other base metals, petroleum, oil, and lubricants (POL), and yarn. The import values of these items stood at BDT 1,153,388 million (14.0 percent), BDT 1,082,448 million (13.1 percent), BDT 701,105 million (8.5 percent), BDT 544,542 million (6.6 percent), and BDT 437,273 million (5.3 percent), respectively (Figure 2.7). Overall imports increased by 11.4 percent compared to the previous fiscal year. Imports by Export Processing Zone (EPZ) enterprises amounted to BDT 520,571 million, representing 6.3 percent of total imports.



Imports from major partner countries are presented in Figure 2.8 and Table 6. The People’s Republic of China emerged as the largest source of imports to Bangladesh in FY 2024–25, accounting for BDT 2,479,244 million, or 30.0 percent of total imports. Other major source countries, in descending order of import value, included India (BDT 1,171,029 million; 14.2 percent), Indonesia (BDT 528,614 million; 6.4 percent), Brazil (BDT 357,876 million; 4.3 percent), the United States of America (BDT 302,743 million; 3.7 percent), and Singapore (BDT 273,961 million; 3.3 percent) (Figure 2.8 and Table 6).

Figure 2.8: Major importing countries in FY25



Note: The above map has been generated using Q-GIS.

The import classified by major commodities for 2023-24 and 2024-25 are shown in Table 5 below:

Table 5: Major commodity wise import

Major commodities	2023-24	2024 - 25						Change	Growth (%)
		Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	% of Total		
		(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)=(G-B)	(J)=(I/B)
A. Food Grains	228931	46655	58863	97082	76823	279423	3.4	50491	22.1
1. Rice	2844	215	9495	50188	23240	83139	1.0	80295	2823.8
2. Wheat	226088	46440	49368	46894	53582	196284	2.4	-29804	-13.2
B. Other Commodities	7185356	1876235	2098680	2123450	1880837	7979203	96.6	793846	11.0
1. Milk & cream	43906	12565	9864	14522	18460	55410	0.7	11505	26.2
2. Spices	53542	14614	12610	14460	13756	55441	0.7	1899	3.5
3. Oil seeds	132285	19577	31187	51406	28483	130653	1.6	-1632	-1.2
4. Edible oil	243834	58429	72514	118007	79705	328654	4.0	84820	34.8
5. Pulses (all sorts)	78575	24576	23869	55512	10428	114385	1.4	35811	45.6
6. Sugar	127754	20602	33700	49783	29422	133507	1.6	5753	4.5
7. Clinker	104076	21589	25728	29833	28398	105548	1.3	1472	1.4
8. Crude petroleum	104676	25145	19063	17753	13320	75282	0.9	-29394	-28.1
9. POL	578705	142444	160706	126283	115109	544542	6.6	-34163	-5.9

In million BDT

Major commodities	2023-24	2024 - 25						Change	Growth (%)
		Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	% of Total		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)=(G-B)	(J)=(I/B)
10. Chemicals	367777	111422	114406	101201	107970	434999	5.3	67222	18.3
11. Pharmaceutical products	37121	12952	12677	15065	11882	52577	0.6	15456	41.6
12. Fertilizer	298816	53064	101280	116754	45563	316661	3.8	17845	6.0
13. Dyeing & tanning materials	92593	27051	27414	25855	25583	105904	1.3	13311	14.4
14. Plastics and rubber articles thereof	329303	102411	104154	101292	104101	411959	5.0	82656	25.1
15. Raw cotton	401478	113621	98666	102594	102380	417261	5.1	15783	3.9
16. Yarn	358136	104269	110070	114936	107998	437273	5.3	79138	22.1
17. Textile and articles thereof	858389	245293	300847	265807	270502	1082448	13.1	224060	26.1
18. Staple fibre	154457	41562	57501	45853	40076	184992	2.2	30535	19.8
19. Iron, steel & other base metals	661749	177703	180349	157415	185638	701105	8.5	39355	5.9
20. Capital goods	1180188	292721	285350	290014	285303	1153388	14.0	-26801	-2.3
i) Capital machinery	385721	94673	77687	88935	79100	340394	4.1	-45327	-11.8
ii) Other capital goods	794467	198048	207663	201079	206203	812993	9.8	18526	2.3
21. Others	977998	254624	316725	309105	256759	1137213	13.8	159215	16.3
Grand Total (A+B)	7414287	1922890	2157544	2220532	1957660	8258625	100.0	844338	11.4
of which EPZ	411906	116978	140369	133157	130066	520571	6.3	108664	26.4

* Based on custom records; R: Revised.

Table 6: Top ten (10) importing countries

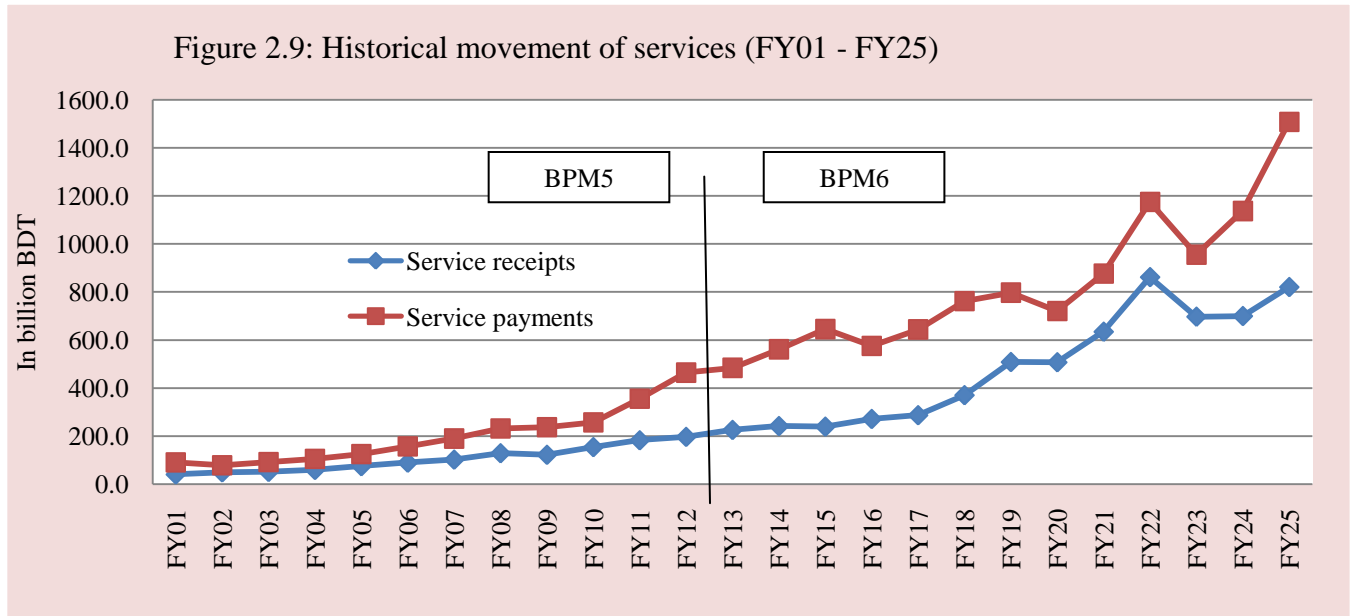
In million BDT

Country	2023-24	2024 - 25						Change	Growth (%)
		Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	% of Total		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)=(G-B)	(J)=(I/B)
China PR.	2117858.8	577639.3	655399.9	604874.8	641563.0	2479477.2	30.0	361618.4	17.1
India	998042.1	256802.2	312790.6	334215.4	267752.8	1171561.0	14.2	173518.8	17.4
Indonesia	416424.1	101393.1	140527.6	156606.3	130658.4	529185.4	6.4	112761.3	27.1
Brazil	308499.0	63680.0	98966.5	113483.7	82142.7	358272.9	4.3	49773.9	16.1
USA	320148.9	74971.6	92329.6	71937.4	63138.4	302376.9	3.7	-17772.0	-5.6
Singapore	237091.6	83569.9	73006.4	66633.1	50210.7	273420.0	3.3	36328.4	15.3
Japan	216926.3	52676.6	60590.5	57078.6	67511.5	237857.2	2.9	20930.9	9.6
Malaysia	247445.7	62443.1	53487.9	54135.0	60724.5	230790.4	2.8	-16655.3	-6.7
Saudi Arabia	151816.7	39021.2	60590.2	63242.0	41759.5	204613.0	2.5	52796.3	34.8
Russian Federation	217235.7	56824.1	49896.3	52797.6	24411.0	183929.1	2.2	-33306.6	-15.3
Other Countries	2182798.5	553868.8	559957.9	645528.5	527787.0	2287142.2	27.7	104343.7	4.8
Grand Total	7414287.4	1922889.8	2157543.5	2220532.3	1957659.6	8258625.2	100.0	844337.8	11.4

2.4 Services account

The service account of the balance of payments (BOP) records a country's trade in services with the rest of the world. In simple terms, it reflects how much a country earns from providing services to foreigners and how much it pays for services received from abroad. Data indicates a steadily rising trend in the service account from FY01 to FY25. Service receipts accelerated significantly starting in FY11, peaking at BDT 861,660 million in FY22. However, there was a decline to BDT 699,822 million in 2023–24, followed by a partial rebound to BDT 820,380 million in 2024–25.

Service payments showed a similar pattern, peaking at BDT 1,175,543 million in FY22, then decreasing to BDT 1,137,470 million in FY24, and rising again to BDT 1,508,525 million in FY25. Overall, although both credits and debits have fluctuated in recent years, the long-term upward trend in service transactions highlights Bangladesh's increasing participation in global service trade and the ongoing expansion of the economy's international presence.



During 2024-25, the net deficit on the services account increased by BDT 250,497 million to BDT 688,145 million from BDT 437,648 million in 2023-24. The increase in the deficit is attributable to a larger increase in debit (32.6%) than in credit (17.2%) (Table 7).

In the current fiscal year, increases in credit were mainly recorded under transportation (BDT 68,898 million), manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others (BDT 24,370 million), telecommunication, computer and information services (BDT 14,292 million), travel (BDT 5,258 million), and financial services (BDT 1,374 million) and decreases in credit mainly recorded under, personal, cultural & recreational (BDT 604 million), construction services (BDT 30,506 million) and maintenance and repair services (BDT 199 million) (Figure 2.10a & 2.10b).

Figure 2.10a: Service account-credit FY25

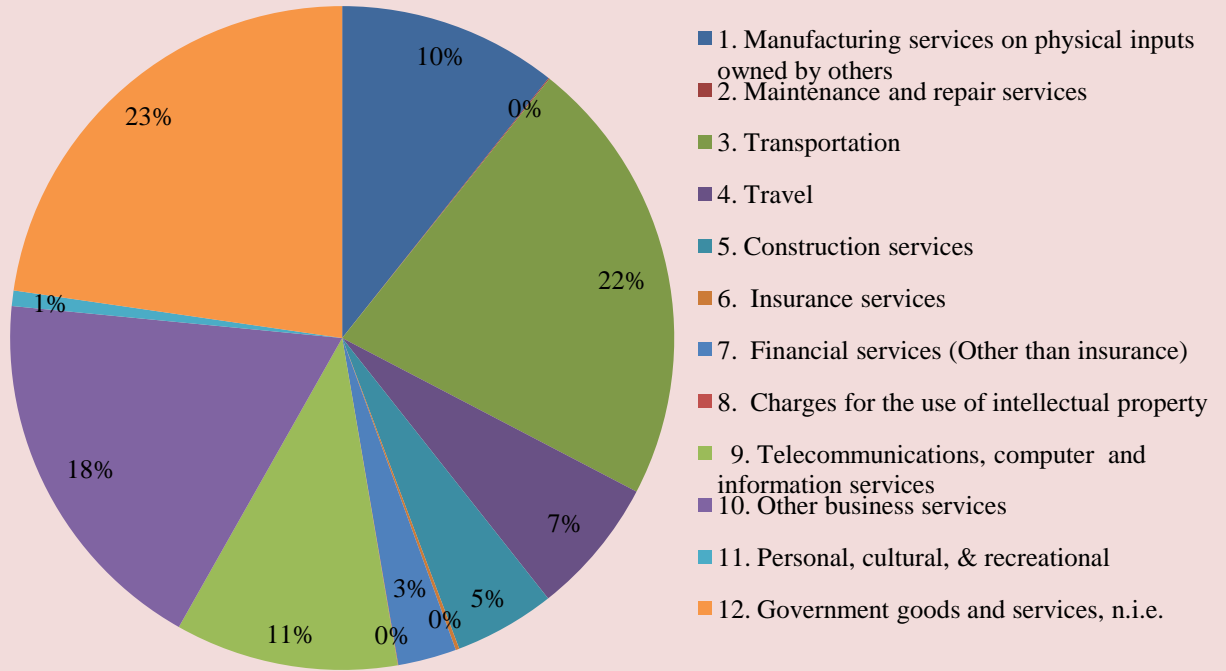
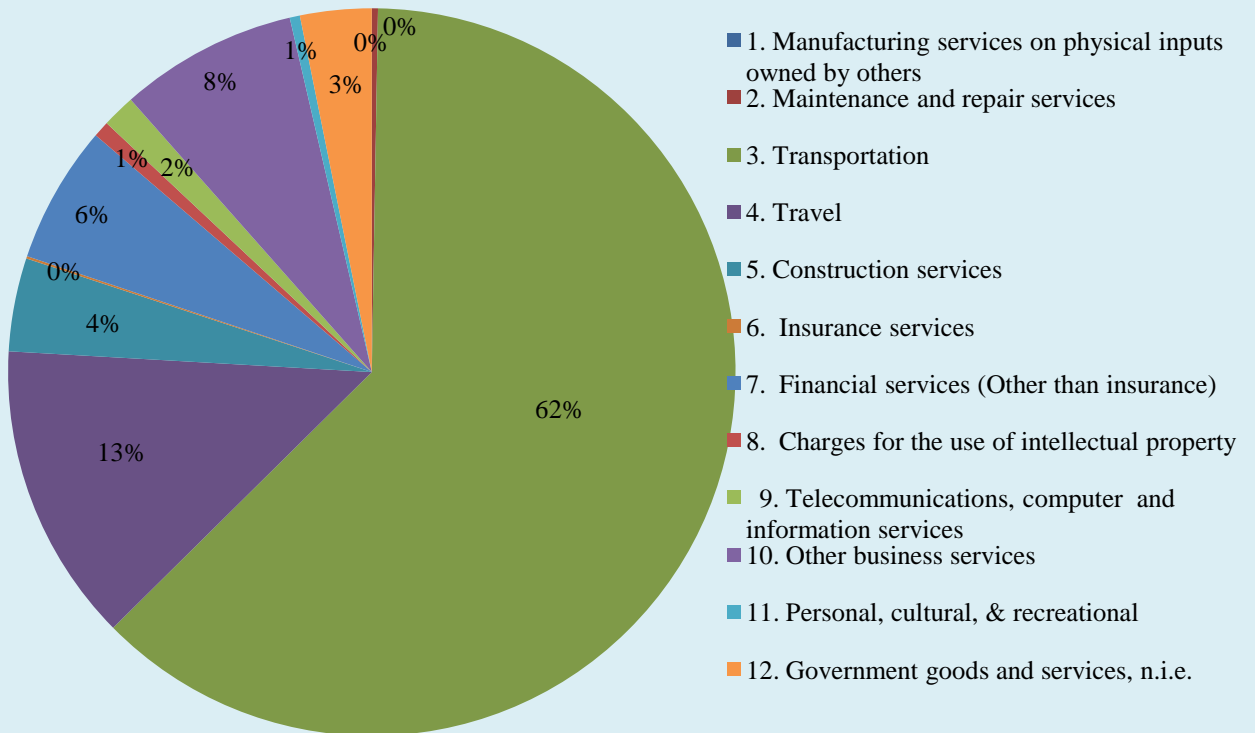
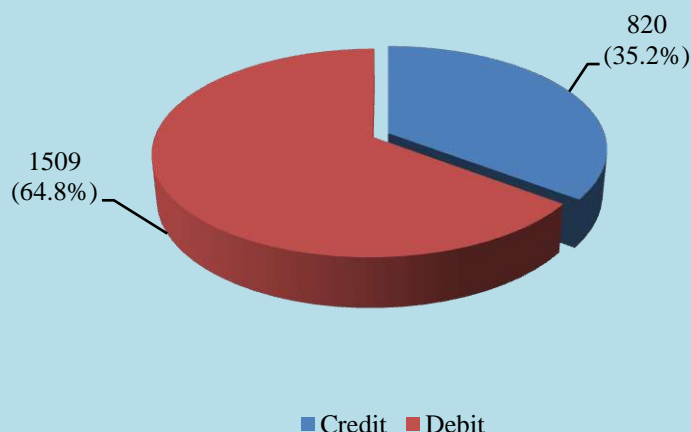


Figure 2.10b: Service account-debit FY25)



On the other hand, increases in debit were mainly registered on account of transportation (BDT 289,022 million), travel (BDT 15,587 million), telecommunication, computer and information services (BDT 5,185 million), financial services (BDT 2,166 million), and construction services (BDT 19,840 million). However, of the total service accounts, 35.2% were service receipts, and the remaining 64.8% were service payments during the period of 2024-25 (Figure 2.11).

Figure 2.11: Service receipts and payments during the FY25 (In billion BDT)



The summary of the services account for 2024-25 and 2023-24 is presented below in Table 7:

Table 7: Services account

Services Account (A)	In million BDT							Change (H)=(G-B)	Growth (%) (I)=(H/B)
	2023-24 ^R (B)	2024-25					Total (G)		
	Jul-Sept (C)	Oct-Dec (D)	Jan-Mar (E)	Apr-Jun (F)	Total (G)				
Services (net) (A-B)	-437648	-114675	-174467	-182899	-216104	-688145	-250497	-57.2	
A . Credit	699822	192398	228024	200219	199739	820380	120558	17.2	
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	63268	21696	20526	22707	22710	87638	24370	38.5	
2. Maintenance and repair services	613	127	111	61	115	414	-199	-32.4	
3. Transportation	110946	46145	56294	37961	39444	179844	68898	62.1	
3.1 Passengers	153	1751	1805	1932	1846	7333	7180	4693.0	
3.2 Freight	28950	9646	11533	7819	9185	38184	9234	31.9	
3.3 Others	81843	34747	42956	28211	28413	134327	52484	64.1	
4. Travel	49656	12026	14099	14804	13986	54914	5258	10.6	
4.1 Business	146	42	15	9	17	83	-63	-43.2	
4.2 Personal	49510	11983	14084	14795	13970	54831	5321	10.7	
5. Construction services	70842	9557	10519	9172	11086	40336	-30506	-43.1	
6. Insurance services	1055	585	261	196	378	1419	364	34.5	
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	22053	6145	5236	6612	5433	23427	1374	6.2	
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	184	49	57	68	5	179	-5	-2.4	
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	74914	19473	24006	22800	22927	89206	14292	19.1	
10. Other business services	124373	30649	44092	39165	36617	150523	26150	21.0	
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	6788	2060	998	955	2171	6184	-604	-8.9	
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	175130	43886	51826	45718	44866	186296	11166	6.4	
B . Debit	1137470	307073	402491	383118	415843	1508525	371055	32.6	
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
2. Maintenance and repair services	3440	938	1258	1472	426	4093	653	19.0	
3. Transportation	651121	201263	240813	231396	266672	940143	289022	44.4	
3.1 Passengers	87682	30530	22296	28883	20249	101959	14277	16.3	

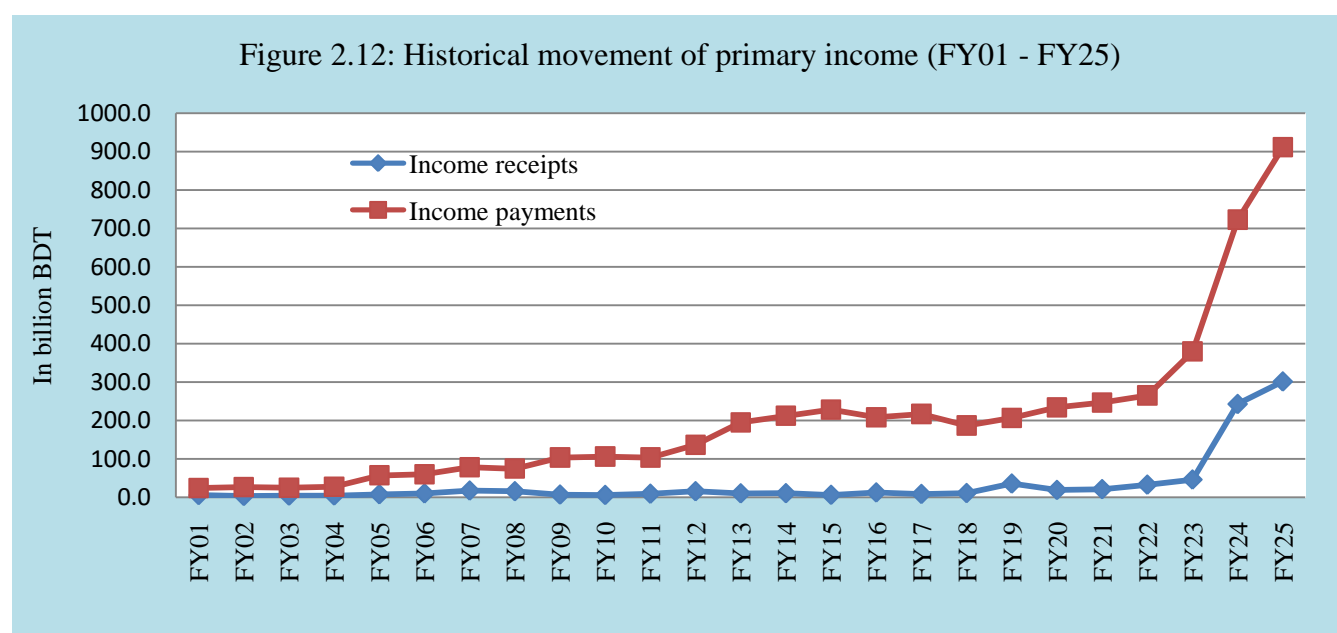
In million BDT

Services Account (A)	2023-24 ^R (B)	2024-25					Change (H)=(G-B)	Growth (%) (I)=(H/B)
		Jul-Sept (C)	Oct-Dec (D)	Jan-Mar (E)	Apr-Jun (F)	Total (G)		
	3.2 Freight	430502	136226	149864	142159	132166	560416	129914
3.3 Others	132937	34506	68652	60354	114256	277769	144832	108.9
4. Travel	185266	42990	46802	59871	51189	200853	15587	8.4
4.1 Business	4778	1211	1412	1011	1330	4964	186	3.9
4.2 Personal	180488	41779	45391	58860	49860	195889	15401	8.5
5. Construction services	42739	8855	27859	11740	14126	62579	19840	46.4
6. Insurance services	1612	364	390	239	593	1586	-26	-1.6
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	90137	19830	23079	25278	24115	92303	2166	2.4
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	8862	1648	3054	4659	1422	10783	1921	21.7
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	17046	4747	4392	6951	6142	22231	5185	30.4
10. Other business services	91966	15207	40984	34221	28838	119251	27285	29.7
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	5379	1585	2641	1482	1123	6832	1453	27.0
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	39902	9646	11219	5808	21197	47870	7968	20.0

R: Revised

2.5 Primary income

A fluctuating and increasing trend is exhibited in the primary income from FY01 to FY25, as income credit shows almost a flat line up to FY24 except for slight fluctuations, then a sharp increasing trend until FY25 and reaching a peak at BDT 301,141 million in FY25 (Figure 2.12 and Table 8). Meanwhile, income debit escalates, fluctuating up to FY22, then spikes dramatically to BDT 910,923 million in FY25.

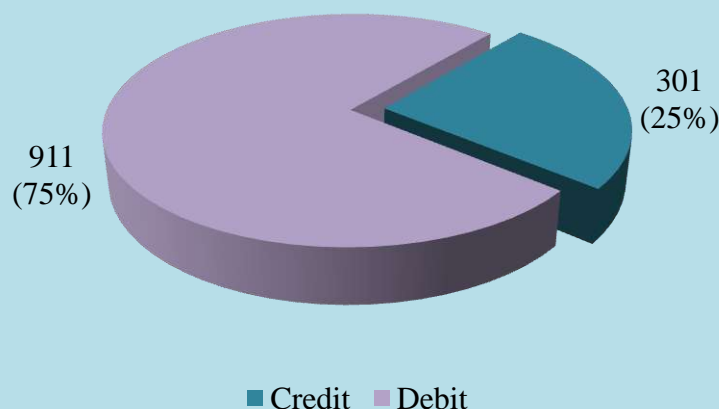


Note: The gross income has been recorded since FY24.

The net deficit on the primary income account increased by BDT 129,767 million (-27.0%) to BDT 609,781 million in 2024-25 from BDT 480,014 million in 2023-24. An increase in credit during the fiscal year under review was recorded under investment income, amounting to BDT 54,425 million

(23.8%), of which other investment income amounted to BDT 15,157 million and direct investment to BDT 39,230 million (Table 8).

Figure 2.13: Primary income credit and debit during FY25 (In billion BDT)



However, for debit entries, investment income increased by BDT 188,538 million (26.1%), of which direct investment increased by BDT 108,612 million, other investment by BDT 54,832 million, and portfolio investment by BDT 25,093 million (Table 8). However, during 2024-25, only 25.0% of total primary income, amounting to BDT 301,141 million, was credited, and the remaining 75.0%, amounting to BDT 910,923 million, was debited (Figure 2.13).

The summary of the income account for 2024-25, as compared to that of 2023-24, is shown in Table 8 below:

Table 8: Primary income

Mode of Financing (A)	2023-24 ^R (B)	2024-25					<i>In million BDT</i>	
		Jul-Sept (C)	Oct-Dec (D)	Jan-Mar (E)	Apr-Jun (F)	Total (G)	Change (H)=(G-B)	Growth (%) (I)=(H/B)
Primary Income (net) (A-B)	-480014	-131347	-162418	-161434	-154583	-609781	-129767	-27.0
A. Credit	242371	85918	65486	78588	71150	301141	58770	24.2
1. Compensation of employees	13429	4027	4641	4407	4598	17674	4245	31.6
2. Investment Income	228501	81721	60674	74052	66480	282926	54425	23.8
2.1 Direct investment	185883	69795	45095	59040	51184	225113	39230	21.1
2.2 Portfolio investment	0	0	3	0	35	39	39	
2.3 Other investment	42618	11927	15576	15012	15260	57775	15157	35.6
3. Other Primary Income	441	169	171	129	72	541	100	22.7
B. Debit	722385	217265	227903	240021	225733	910923	188538	26.1
1. Compensation of employees	200	49	51	51	49	200	0	0.0
2. Investment Income	722185	217216	227852	239970	225684	910723	188538	26.1
2.1 Direct investment	385166	132745	106214	119798	135020	493778	108612	28.2
2.2 Portfolio investment	8870	7052	7647	10927	8337	33963	25093	282.9
2.3 Other investment	328149	77418	113991	109245	82327	382981	54832	16.7
3. Other Primary Income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

R: Revised

Figure 2.14a: Primary income-credit

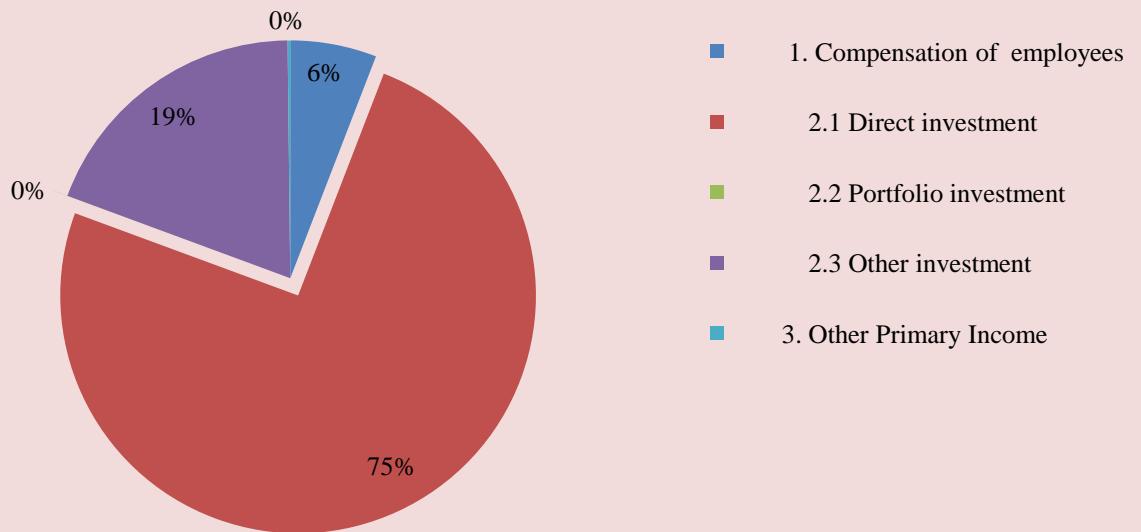
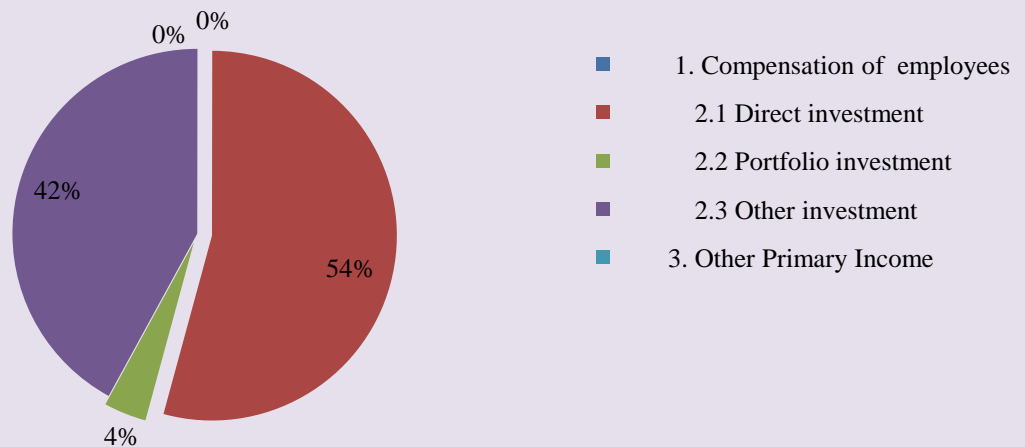


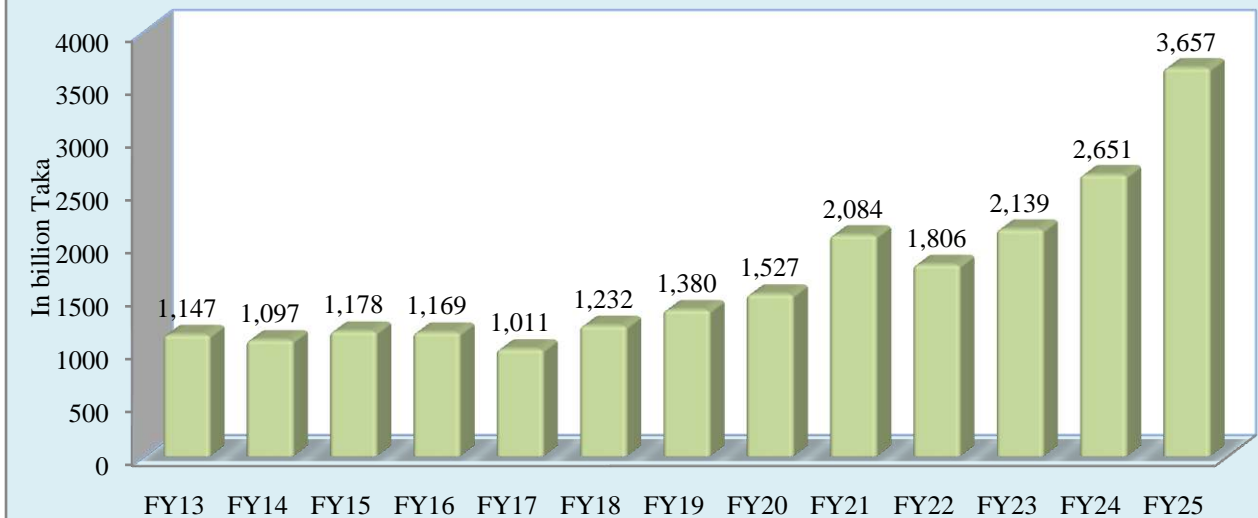
Figure 2.14b: Primary income-debit



2.6 Secondary income

The secondary income in the Balance of Payments (BOP) captures one-way transfers between residents and non-residents—money or goods that move without any exchange of goods, services, or financial assets in return. Figure 2.15 shows a consistent upward trend in workers' remittance inflows, with a slight decline in FY17 and FY22, then rising to a peak of BDT 3,656,566 million in FY25. Bangladesh received a record-high remittance flow in FY25 since its independence. The country's dependence on worker remittances has grown steadily over recent years, playing a pivotal role in stabilizing the economy.

Figure 2.15: Trends of workers' remittances inflow (FY13 - FY25)



The secondary income of BOP showed a net inflow of BDT 3,748,363 million (38.2%) during the 2024-25 as compared to a net inflow of BDT 2,712,074 million in the previous year. Net receipts under the general government during 2024-25 amounted to BDT 9,257 million, while those under other transfers stood at BDT 3,739,106 million. The number of workers' remittances (net) during the period under review increased by BDT 1,003,589 million (38.1%) to BDT 3,637,873 million over the previous year (Table 9).

It is to be noted that workers' remittances under secondary income excluded the sale proceeds of the Dollar Investment Bond (DIB), Dollar Premium Bond (DPB), and Wage Earners' Development Bond (WEDB) to non-resident Bangladeshis. The sale amount of the bonds has been shown under portfolio investments in the financial account.

The comparative position of current transfers for 2023-24 and 2024-25 is summarized in Table 9 below:

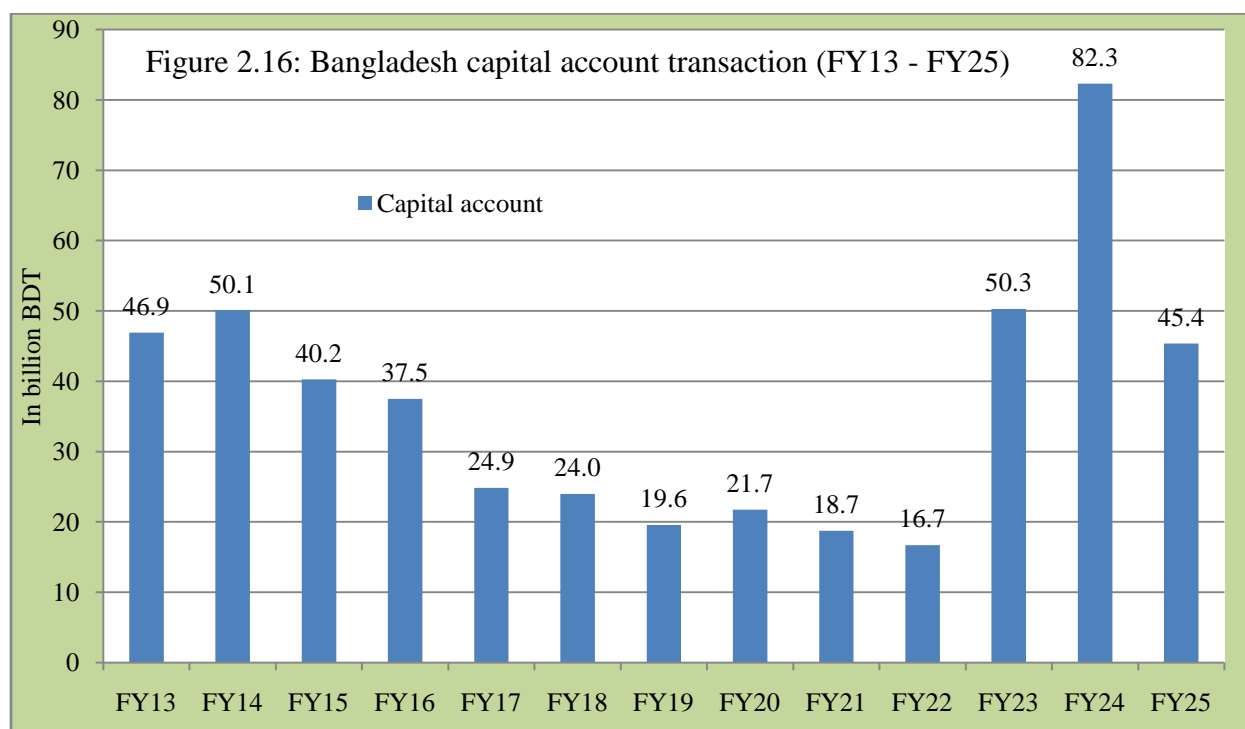
Table 9: Secondary income

Sector (A)	<i>In million BDT</i>						Changes (H)=(G-B)
	2023-24 ^R (B)	2024-25					
		Jul-Sept (C)	Oct-Dec (D)	Jan-Mar (E)	Apr-Jun (F)	Total (G)	
Secondary Income (net)	2712074	798618	888720	993669	1067356	3748363	1036289
1. General government	9582	3197	1749	1675	2636	9257	-325
2. Other transfer	2702492	795422	886971	991994	1064720	3739106	1036614
2.1 Workers' remittances	2634284	770819	860800	967925	1038328	3637873	1003589
2.1.1 Credit	2651139	775623	865572	972751	1042620	3656566	1005427
2.1.2 Debit	16855	4804	4772	4825	4292	18693	1838
2.2 Other transfers	68208	24603	26171	24068	26391	101233	33025
2.2.1 Credit	85816	28840	29582	27652	29341	115416	29600
2.2.2 Debit	17608	4238	3411	3584	2950	14182	-3426

R: Revised.

2.7 Capital account

The capital account records capital transfers and the acquisition or disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets between residents and non-residents. The capital account showed a declining trend from FY14 to FY22. However, the capital accounts exhibited a sharp increase from FY22 to FY24.



A net capital account inflow of BDT 45,386 million was recorded during the year 2024-25, compared with BDT 82,298 million in the previous year. The capital account decreased by 44.9% (BDT 36,912 million) in 2024-25 compared to 2023-24 (Figure 2.16 & Table 10).

Table 10: Bangladesh capital account transactions

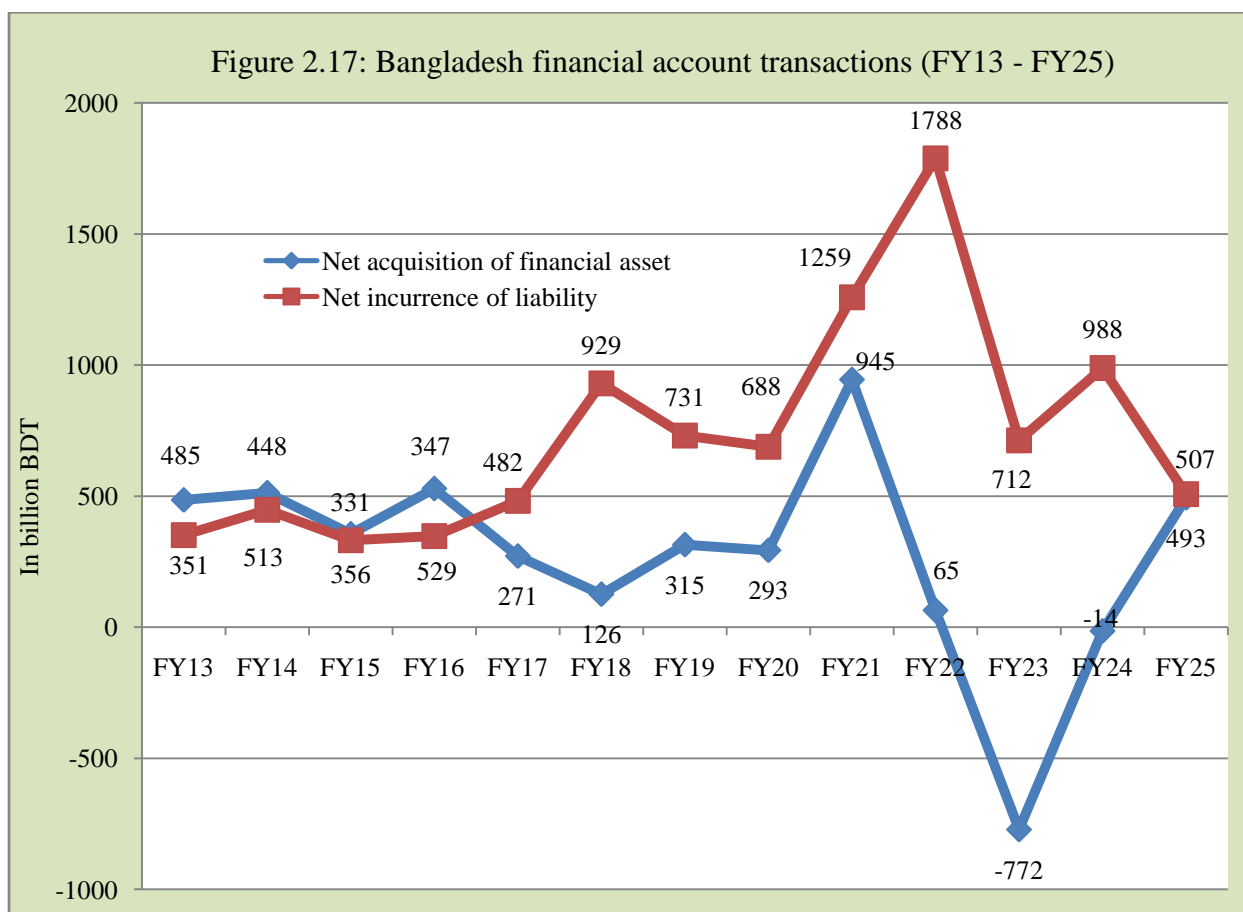
BOP	In million BDT							Changes (H)=(G-B)	Growth (I)=(H/B)
	2023-24 ^R	2024-25					Total (G)		
		Jul-Sept (C)	Oct-Dec (D)	Jan-Mar (E)	Apr-Jun (F)				
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	
Capital Account	82298	18554	7296	6042	13493	45386	-36912	-44.9	
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
2. Capital Transfers	82298	18554	7296	6042	13493	45386	-36912	-44.9	
2.1 General Government	82298	18554	7296	6042	13493	45386	-36912	-44.9	
2.2 Other Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

R: Revised.

2.8 Financial account

The financial account records cross-border transactions in financial assets and liabilities between residents and non-residents. Figure 2.18 presents a comparative scenario of direct investment, portfolio investment, and other investments in the financial accounts from FY15 to FY25, showing a near straight line of negative net direct investment, except for a slight fluctuation over the period, whereas net portfolio investment shows irregular fluctuations. Whereas, a net other investment

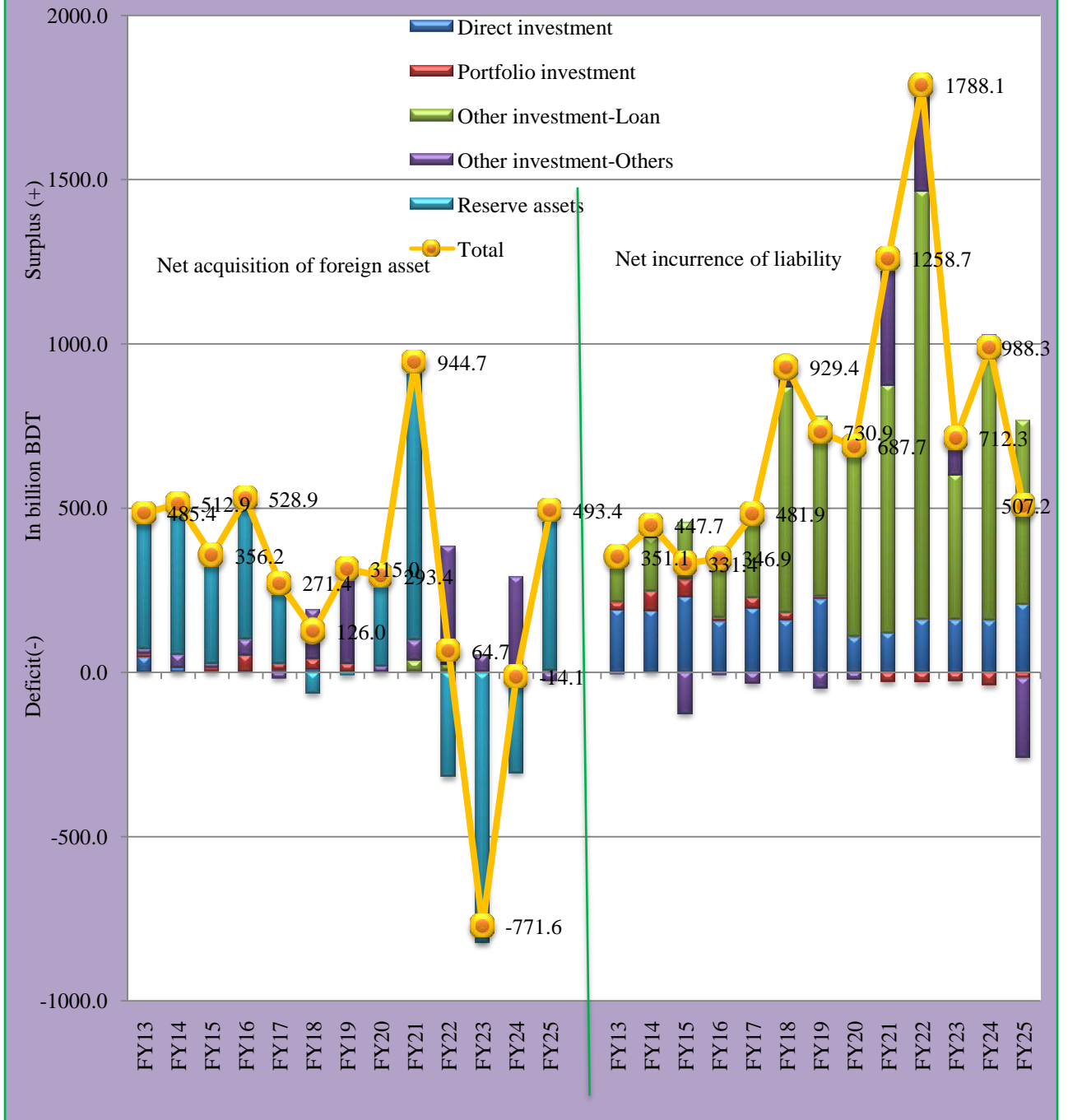
showed negative growth over the period, with a dramatic fall in FY21 and FY22, resulting in a significant decrease in financial accounts during that period. It can be noted that the financial account improved during the last three years due to a decrease in other investments.



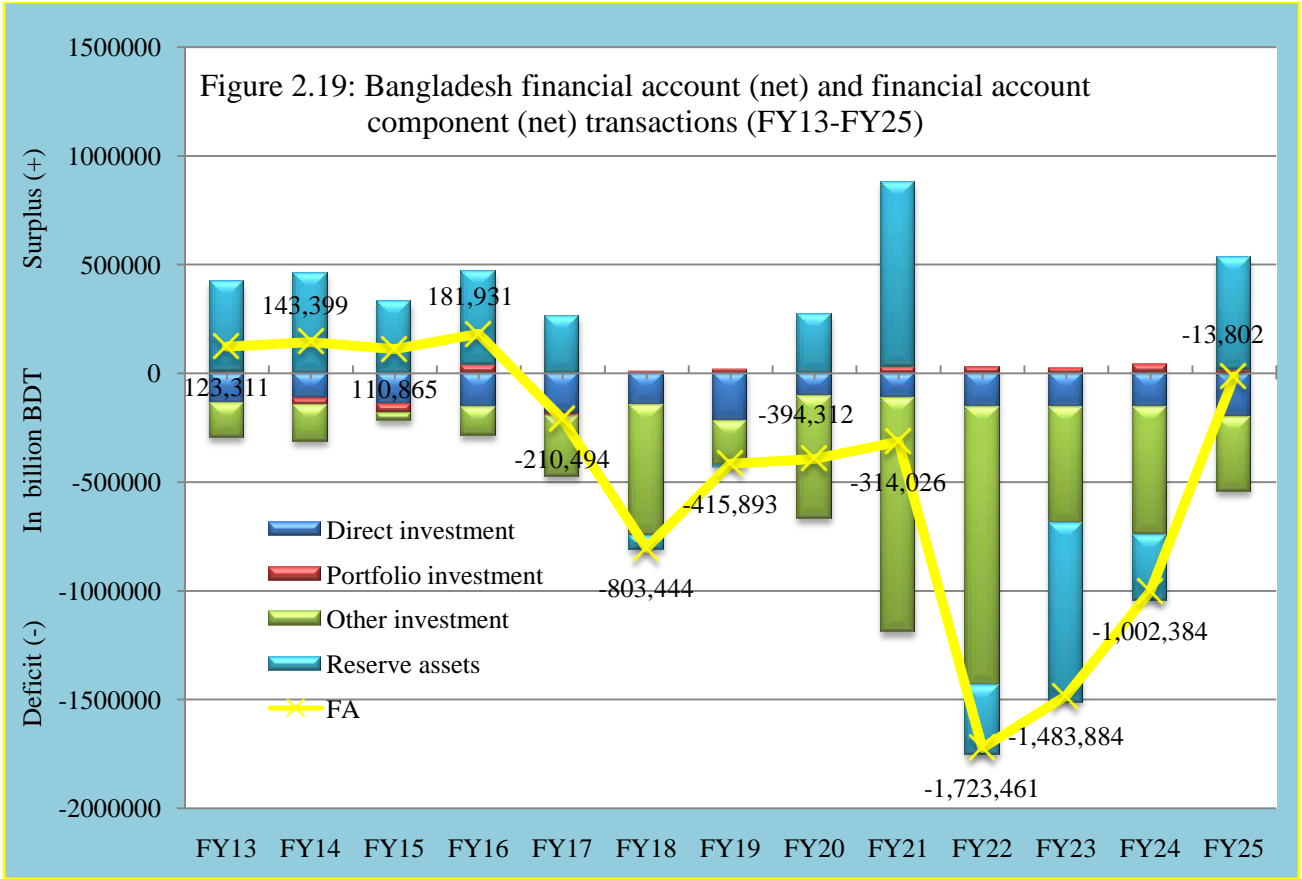
The FY25 transactions increased Bangladesh residents’ foreign financial assets by BDT 507.5 billion from FY24 (Figure 2.17). Transactions increased direct investment assets by BDT 3.8 billion; and reserve assets by BDT 814.6 billion, whereas decreased “other investment assets” by BDT 308.3 billion and portfolio investment assets by BDT 2.7 billion (Table 11 and Figure 2.18).

FY25 transactions decreased Bangladesh liabilities to foreign residents by BDT 481.1 billion. Transactions increased direct investment liabilities by BDT 49.1 billion and portfolio investment liabilities by BDT 21.4 billion but decreased “other investment liabilities” by BDT 551.6 billion (Table 11 and Figure 2.18).

Figure 2.18: Bangladesh financial account transactions (FY13 - FY25)

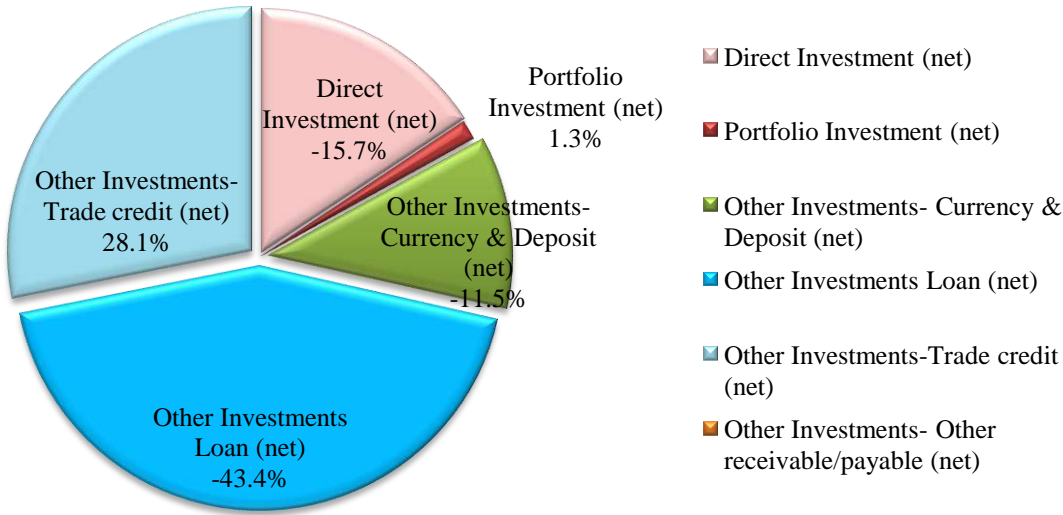


The net financial-account transactions were a deficit of BDT 13,802 billion in FY25, reflecting net Bangladesh borrowing from foreign residents.



In addition, the net financial account recorded a deficit of BDT 13,802 million, compared with a deficit of BDT 1,002,384 million in the previous year, representing a 98.6% growth (Figure 2.19). The net direct investment and net portfolio investment recorded a 28.8 percent and 59.0 percent decrease, respectively, compared to the previous fiscal year (Table 11), whereas net other investment increased by 41.5 percent. The liabilities under portfolio investment include the sale amount of DIB, DPB, and WEDB (Figure 2.20).

Figure 2.20: Financial account flows (net) by investment type in FY25



The financial accounts classified by major items during the year under review, as compared to those of the previous year, are shown in Table 10 below:

Table 11: Bangladesh financial account transactions

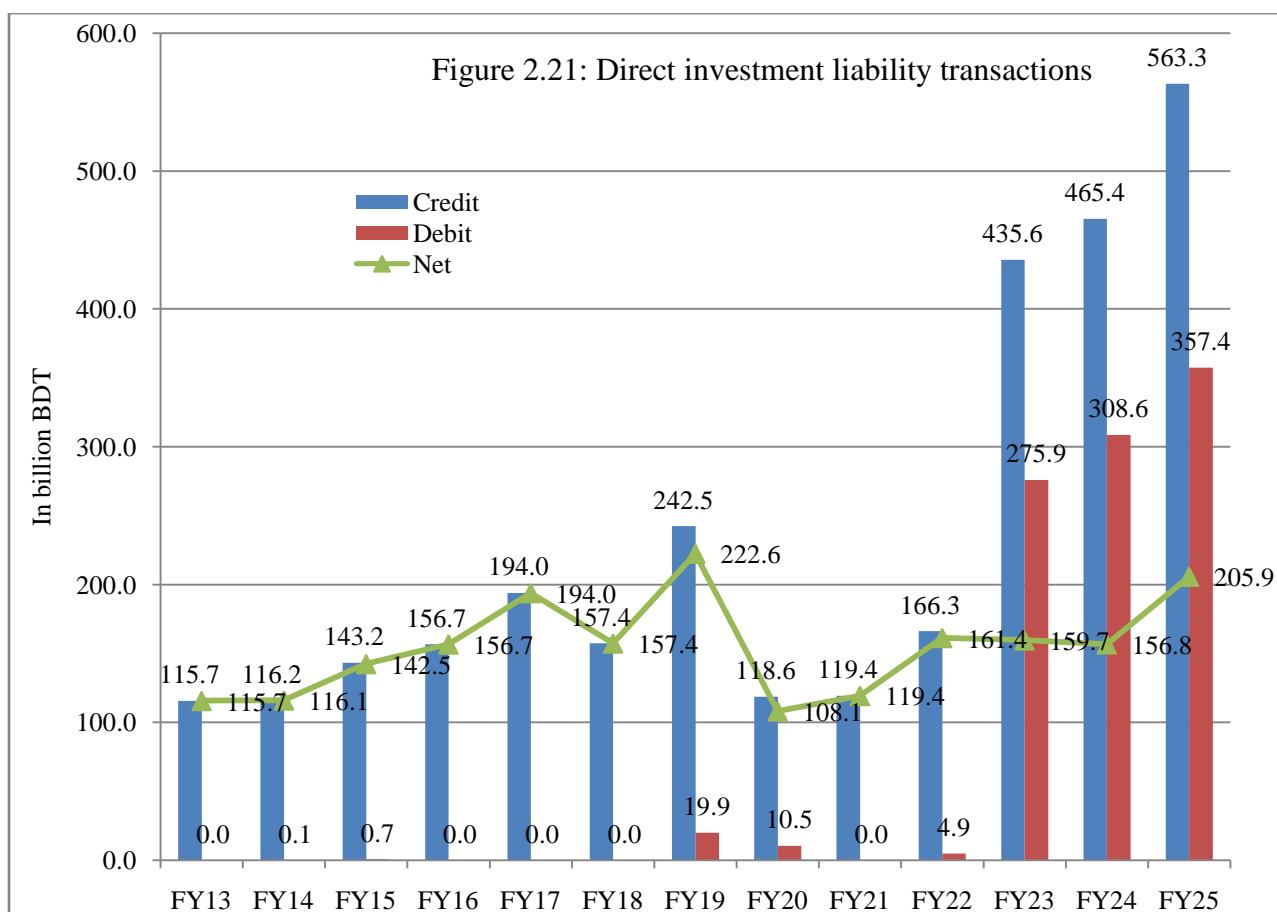
In million BDT

BOP	2023-24 ^R	2024-25					Changes	Growth
		Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)=(G-B)	(I)=(H/B)
Financial Account	-1002384	-86532	-31599	-82680	187009	-13802	988582	98.6
1. Direct investment (net)	-157145	-13513	-52746	-93034	-43085	-202378	-45233	-28.8
1.1 Assets	-305	-812	6450	3297	-5421	3514	3819	1252.2
1.2 Liabilities	156840	12701	59196	96331	37665	205893	49053	31.3
2. Portfolio investment (net)	40852	-607	6889	6487	3996	16765	-24087	-59.0
2.1 Assets	2652	0	0	0	0	0	-2652	-100.0
2.2 Liabilities	-38200	607	-6889	-6487	-3996	-16765	21435	56.1
3. Other investment (net)	-586712	197289	-215764	171131	-496089	-343433	243279	41.5
3.1 Assets	282934	-36505	48170	149859	-186891	-25367	-308301	-109.0
3.1.1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3.1.2. Currency and deposits	136559	-25588	-28588	151083	-103495	-6588	-143147	-104.8
3.1.3. Loans	-5671	-460	485	2843	-806	2062	7733	136.4
3.1.4. Insurance, pension and standardized	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3.1.5. Trade credits and advances	152046	-10458	76273	-4066	-82595	-20846	-172892	-113.7
3.1.6. Other accounts receivable/payable	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	
3.2 Liabilities	869646	-233795	263934	-21272	309198	318066	-551580	-63.4
3.1.1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3.1.2. Currency and deposits	6316	-70148	153746	-13075	70459	140982	134666	2132.1
3.1.3. Loans	833149	-94211	132601	34054	487210	559654	-273495	-32.8
3.1.4. Insurance, pension and standardized	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3.1.5. Trade credits and advances	-5962	-69435	-22413	-42251	-248472	-382570	-376608	-6316.8
3.1.6. Other accounts receivable/payable	36143	0	0	0	0	0	-36143	-100.0
4. Reserve assets	-299379	-269701	230022	-167264	722187	515244	814623	272.1

R: Revised.

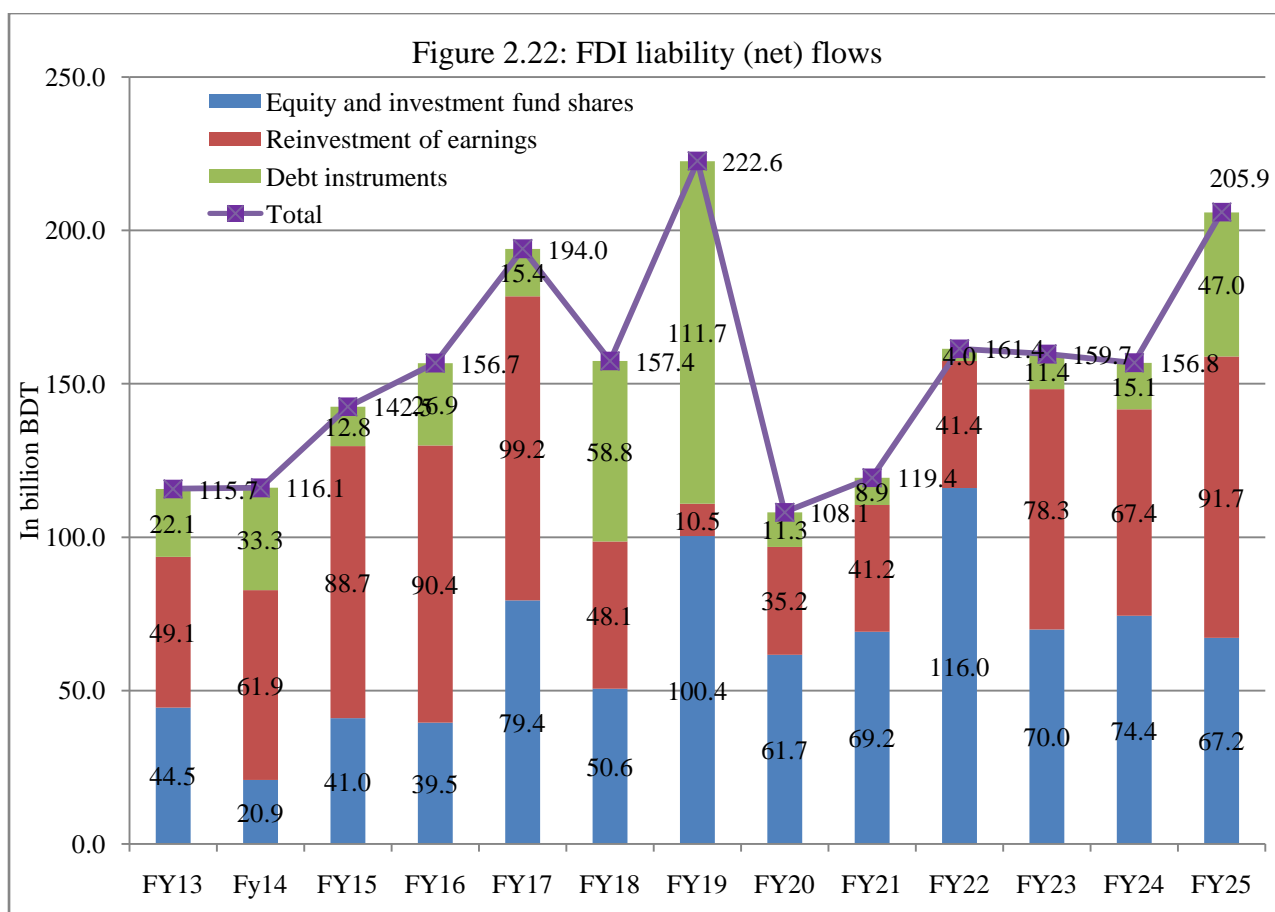
2.8.1 Direct investment

The Direct Investment (DI) liability component of the Balance of Payments reflects foreign investors' equity, reinvested earnings, and intra-company loans into the domestic economy, net of disinvestments and repayments. The data for FY13–FY25 indicate significant structural changes in both inflows (credits) and outflows (debits), resulting in notable fluctuations in net DI liabilities. Net DI liabilities remained positive throughout the period, indicating that foreign direct investment inflows consistently exceeded outflows. However, the trend shows three distinct phases: a period of modest inflows (FY13–FY15), a surge and volatility phase (FY16–FY20), and a period of elevated but stabilizing flows (FY21–FY25). Sustained positive net DI liabilities indicate continued foreign investor confidence. The surge since FY23 reflects increased cross-border investment activity, though accompanied by higher income remittances or capital withdrawals (Figure 2.21).



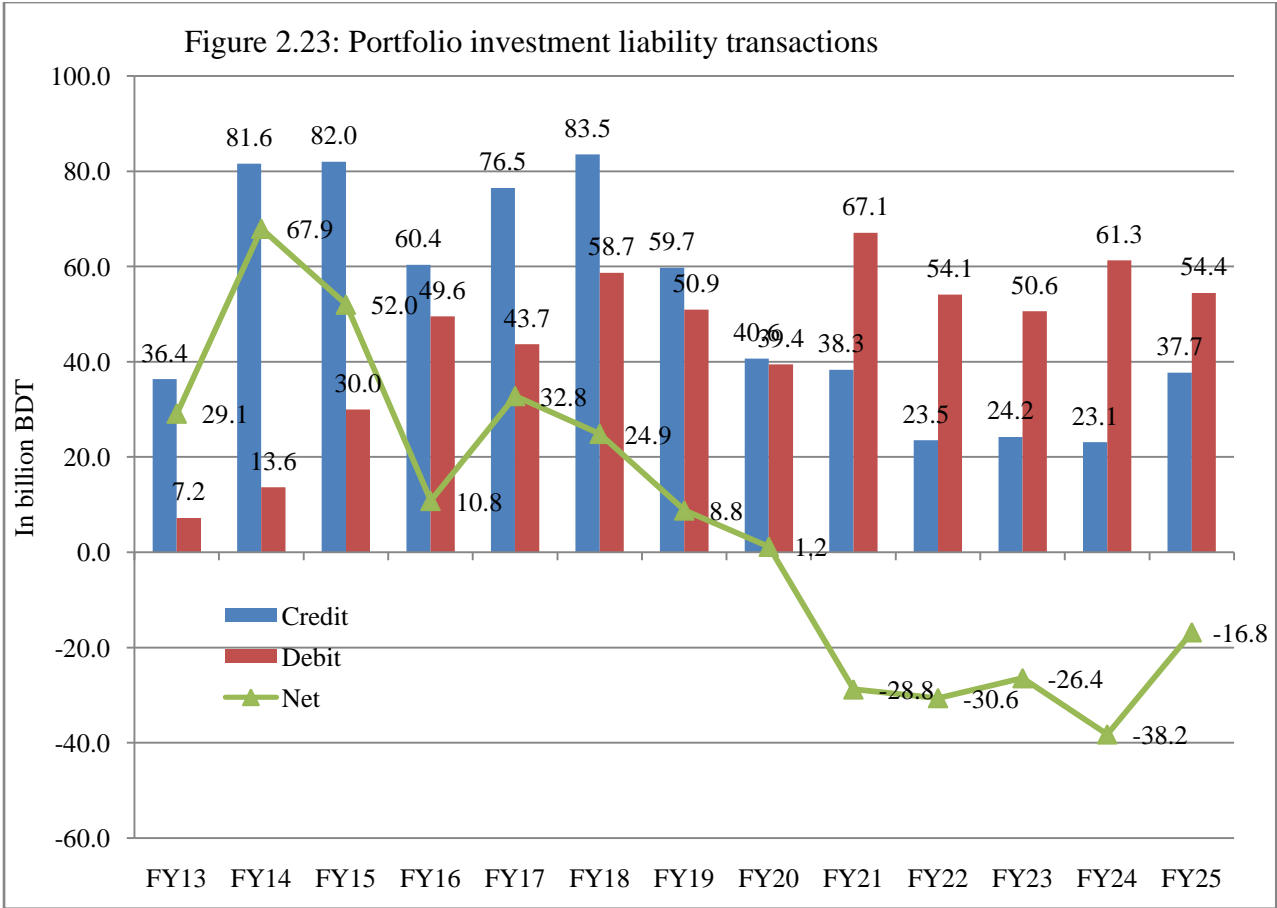
Net FDI liabilities show notable fluctuations over the period. Total net inflows increased steadily from BDT 115.7 billion in FY13 to a peak of BDT 194.0 billion in FY17. In FY25, net FDI rose significantly to BDT 205.9 billion where equity inflows were relatively moderate during FY13–FY16, then rose sharply to BDT 79.4 billion in FY17. A major spike occurred in FY19 (BDT 100.4 billion) and again in FY22 (BDT 116.0 billion), suggesting periods of strong foreign participation in ownership capital. After FY22, equity inflows moderated but remained stable, ending at BDT 67.2 billion in FY25 (Figure 2.22).

Reinvested earnings are the most stable and consistently large component, reflecting continued profitability of foreign-owned enterprises. The component increased steadily from BDT 49.1 billion in FY13 to BDT 91.7 billion in FY25. Debt instruments are moderate levels in early years, but a sharp surge occurred in FY19 (BDT 111.7 billion), contributing significantly to the overall peak.

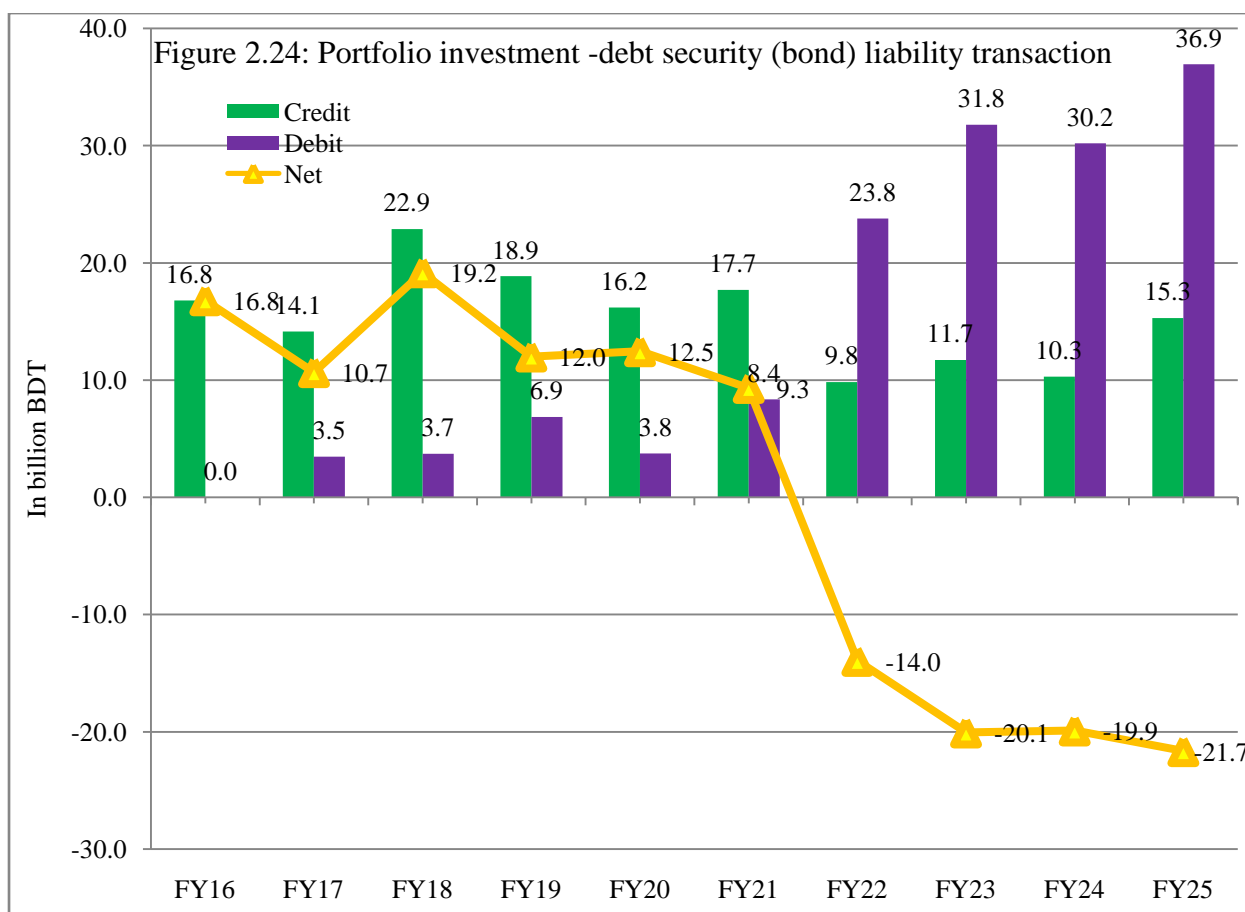


2.8.2 Portfolio investment

Portfolio investment liabilities capture cross-border investments in equity and debt securities by non-residents, reflecting foreign participation in domestic capital markets. The data for FY13–FY25 show a transition from positive net inflows in the earlier years to persistent net outflows in recent years, indicating changing investor sentiment and market conditions. The series shows three broad phases: steady inflows (FY13–FY15), a surge followed by moderation (FY16–FY20), and sustained net outflows (FY21–FY25). While gross inflows increased significantly at certain points, rising outflows in recent years have resulted in negative net portfolio liabilities. The persistent negative net position since FY21 suggests sustained foreign portfolio withdrawals or increased investment abroad by non-residents (Figure 2.23).

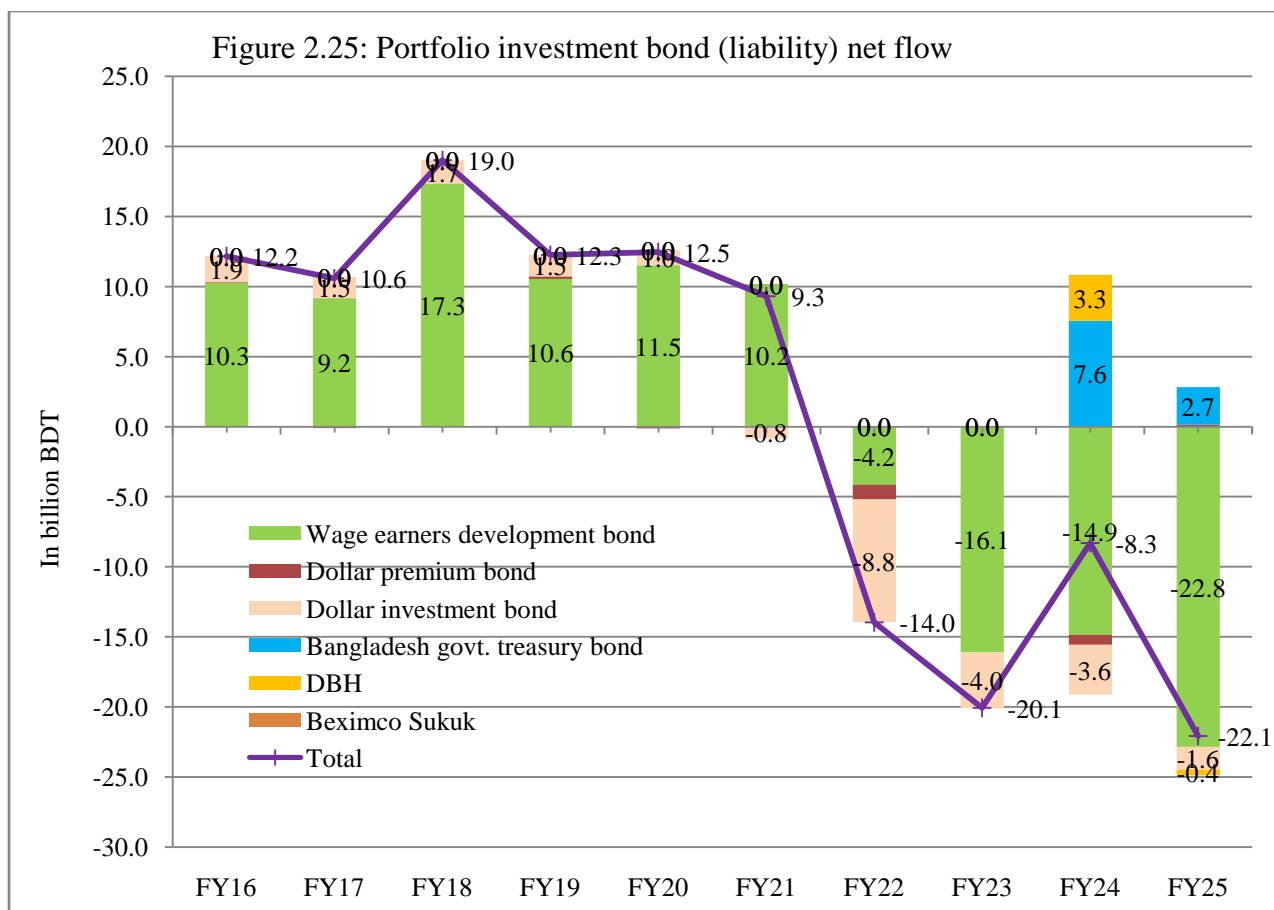


Portfolio bond liabilities represent non-resident investments in domestic debt securities, reflecting foreign participation in the local bond market and government or corporate debt instruments. The data from FY16 to FY25 reveal a shift from consistent net inflows in the earlier years to sustained net outflows in recent periods, indicating changing external financing conditions and investor sentiment. The series shows two distinct phases: a period of moderate positive net inflows from FY16 to FY21, followed by persistent net outflows from FY22 onward. While gross inflows remained relatively stable, rising outflows drove the reversal in net positions. The persistent negative net position since FY22 indicates increased external debt servicing or reduced foreign appetite for domestic bonds (Figure 2.24).



The net flow of bond instruments in Bangladesh shows a shift from sustained inflows during FY16–FY21 to persistent outflows from FY22 onward, reflecting changing investor sentiment and evolving financing dynamics. The Wage Earners Development Bond (WEDB) was the dominant contributor to overall flows throughout the period. The WEDB remain the key driver of volatility in total flows. Total net bond flows remained positive and relatively stable between FY16 and FY21, ranging from BDT 9.3 billion to BDT 19.0 billion, with a peak in FY18 (Figure 2.25).

However, from FY22 the trend reversed sharply, recording significant net outflows, reaching the lowest level of BDT –22.1 billion in FY25. This indicates reduced net investment and increased redemptions, particularly in diaspora-focused instruments. Recent positive flows in treasury bonds indicate growing importance of domestic debt instruments. Dollar investment and premium bonds show sustained withdrawal trends, reflecting macroeconomic adjustments (Figure 2.25).



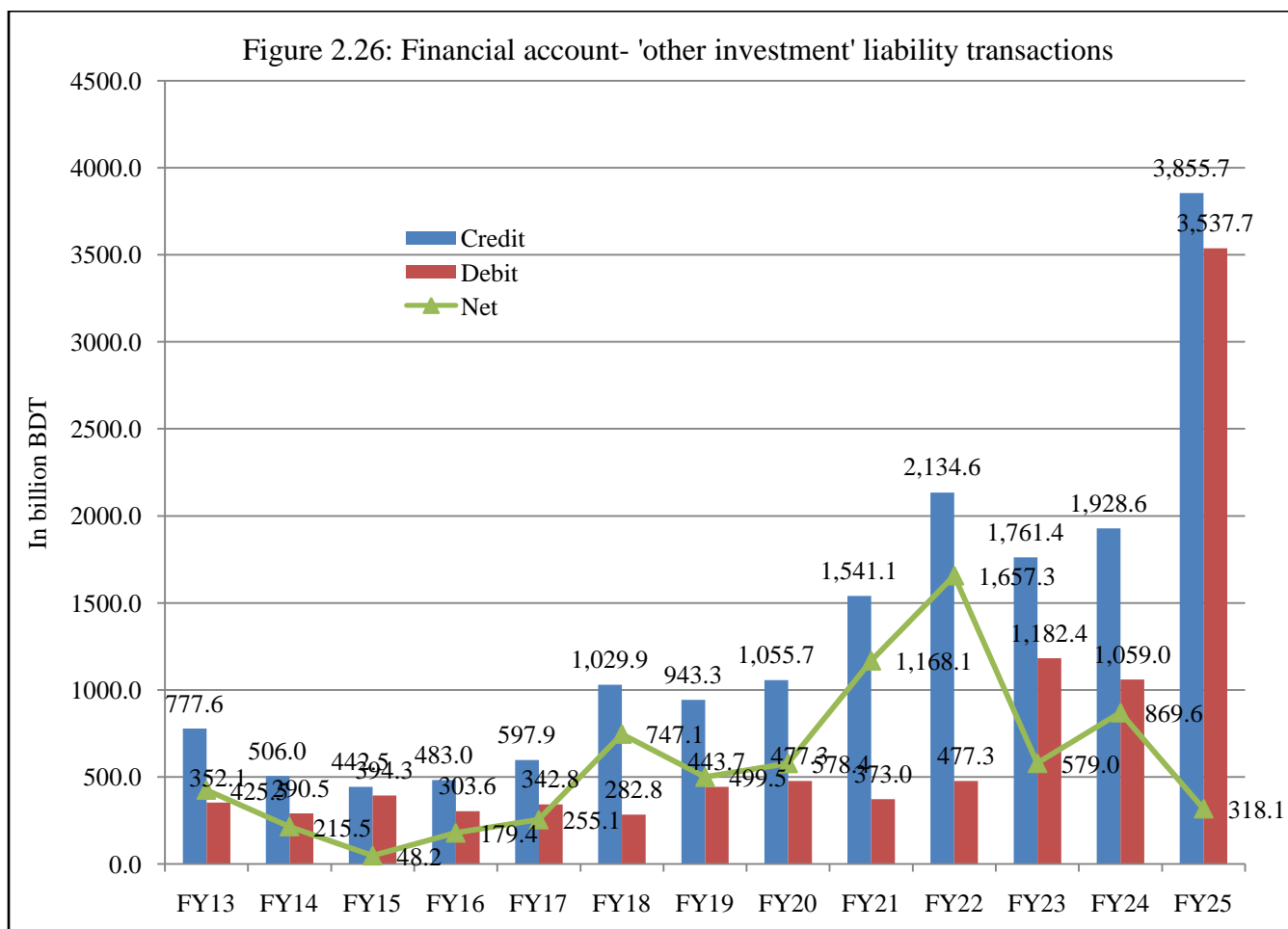
2.8.3 Other investment

The trend in ‘other Investment’ liabilities in the financial account of the balance of payments of Bangladesh shows significant volatility over the period FY13–FY25, reflecting changing external loan conditions, trade credit dynamics, and non-resident ‘currency & deposit’ patterns. Gross inflows (credits) generally increased over the period, while outflows (debits) also rose, particularly in recent years, leading to fluctuations in net flows. Net inflows remained positive throughout the period but showed notable swings, peaking in FY22 and moderating thereafter (Figure 2.26).

The composition of ‘other investment’ liabilities in the financial account of the balance of payments reveals that loans remain the dominant driver of net inflows, while trade credits and other accounts receivable/payable instruments introduce significant volatility. Overall net flows remained positive throughout the period, peaking in FY22 before moderating in subsequent years. Total net inflows increased from BDT 179.4 billion in FY16 to a peak of BDT 1657.3 billion in FY22, indicating strong external financing during this period. However, inflows declined sharply afterward, falling to 579.0 billion in FY23, recovering moderately to 869.6 billion in FY24, and dropping again to 318.1 billion in FY25. This pattern suggests tightening external financing conditions and higher repayments in recent years (Figure 2.27).

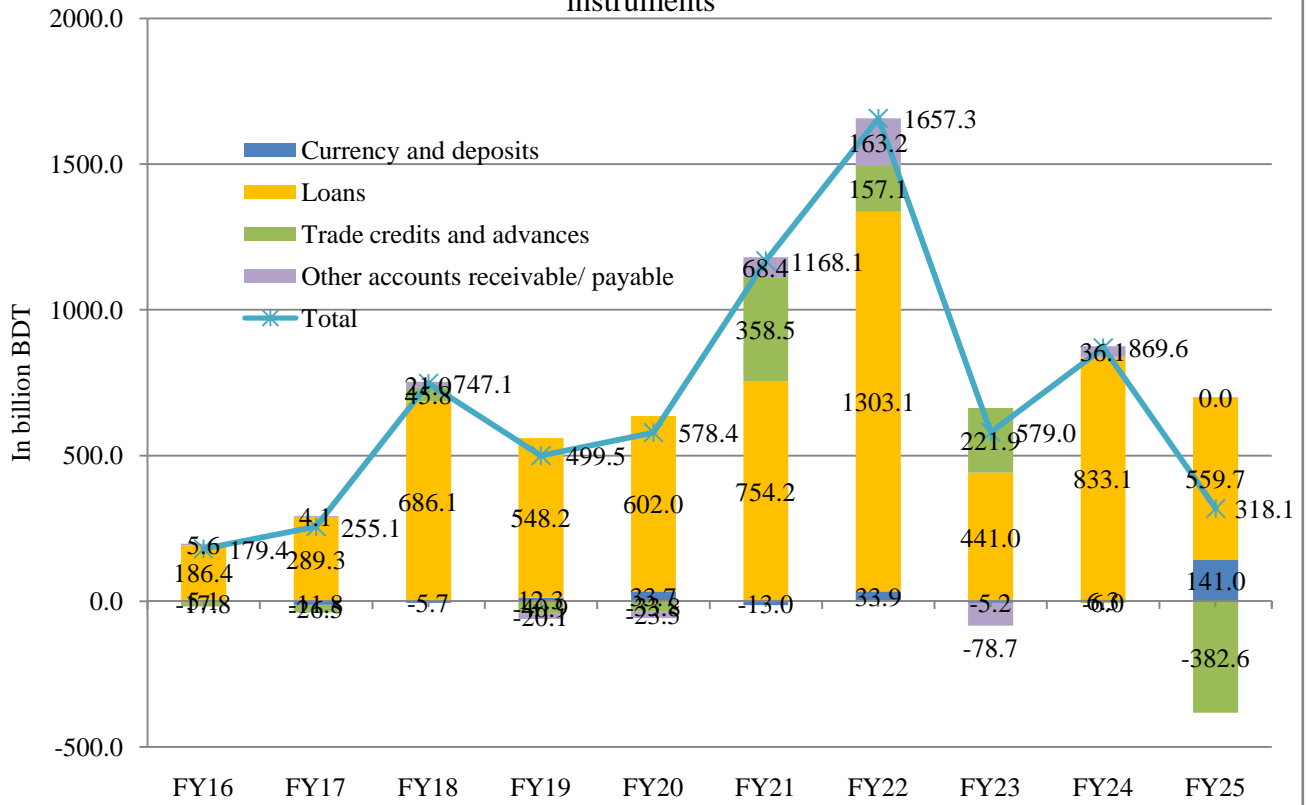
Loans were the largest contributor to other investment liabilities throughout the period. Net inflows rose steadily from BDT 186.4 billion in FY16 to BDT 686.1 billion in FY18, remaining strong through FY21. A sharp increase occurred in FY22, when inflows surged to BDT 1303.1 billion, reflecting increased external borrowing to meet financing needs. Although loan inflows declined significantly to BDT 441.0 billion in FY23, they rebounded to BDT 833.1 billion in FY24 before

moderating again to BDT 559.7 billion in FY25. Despite fluctuations, loans continued to provide the main financing cushion (Figure 2.27).



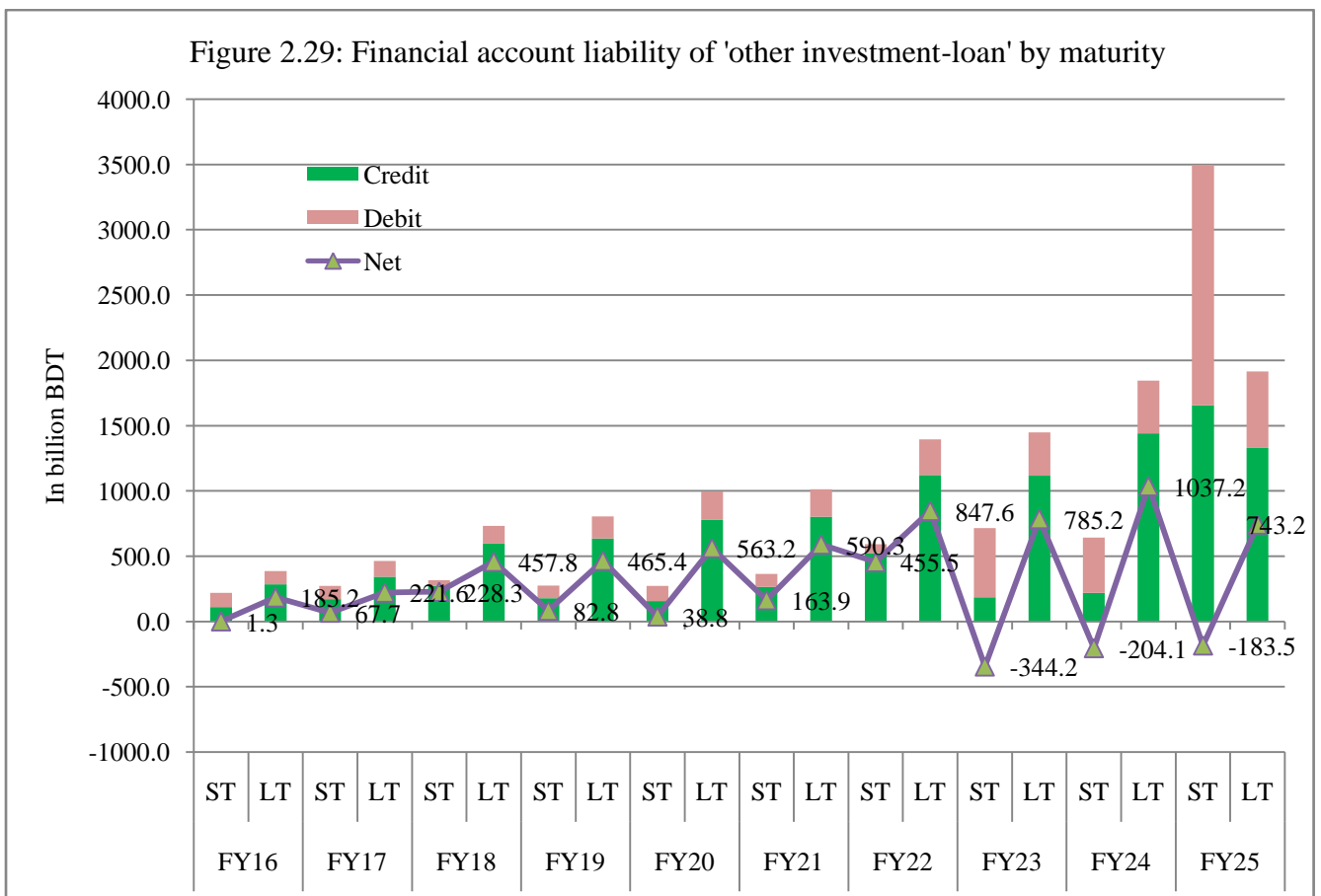
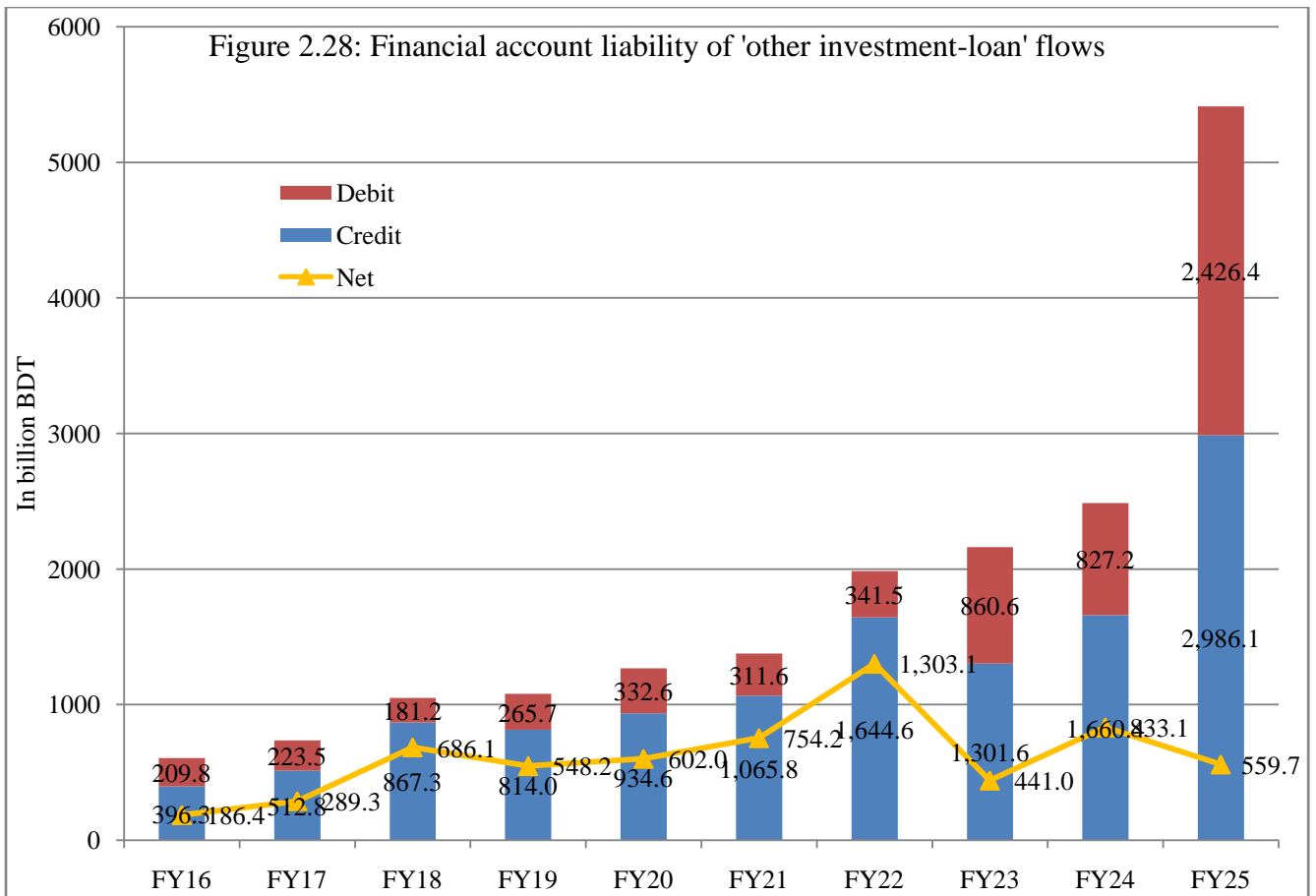
The trade credit and advances in the BOP financial account is the sum of export receivable (net) (The difference between export (shipment) and export earnings), and import payable (net), (The difference between import payments and import (shipment)). Trade credits and advances, exhibited high attach volatility over the period. After recording net outflows in FY16 and FY17, the series turned positive in FY18 but reverted to negative in FY19 and FY20. A substantial surge occurred in FY21 (BDT 358.5 billion), reflecting increased import financing and supplier credits, followed by continued positive flows in FY22 and FY23. However, a sharp reversal occurred in FY25 with a large net outflow of BDT –382.6 billion, indicating significant settlement of trade liabilities and reduced short-term credit availability (Figure 2.27).

Figure 2.27: Financial account transactions of 'other investment (net)' liability by instruments



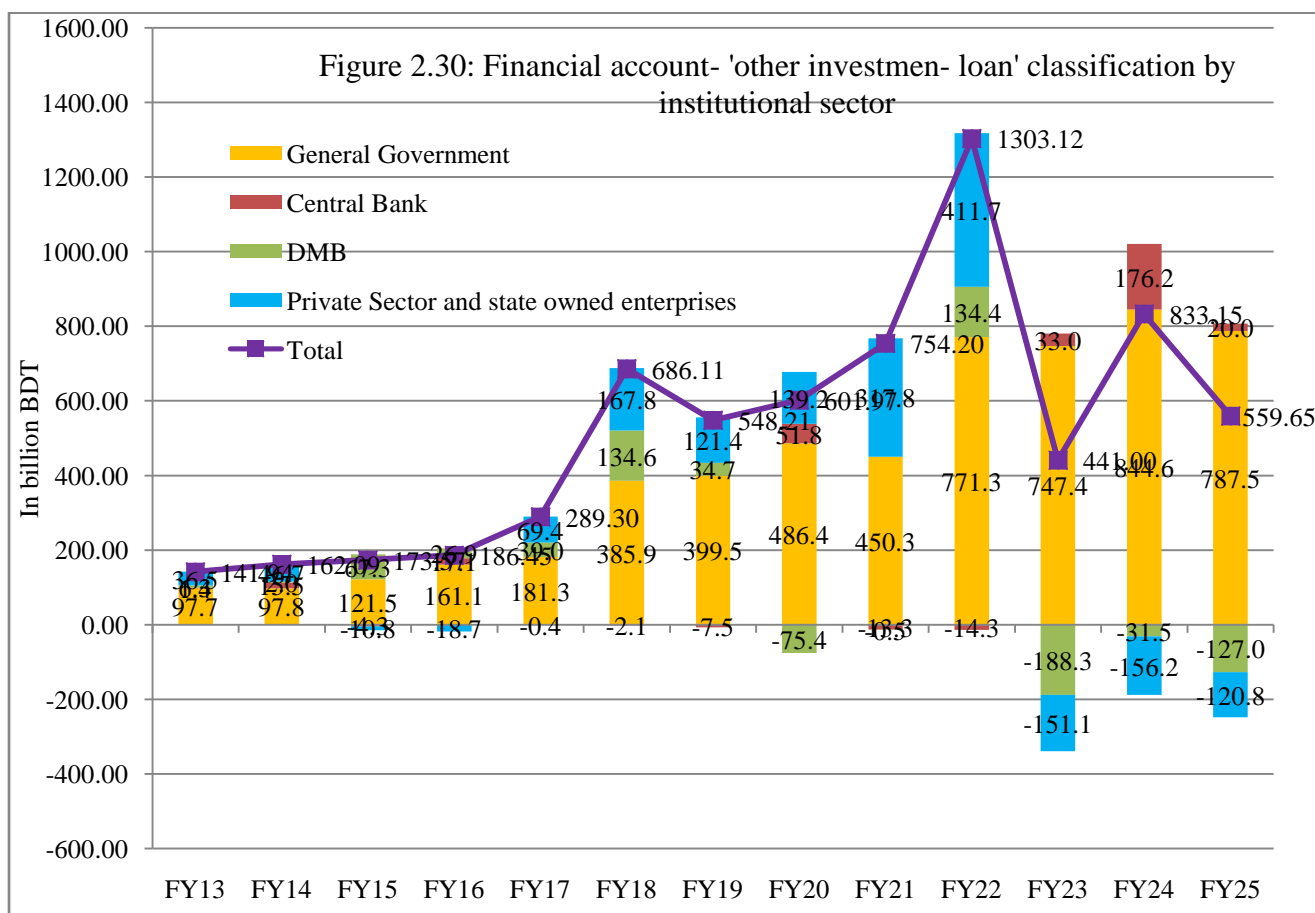
2.8.3.1 Loan

Loan liabilities remain the largest component of 'other investment' in the financial account of the balance of payments of Bangladesh, reflecting the country's reliance on external borrowing to finance balance of payments pressures. The data show strong gross inflows over the period, accompanied by rising repayments in recent years, resulting in fluctuating but positive net inflows. Net loan inflows increased substantially from BDT 186.4 billion in FY16 to a peak of BDT 1303.1 billion in FY22, indicating a period of strong external borrowing. However, net inflows moderated thereafter, falling to BDT 441.0 billion in FY23, recovering to BDT 833.1 billion in FY24, and declining again to BDT 559.7 billion in FY25 as repayments rose sharply (Figure 2.28).



2.8.3.1.1 Loan flows by institutional sector

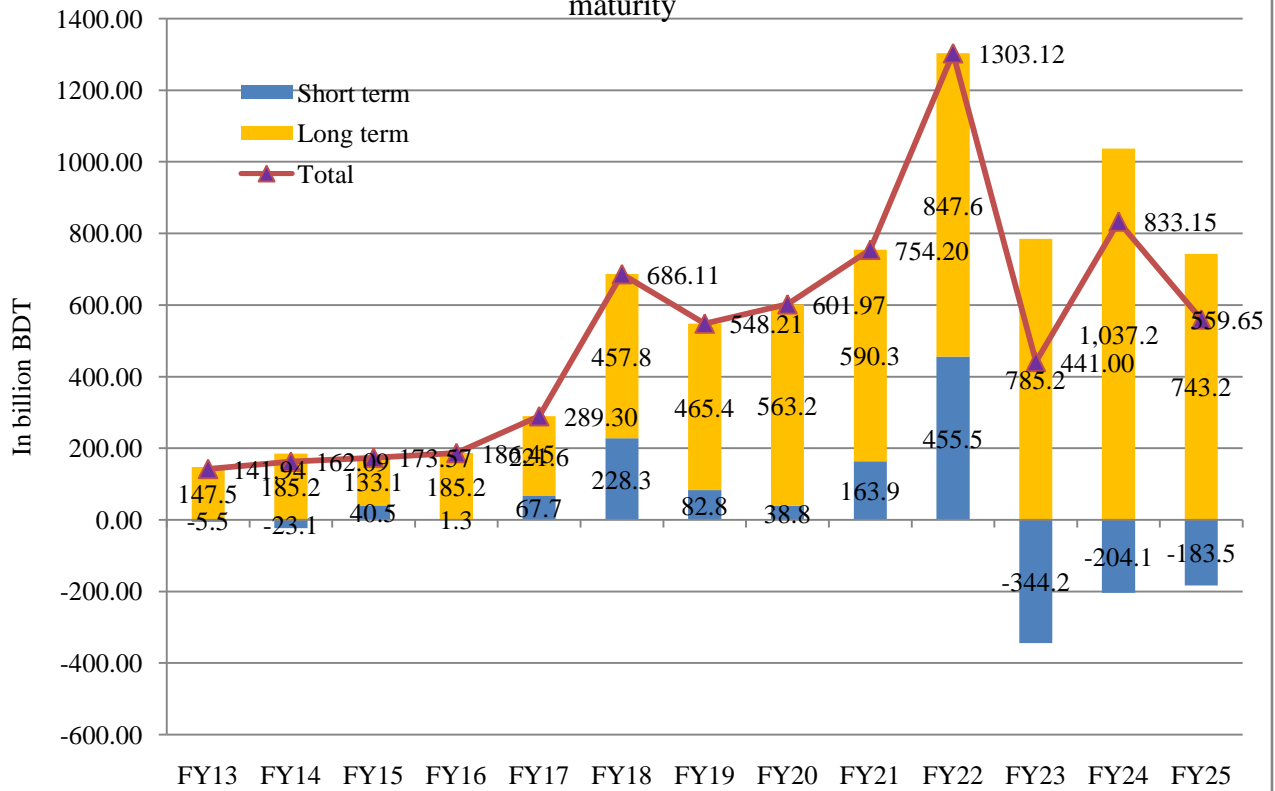
The composition of loan liabilities highlights the dominant role of the general government in driving overall trends, particularly during periods of sharp increases. Meanwhile, the banking sector and private sector exhibited higher volatility, with episodes of both significant borrowing and repayments. Loan liabilities in the financial account show notable fluctuations over FY13–FY25, reflecting changes in external borrowing by different institutional sectors as well as evolving financing needs and market conditions. Overall, total loan liabilities increased from BDT 141.9 billion in FY13 to BDT 559.7 billion in FY25, with a pronounced peak of BDT 1,303.1 billion in FY22 (Figure 2.30).



2.8.3.1.2 Loan flows by maturity

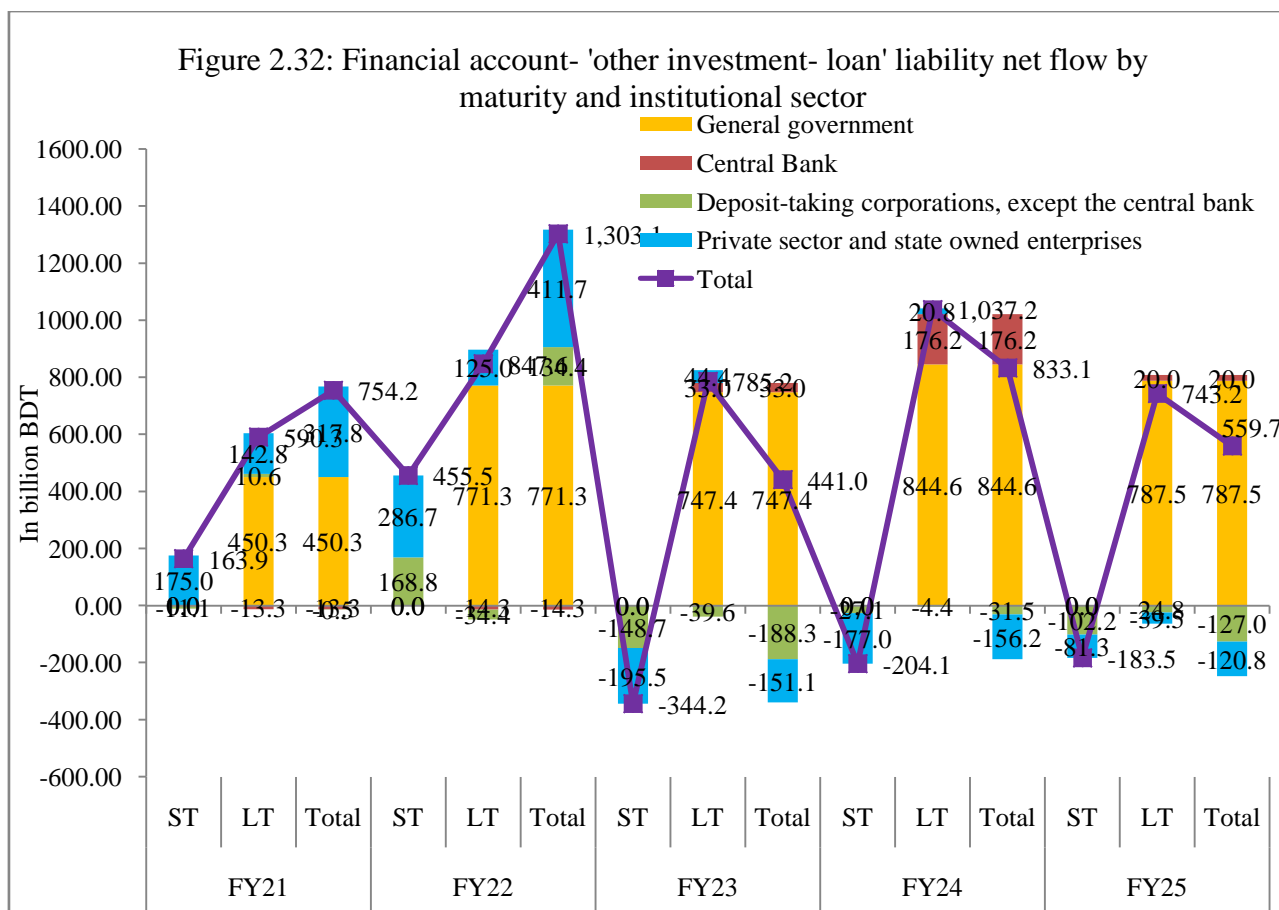
The maturity structure of loan liabilities in the financial account of the balance of payments of Bangladesh indicates a clear dominance of long-term (One year or more) borrowing over the entire period, while short-term (less than one year) loans display significant volatility and has contributed to fluctuations in total net flows. Overall, total net loan inflows increased substantially over time, peaking in FY22 before moderating in subsequent years. Total net loan inflows rose from BDT 141.9 billion in FY13 to a peak of BDT 1303.1 billion in FY22, reflecting strong external financing. After this peak, inflows declined sharply to BDT 441.0 billion in FY23, recovered to BDT 833.2 billion in FY24, and moderated again to BDT 559.7 billion in FY25, largely driven by movements in short-term borrowing (Figure 2.31).

Figure 2.31: Financial account- 'other investment-loan' liability transactions by maturity



2.8.3.1.3 Loan flows by institutional sector and maturity

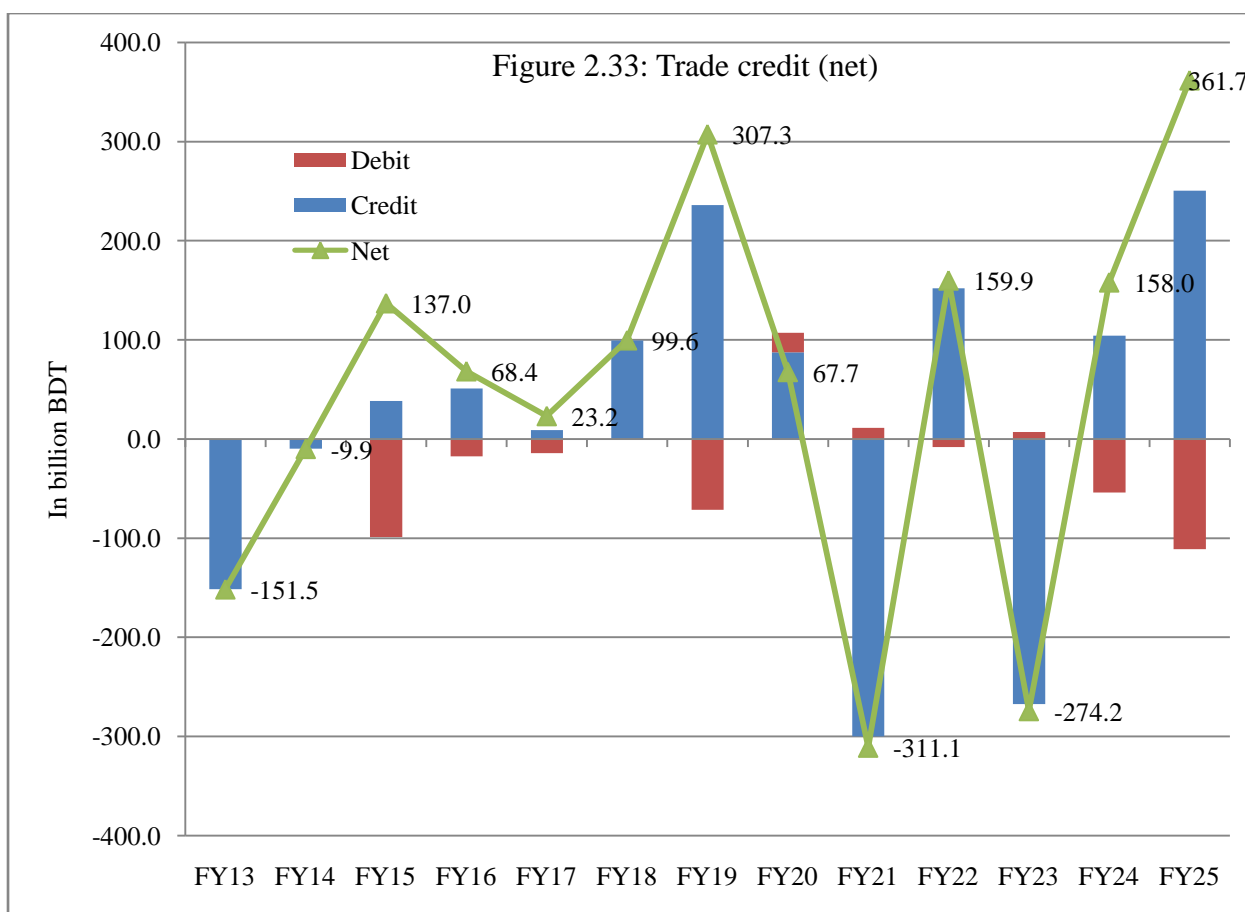
The maturity structure of loan liabilities in the financial account shows a strong dominance of long-term (LT) borrowing, particularly by the general government, alongside notable volatility in short-term (ST) flows driven mainly by the banking and private sectors. Over FY21–FY25, total loan liabilities peaked in FY22 at BDT 1,303.1 billion before declining to BDT 559.7 billion in FY25, reflecting changing external financing conditions and sectoral adjustments (Figure 2.32).



2.8.3.1.4 Trade credit

The total of import payable, which is the difference between import payments and import (shipment), and export receivable, which is the difference between export (shipment) and export earnings, constitutes the trade credit and advances in the BOP financial account. Trade credit (net) in the financial account demonstrates considerable volatility over FY13–FY25, reflecting changing trade financing conditions. Credit component shows volatility, ranging from –BDT 299.9 billion (FY21) to BDT 250.5 billion (FY25). Debit component is relatively smaller in magnitude but contributes to fluctuations in certain years (e.g., FY15, FY24, FY25). Major swings in net trade credit are primarily driven by the credit side (Figure 2.33).

The series begins with a large negative net position in FY13 (BDT -151.5 billion), indicating net outflows or repayment dominance. From FY15 to FY19, trade credit mostly recorded positive net inflows, peaking at BDT 307.3 billion in FY19. A sharp reversal occurred in FY21 (BDT -311.1 billion), followed by another strong rebound in FY22 (BDT 159.9 billion). FY23 again showed a substantial negative position (BDT -274.2 billion). The trend improved significantly in FY24 (BDT 158.0 billion) and further strengthened in FY25 (BDT 361.7 billion) — the highest positive net inflow in the entire period.



2.9 Reserve assets

Reserve assets are external assets controlled by the Bangladesh Bank that can be readily used to meet balance-of-payments needs. The reserve asset typically includes foreign exchange reserves, monetary gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), IMF's reserve position and security (as per BPM6).

Figure 2.34 highlights the varying foreign exchange reserve flows from 2011-12 onwards, showing surpluses and deficits across the observed years. It is noticeable that the highest reserve asset surplus (BDT 847 billion) was observed in 2020-21, whereas the lowest deficit (BDT 820 billion) was observed in the following year, 2021-22. In the recent year of 2024-25, the reserve asset surplus was BDT 515 billion, a sign of regaining reserve assets after three consecutive years of deficits. The comparative reserve assets for 2023-24 and 2024-25 are shown in Table 12 below:

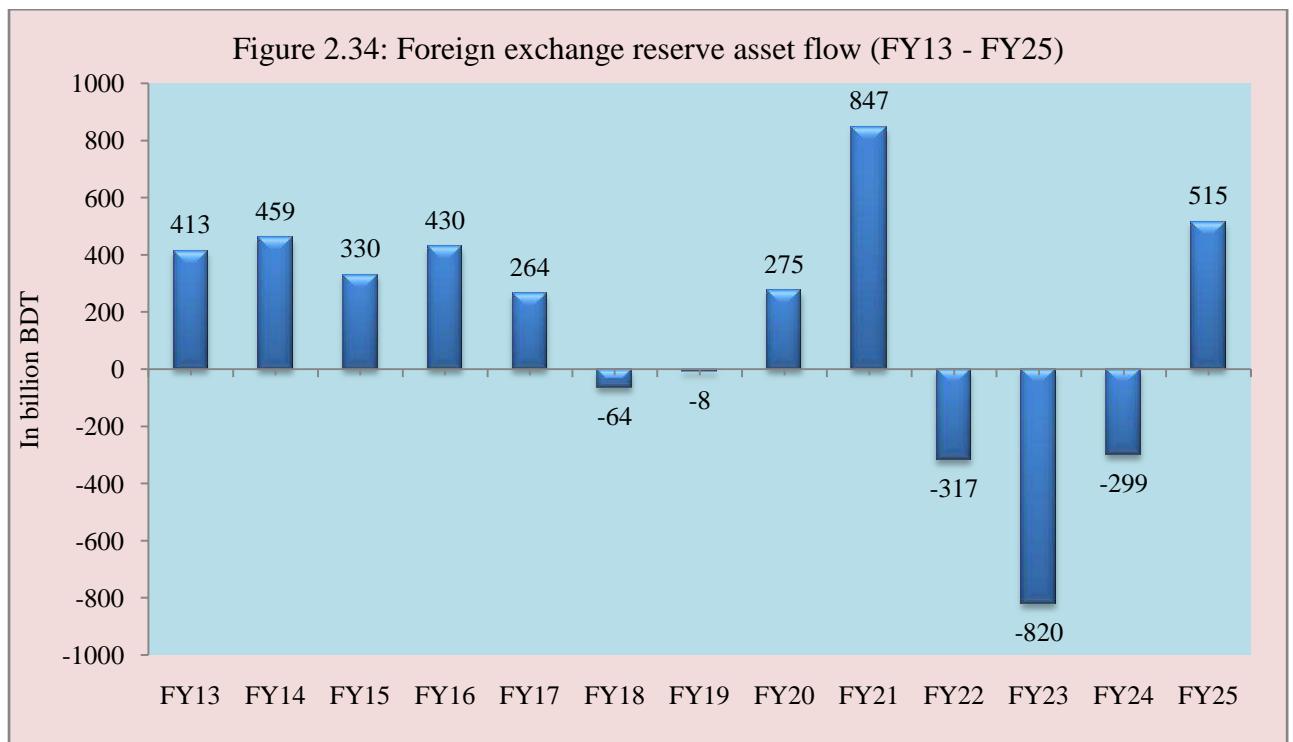
Table 12: Reserve assets flow

Items (A)	2023-24						2024-25			<i>In million BDT</i>	
	2023-24 (B)	2024-25					Total (G)	Changes H=(G-B)	Growth I = (H/B)		
		Jul-Sept (C)	Oct-Dec (D)	Jan-Mar (E)	Apr-Jun (F)						
Reserve Assets	-299379	-269701	230022	-167264	722187	515244	814623	-272.1			
1. Monetary Gold	1651	0	198	0	0	198	-1453	-88.0			
2. Special Drawing Right	-12060	-947	-5322	-1749	-4928	-12946	-886	7.3			
3. Reserve Position in the Fund	-297	0	0	11	0	11	308	-103.7			
4. Other Reserve Assets	-288673	-268754	235146	-165526	727115	527981	816654	-282.9			

R: Revised.

Note: Reserve asset has been compiled as per BPM6 from 2022-23 onwards.

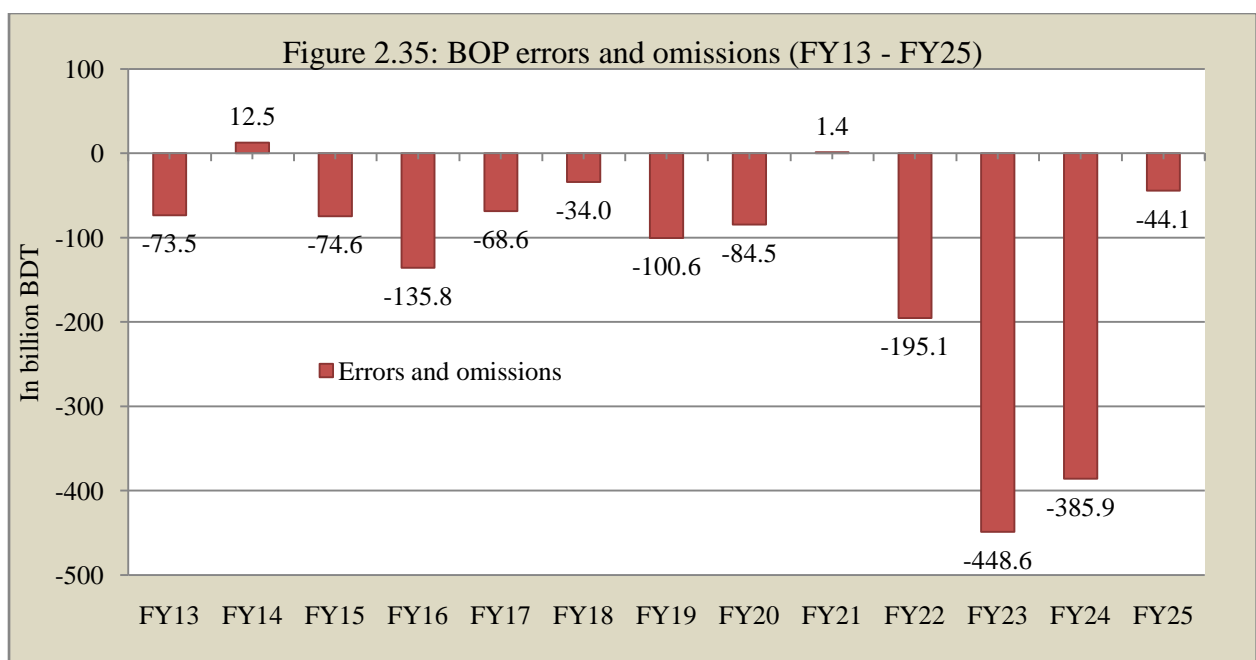
At the end of fiscal year 2024-25, the SDR decreased by BDT 12,946 million, and other reserve assets increased by BDT 527,981 million (Table 12). As a result, the net reserve increased by BDT 515,244 million.



Note: The foreign exchange reserve was calculated as per IMF BPM6 manual since 2022-23 onwards.

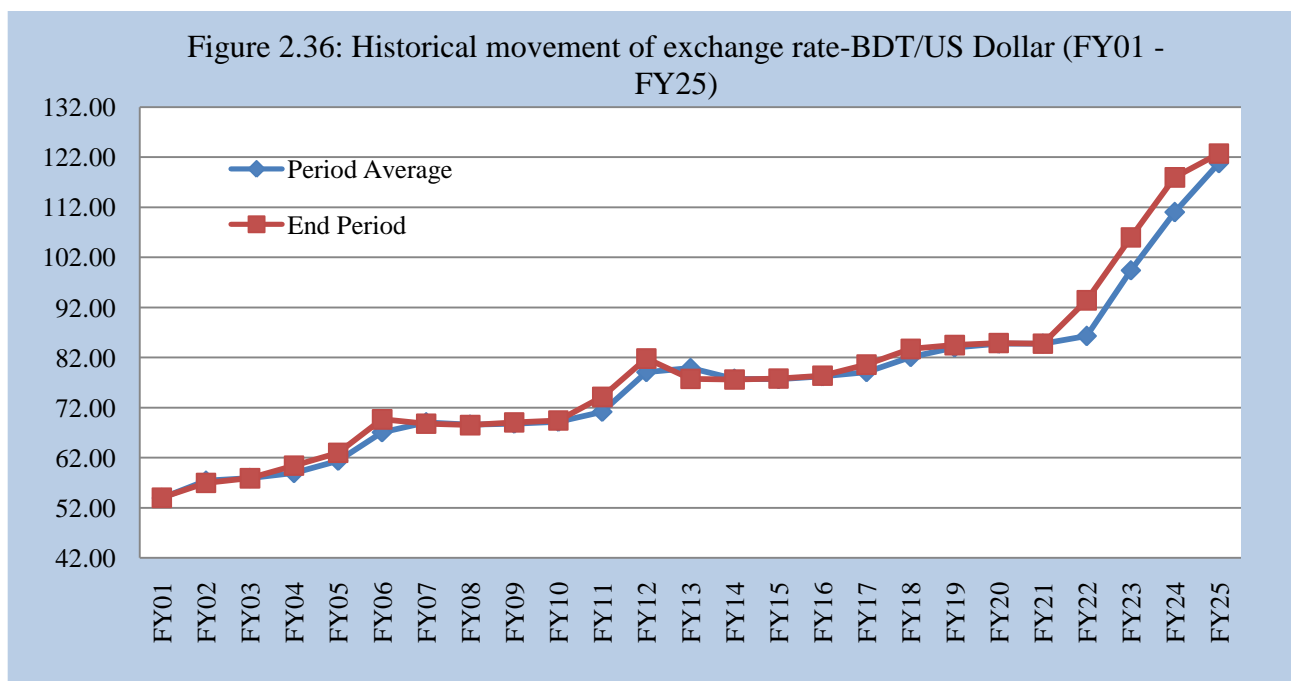
2.10 Errors and omissions

Errors and omissions are the balancing item in the BOP that captures the net effect of measurement errors, timing differences, under coverage, and misclassification in recorded transactions. In theory, BOP should sum to zero. In practice, data imperfections create residual errors and omissions. Here is the trend in errors and omissions for Bangladesh's BOP (Figure 2.35).



2.11 Exchange rate

An exchange rate is the rate at which one currency is exchanged for another currency, and it affects trade and the movement of money between countries. The exchange rate is a key transmission mechanism between domestic economic conditions and the external sector. It affects almost every component of the Balance of Payments and is a crucial tool for maintaining external balance and macroeconomic stability. In recent years, exchange rate movements have increased. Both the period average and end-period exchange rates increase over time, reaching peaks of 120.81 and 122.78, respectively, in 2024-25 (Figure 2.36).



2.12 Conclusion

Bangladesh's external sector in FY25 shows a significant improvement in overall balance of payments conditions, marked by a sharp recovery in the current account, a stabilization of the financial account, and a strong turnaround in reserve asset movements. Compared to FY24, the external imbalance narrowed substantially, indicating a transition from crisis management toward stabilization.

The current account recorded a deficit of BDT 15 billion during FY25 compared to a deficit of BDT 699 billion in the same period of the previous fiscal year. In FY25, the current account balance increased by 97.8% (BDT 684 billion) compared to FY24 mainly due to the improvement of secondary income (38.2%) and export (17.1%). Export growth outpaced import growth, improving the trade structure, but high import dependency kept the goods balance in deficit. Remittances became the primary stabilizing anchor of the external sector, offsetting trade and income deficits and driving current account recovery.

Although positive, the capital account remains small and structurally insignificant in offsetting external imbalances. BOP financial account decreased by BDT 989 billion in FY25 from FY24. In the financial account, the foreign direct investment (net) and portfolio investment (net) together decreased by BDT 69 billion, whereas other investment (net) increased by BDT 243 billion and

reserve asset increased by BDT 815 billion. In FY25, the financial account balance increased by 98.6% (BDT 989 billion) compared to FY24 mainly due to the improvement of other investment (41.5%) and reserve asset (272.1%).

On the financial account, Bangladesh has experienced a growing role of debt-creating flows, especially external loans and other investments, while non-debt creating inflows such as FDI remain relatively limited in scale. This financing pattern has supported development and infrastructure expansion but has also increased external debt servicing pressure, exchange rate vulnerability, and refinancing risk.

Bangladesh's BoP performance in FY25 represents a clear stabilization phase following the external stress of FY22–FY24. The near elimination of the current account deficit, the normalization of the financial account, and the return to reserve accumulation mark a decisive improvement in short-term external stability.

However, this recovery is driven mainly by remittance growth, macroeconomic adjustment, and demand compression, rather than by deep structural changes in the export base or investment structure. Persistent deficits in services and primary income, weak FDI inflows, and continued import dependence indicate that the improvement is stabilizational rather than transformational.

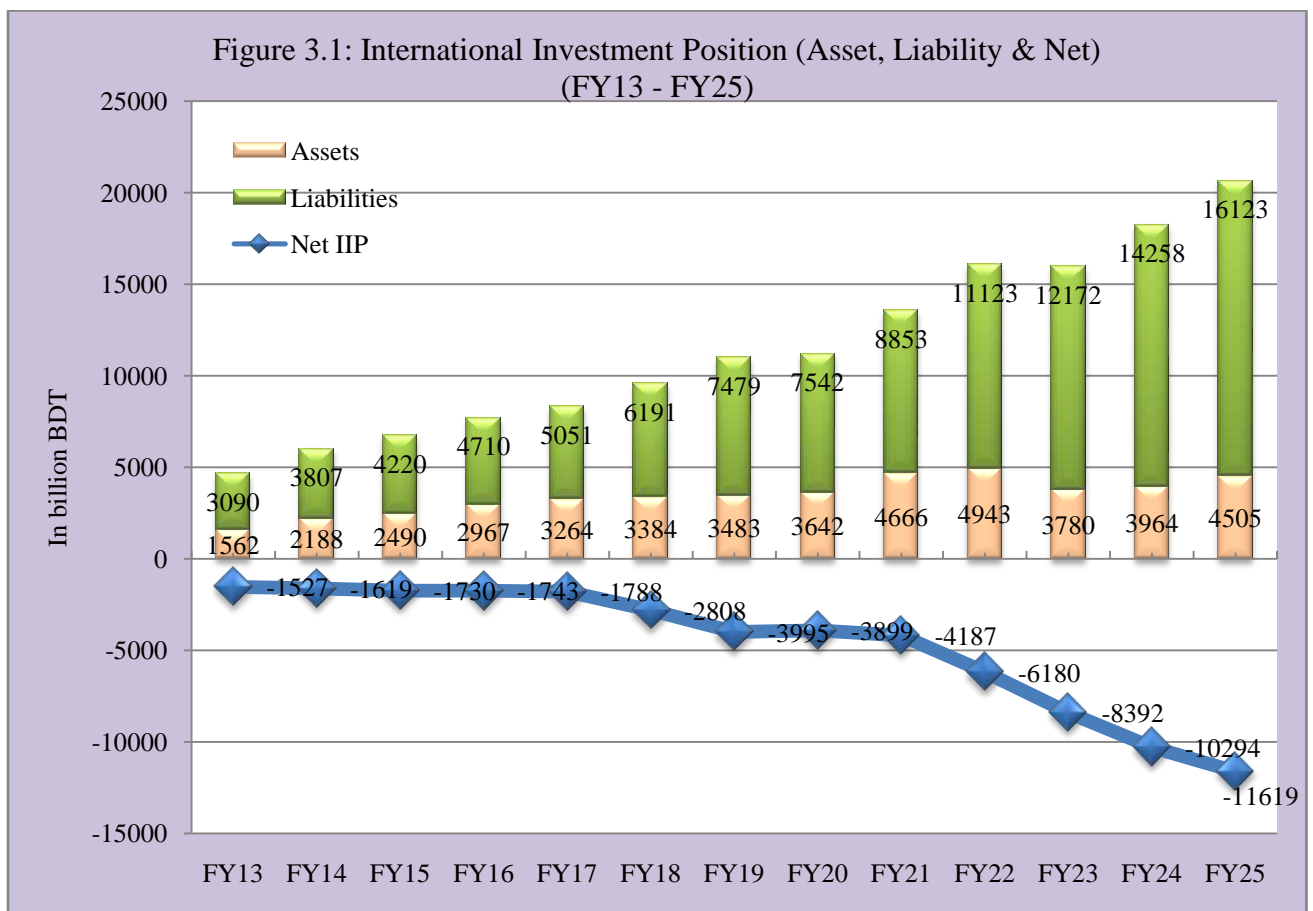
Chapter Three: A Review on International Investment Position (IIP)

3.1 Introduction

The International Investment Position (IIP) shows a country's financial balance sheet with the rest of the world at a specific point in time. In contrast, the BOP shows flow during a period. The International Investment Position (IIP) is important because it shows a country's financial exposure to the rest of the world—not just what flows in and out, but the stock of external assets and liabilities that shape future risks and income.

3.2 International investment asset, liability and net position of Bangladesh

Figure 3.1 depicts the Bangladesh IIP trend, including assets, liabilities. Bangladesh's Net International Investment Position (IIP) has remained consistently negative throughout FY13–FY25, indicating that the country's external liabilities have exceeded its foreign assets every year. Moreover, the magnitude of the negative Net IIP has widened significantly over time, reflecting growing dependence on foreign capital. In FY13, Net IIP stood at deficit BDT 1.53 trillion. By FY18, it deteriorated to deficit BDT 2.81 trillion. In FY21, it reached deficit BDT 4.19 trillion. In FY25, it further deepened to a deficit of BDT 11.62 trillion. This trend shows a structural and accelerating external imbalance, especially after FY18.



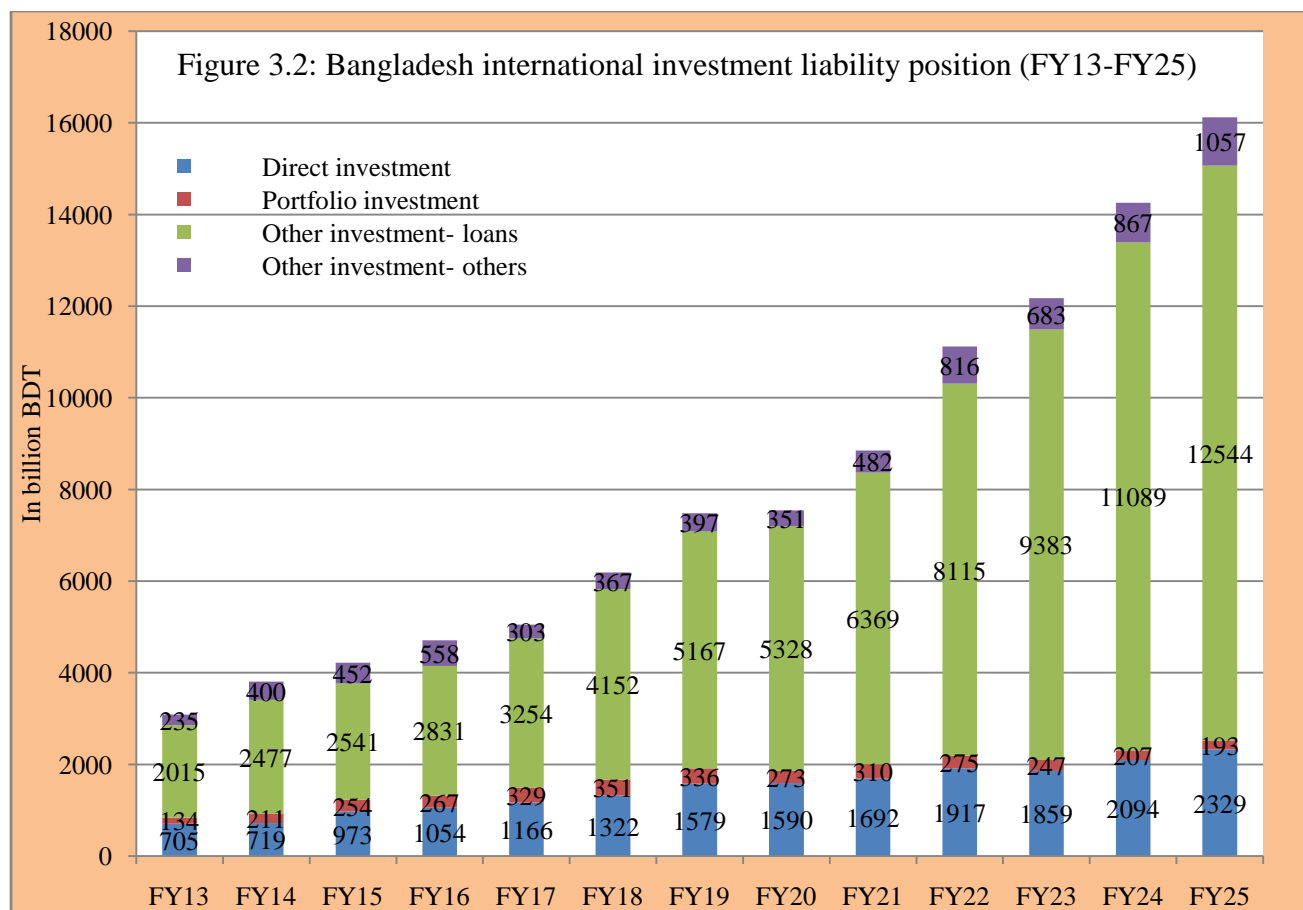
Bangladesh’s external assets increased gradually over the period, indicating accumulation of foreign reserves, overseas investments, and other external claims. Assets rose from BDT 1.56 trillion (FY13) to BDT 3.48 trillion (FY19). Growth continued to BDT 4.67 trillion (FY21) and BDT 4.95 trillion (FY22). A temporary decline in FY23 reflects reserve pressure and balance of payments stress. Asset recovery occurred in FY24–FY25, reaching BDT 4.50 trillion in FY25. Asset growth has been moderate and uneven, constrained by current account pressures, reserve depletion episodes, and limited outward investment capacity.

The most dominant feature of Bangladesh’s IIP is the rapid expansion of foreign liabilities. The major contributory component of the IIP liability side is the loan and foreign direct investment (Figure 3.1). Liabilities increased from BDT 3.09 trillion in FY13 to BDT 6.19 trillion in FY18 and expanded sharply to BDT 16.12 trillion (FY25).

This reflects rising External public debt (bilateral, multilateral, and commercial borrowing), FDI stock, Portfolio investment liabilities, Trade credit and other investments. Liability growth has been structurally faster than asset accumulation, creating a widening net external exposure.

3.3 International investment liability position by institutional sector

Bangladesh’s external liability structure shows a progressive shift toward debt-creating flows, with “Other Investment – Loans” becoming the dominant component over time. While Direct Investment has grown steadily, it has been outpaced by the rapid expansion of loan-based liabilities, fundamentally reshaping the country’s external risk profile (Figure 3.2).



Direct investment liabilities increased consistently and steadily throughout the period from BDT 705 billion in FY13 to BDT 1,322 billion in FY18 and reached BDT 2,329 billion in FY25. This reflects improving long-term investor engagement and productive capital inflows. FDI is a non-debt-creating, relatively stable liability, contributing positively to technology transfer, employment, and export capacity. However, its growth rate is modest relative to total liability expansion, meaning its stabilizing role in the liability structure has weakened proportionally.

Portfolio investment shows volatility and long-term decline. The portfolio investment grew from BDT 134 billion in FY13 to a peak around BDT 351 billion in FY18 and a declined thereafter to BDT 193 billion in FY25. This reflects Bangladesh's shallow capital markets, limited foreign participation depth, and sensitivity to global financial conditions. Portfolio flows remain small, unstable, and non-structural, contributing little to sustainable external financing.

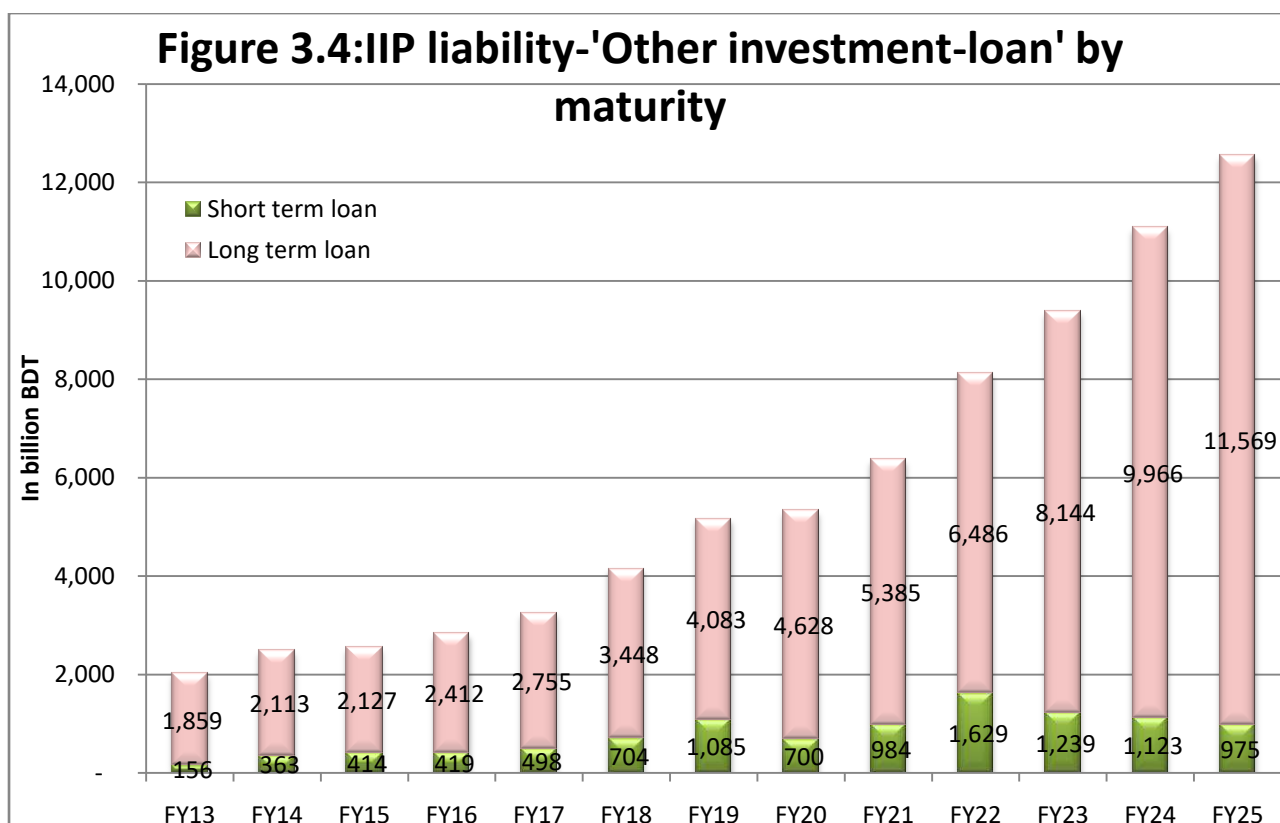
Loan is the largest and fastest-growing liability category in the IIP. Loan increased from BDT 2,015 billion in FY13 to BDT 4,152 billion in FY18 and reached to BDT 12,544 billion in FY25. This reflect country's heavy reliance on external public borrowing (multilateral, bilateral, commercial), project financing, trade credit and financial sector foreign borrowing. This category is debt-creating, repayment-obligatory, and interest-bearing, making it the core driver of external vulnerability and net IIP deterioration.

3.4 International investment liability position of 'other investment-loan' by maturity

The International Investment Position (IIP) data for Bangladesh shows a consistent and strong upward trend in external loan liabilities, particularly in long-term borrowing, over the period FY13 to FY25 (Figure 3.4). Long-term loans increased steadily from BDT 1,859 billion in FY13 to BDT 11,569 billion in FY25, reflecting Bangladesh's growing reliance on development financing, infrastructure loans, and long-horizon external funding. This trend indicates a structural shift toward more stable and maturity-extended foreign liabilities, which is generally favorable for debt sustainability and refinancing risk management.

In contrast, short-term loans show greater volatility over the same period. While they increased from BDT 156 billion in FY13 to a peak of BDT 1,629 billion in FY22, they declined thereafter to BDT 975 billion in FY25. This pattern suggests episodes of higher short-term external financing pressure, particularly around FY21–FY22, likely associated with liquidity needs and external shocks, followed by a phase of adjustment and stabilization.

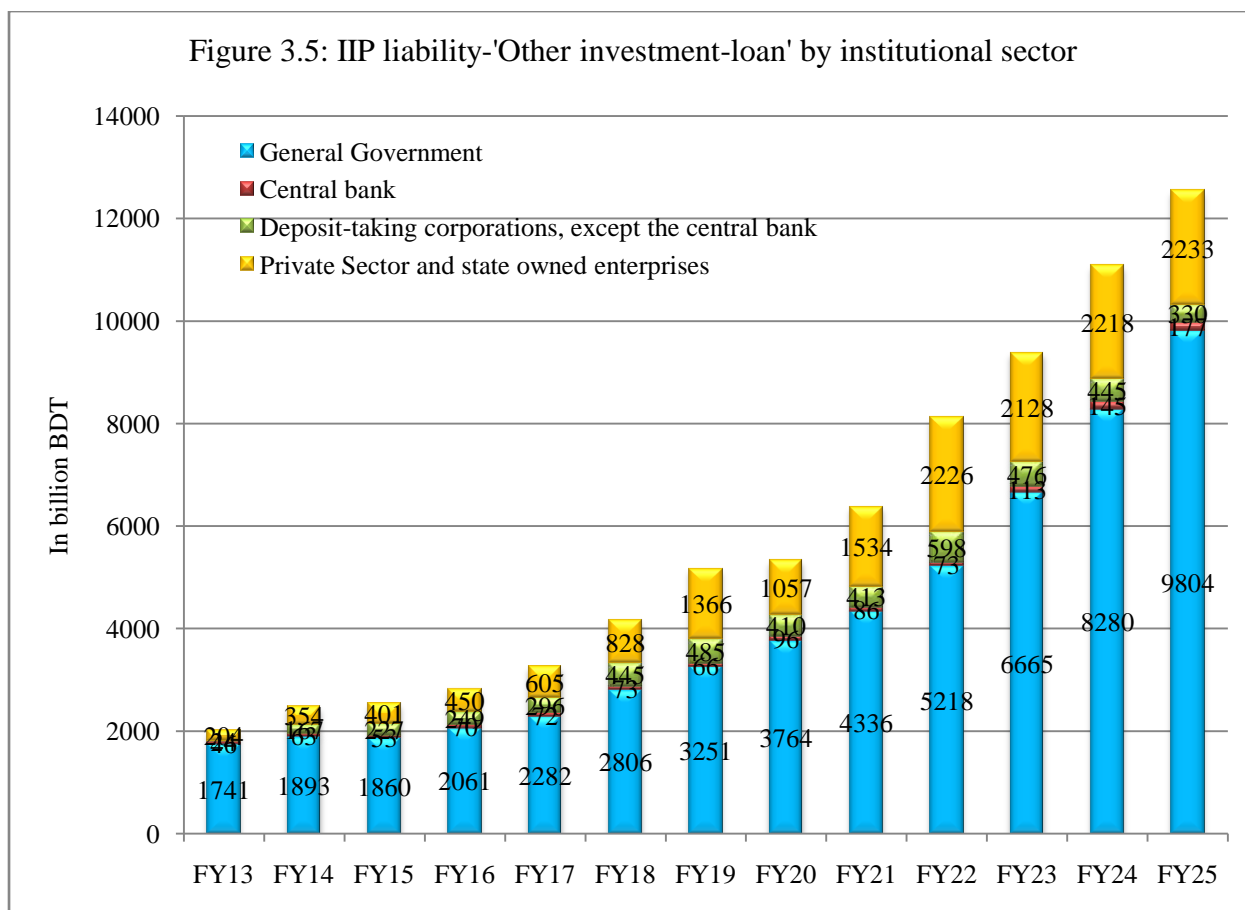
Overall, the dominance of long-term loan liabilities in Bangladesh's IIP structure indicates a relatively stable external debt profile, with lower rollover risk compared to a short-term-heavy structure. However, the overall growth in both short- and long-term liabilities also implies increasing external exposure and debt servicing obligations, underscoring the importance of prudent external debt management, reserve adequacy, and macroeconomic stability policies to maintain external sector resilience.



3.5 International investment liability position of ‘other investment-loan’ by institutional sector

Figure 3.5 is a structured analytical write-up on the institutional sector composition of Bangladesh’s IIP liabilities in ‘other investment-loan’ during FY13 to FY25. Bangladesh’s external liabilities showed a clear concentration in the General Government sector, with all other sectors playing comparatively smaller but increasingly important roles over time. The data reveal a state-led external financing structure, gradually transitioning toward broader private and financial sector participation.

The general government sector is the largest holder of external liabilities throughout the entire period increased from BDT 1,741 billion in FY13 to BDT 2,806 billion in FY18. Then the general government liability rose sharply to BDT 4,336 billion in FY21 and expanded to BDT 6,665 billion in FY23. Finally the liability reached at BDT 9,804 billion in FY25. The pattern confirms a public-sector-driven external debt model, making fiscal sustainability and debt management central to external stability.



Central bank external liabilities remain small in scale but structurally relevant. The liabilities grew from BDT 46 billion in FY13 to BDT 73 billion in FY18 and finally reached at reached BDT 177 billion in FY25. These mainly reflect short-term foreign obligations, IMF-related positions, and settlement accounts. Though quantitatively minor, they are highly sensitive from a monetary stability perspective.

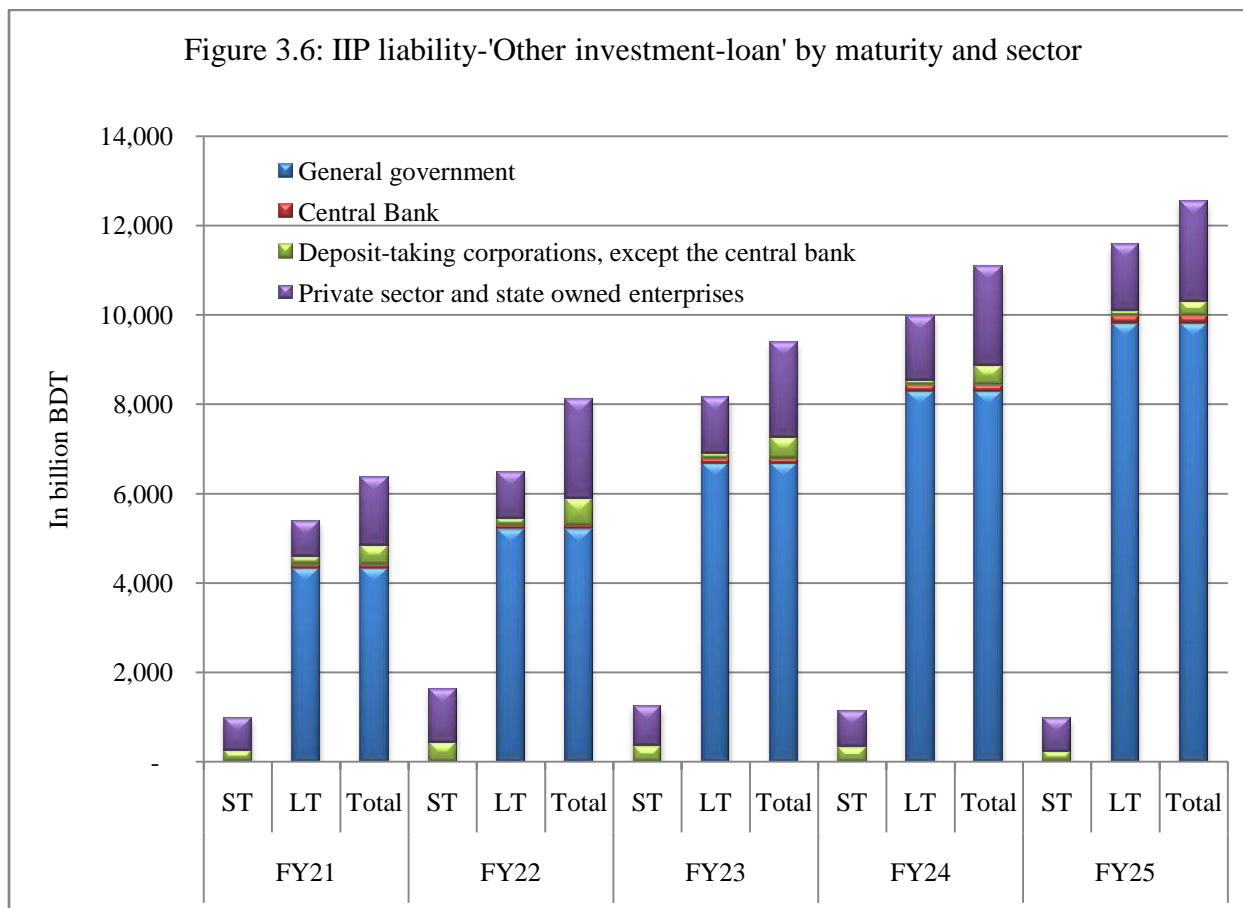
Banking sector foreign liabilities show growth with volatility from BDT 24 billion in FY13 to BDT 445 billion in FY18 and fluctuated during FY19–FY21. The peaked around BDT 598 billion in FY22 and declined to BDT 330 billion FY25. The volatility signals rollover risk and FX liquidity sensitivity in the banking sector.

The private and state-owned enterprise sector showed the fastest relative growth from BDT 204 billion in FY13 to BDT 828 billion in FY18. Then the liability jumped to BDT 1,366 billion in FY19 and expanded to BDT 2,226 billion in FY22. Finally, the private sector and state owned enterprises liability stabilized around BDT 2,233 billion in FY25. This indicates a gradual shift toward market-based external financing, increasing corporate sector integration into global capital markets.

3.6 International investment liability position of ‘other investment-loan’ by maturity & institutional sector

The maturity composition of Bangladesh’s external liabilities reveals a strong dominance of long-term (LT) debt, particularly in the public sector, while short-term (ST) liabilities are concentrated mainly in the banking sector and private/SOE sector. This structure reflects a financing model driven by long-term sovereign borrowing combined with short-term private and financial sector external exposure (Figure 3.6).

Figure 3.6: IIP liability-'Other investment-loan' by maturity and sector



The general government sector shows an exclusively long-term liability profile where there is no short-term general government short term liability. The long term liabilities increased from BDT 4,336 billion in FY21 to BDT 9,804 billion in FY3.6. The Central Bank also maintains a fully long-term structure where the long term liabilities increased from BDT 86 billion to BDT 177 billion. These are mainly institutional liabilities (e.g., IMF-related positions, long-term settlement accounts), posing low rollover risk but high policy sensitivity in terms of monetary stability and FX management.

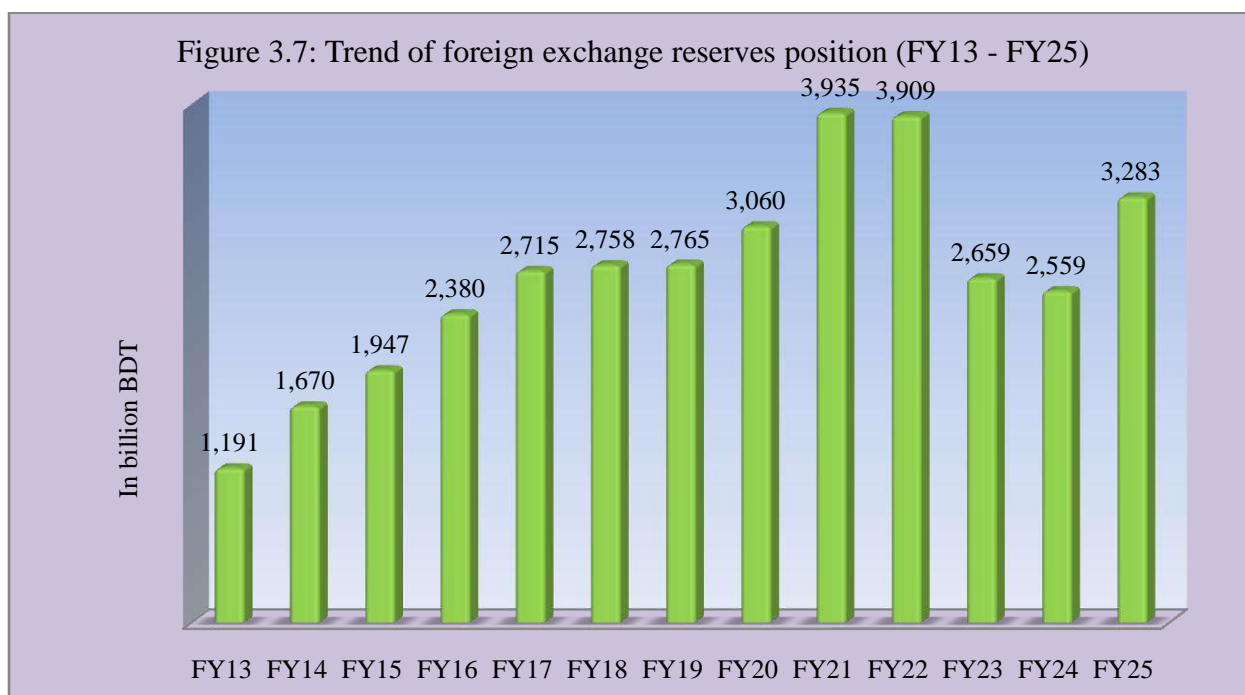
The private sector and state owned enterprises showed a dual maturity structure with both short term and long term components. The structure is maturing toward long-term stability, but ST exposure still creates liquidity and rollover risk.

The maturity structure of Bangladesh's IIP liabilities (FY21–FY25) reveals a structurally segmented external risk profile. The public sector carries long-term solvency risk and the financial and corporate sectors carry short-term liquidity and rollover risk. This dual structure means Bangladesh's external vulnerability is not only about the size of external liabilities, but about their maturity composition and sectoral distribution. Sustainable external stability therefore requires integrated management of sovereign debt, private external borrowing, banking sector FX exposure, and reserve adequacy, using the IIP framework as a core macro-financial surveillance tool.

3.7 Reserve asset

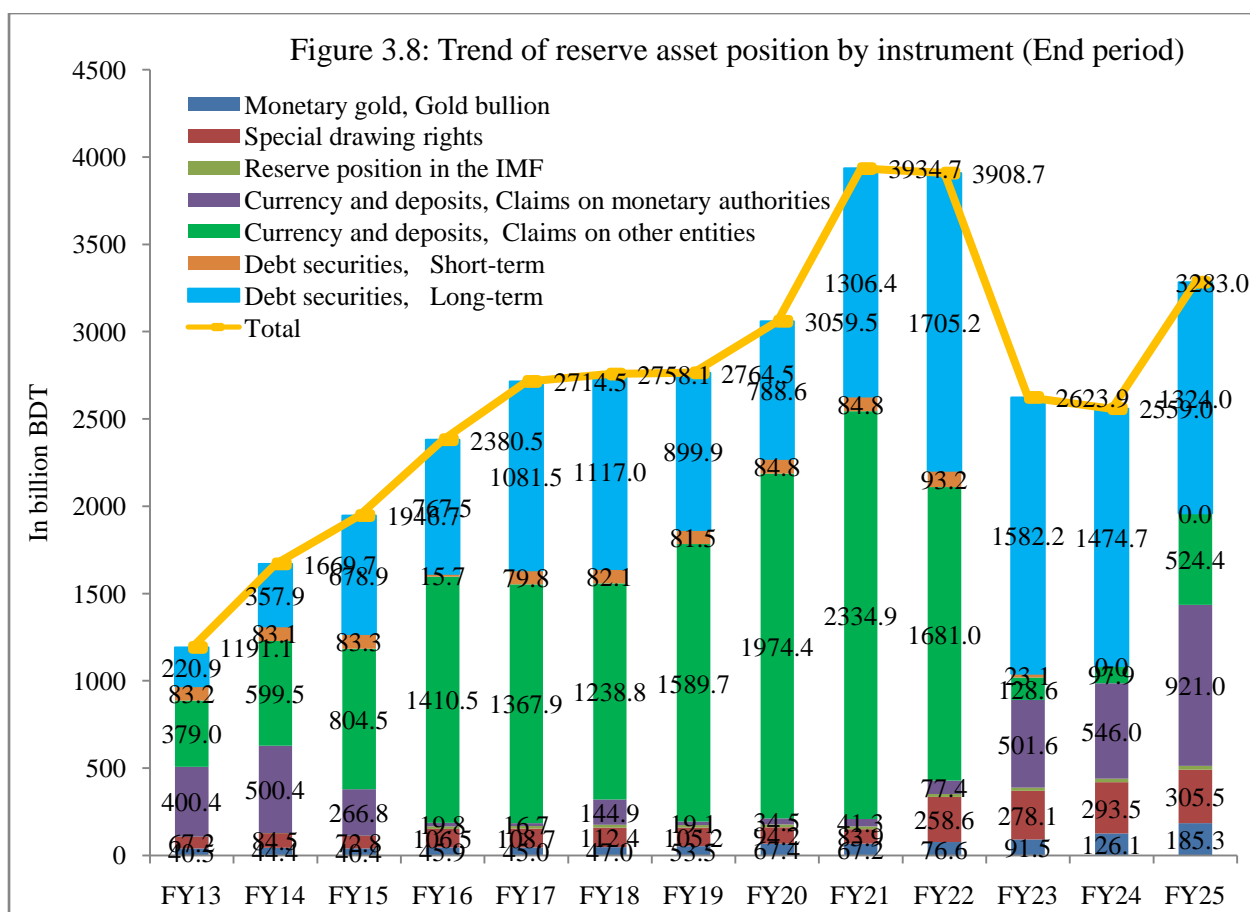
Reserve assets are foreign financial assets held by a country's central bank (or monetary authority) that are readily available, highly liquid, denominated in foreign currencies and used to meet balance of payments needs. Reserve assets are the country's foreign currency savings account, kept by the central bank to protect the economy against external shocks.

Figure 3.7 highlights Bangladesh's gross international reserve stock shows a rising trend from FY13 to FY21, followed by a decline in FY23–FY24 and a partial recovery in FY25. Total reserves increased from BDT 1,191.1 billion in FY13 to a peak of BDT 3,934.7 billion in FY21, slightly declined to BDT 3,908.7 billion in FY22, dropped sharply in FY23 (BDT 2,623.9 billion) and FY24 (BDT 2,559.0 billion), and rebounded to BDT 3,283.0 billion in FY25 (Figure 3.7).



Note: The foreign exchange reserve was calculated as per IMF BPM6 manual since 2022-23 onwards.

Reserve assets are classified into five main components such as monetary gold, special drawing rights, reserve position in the IMF, currency & deposit, and securities. The reserve composition reflects evolving reserve management strategies aimed at ensuring liquidity, safety, and stability amid global and domestic economic challenges. The reserve accumulation was driven mainly by currency & deposits and long-term debt securities during FY13-FY21 (Figure 3.8).



3.8 Conclusion

Bangladesh's International Investment Position reflects a structural and persistent negative external position, driven by the rapid expansion of foreign liabilities far outpacing the growth of external assets. Over time, the net IIP has deteriorated significantly, indicating a deepening dependence on external financing for growth, development, and macroeconomic stability.

The composition of liabilities reveals a clear dominance of debt-creating flows, particularly 'other investment – loans', while non-debt creating inflows such as FDI, although increasing, remain insufficient in scale to offset debt accumulation. This has led to a decline in the quality of external liabilities, with rising exposure to interest rate risk, exchange rate risk, and refinancing risk.

Sectorally, the IIP is public-sector dominated, with the general government accounting for the largest share of external liabilities, reflecting a sovereign-led external financing model. At the same time, the growing participation of the private sector, state-owned enterprises, and the banking sector signals a transition toward multi-sector external integration, expanding vulnerability beyond the fiscal domain into the financial and corporate sectors.

The maturity structure further highlights a dual-risk profile. The long-term solvency risk concentrated in the sovereign sector through long-maturity external debt, and the short-term liquidity and rollover risk concentrated in banks and private enterprises through short-term external borrowing. Together, these dynamics indicate that Bangladesh's external vulnerability is no longer defined only by current account balances or reserve levels, but increasingly by the structure, composition, and maturity profile of its international balance sheet.

Bangladesh's IIP points to a critical policy transition from a development model reliant on external debt-financed growth toward one centered on asset accumulation, export capacity expansion, productivity-linked investment, and non-debt creating capital inflows. Sustainable external stability will depend not merely on managing inflows, but on transforming the structure of external engagement—improving liability quality, strengthening foreign asset buffers, and integrating IIP analysis into macroeconomic, fiscal, monetary, and financial stability policy frameworks.

Chapter four: Statistical tables

Quarterly Bangladesh Balance of Payments (FY25)

In million BDT

Items	July-September, 2024			October-December, 2024			January-March, 2025			April-June, 2025			July-June, 2024-2025		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	2340260	2339647	614	2602973	2665974	-63001	2688168	2731958	-43790	2581764	2490699	91065	10213165	10228278	-15113
I) Goods and Services	1446682	2113340	-666658	1640584	2429887	-789304	1607503	2483528	-876025	1435793	2257502	-821708	6130563	9284257	-3153694
a) Goods	1254285	1806267	-551983	1412560	2027396	-614836	1407284	2100410	-693126	1236054	1841659	-605605	5310183	7775732	-2465550
1. General merchandise	1254170	1806267	-552097	1412624	2027396	-614773	1407138	2100410	-693272	1235928	1841659	-605731	5309860	7775732	-2465872
2. Net export under merchanting	114	0	114	-64	0	-64	146	0	146	126	0	126	323	0	323
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	192398	307073	-114675	228024	402491	-174467	200219	383118	-182899	199739	415843	-216104	820380	1508525	-688145
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	21696	0	21696	20526	0	20526	22707	0	22707	22710	0	22710	87638	0	87638
2. Maintenance and repair services	127	938	-810	111	1258	-1147	61	1472	-1411	115	426	-310	414	4093	-3679
3. Transportation	46145	201263	-155118	56294	240813	-184519	37961	231396	-193435	39444	266672	-227228	179844	940143	-760300
3.1 Passengers	1751	30530	-28779	1805	22296	-20492	1932	28883	-26952	1846	20249	-18403	7333	101959	-94626
3.2 Freight	9646	136226	-126580	11533	149864	-138331	7819	142159	-134340	9185	132166	-122981	38184	560416	-522232
3.3 Others	34747	34506	241	42956	68652	-25697	28211	60354	-32143	28413	114256	-85843	134327	277769	-143442
4. Travel	12026	42990	-30964	14099	46802	-32703	14804	59871	-45067	13986	51189	-37203	54914	200853	-145938
4.1 Business	42	1211	-1169	15	1412	-1397	9	1011	-1002	17	1330	-1313	83	4964	-4881
4.2 Personal	11983	41779	-29796	14084	45391	-31307	14795	58860	-44066	13970	49860	-35890	54831	195889	-141058
5. Construction services	9557	8855	702	10519	27859	-17339	9172	11740	-2567	11086	14126	-3040	40336	62579	-22244
6. Insurance services	585	364	220	261	390	-129	196	239	-44	378	593	-215	1419	1586	-167
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	6145	19830	-13685	5236	23079	-17843	6612	25278	-18667	5433	24115	-18682	23427	92303	-68877
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	49	1648	-1599	57	3054	-2997	68	4659	-4591	5	1422	-1417	179	10783	-10603
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	19473	4747	14726	24006	4392	19614	22800	6951	15850	22927	6142	16785	89206	22231	66974
10. Other business services	30649	15207	15442	44092	40984	3108	39165	34221	4943	36617	28838	7779	150523	119251	31272
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	2060	1585	474	998	2641	-1643	955	1482	-527	2171	1123	1048	6184	6832	-648
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	43886	9646	34241	51826	11219	40606	45718	5808	39910	44866	21197	23669	186296	47870	138426
II) Primary Income	85918	217265	-131347	65486	227903	-162418	78588	240021	-161434	71150	225733	-154583	301141	910923	-609781
1. Compensation of employees	4027	49	3978	4641	51	4590	4407	51	4356	4598	49	4549	17674	200	17474
2. Investment Income	81721	217216	-135494	60674	227852	-167179	74052	239970	-165919	66480	225684	-159205	282926	910723	-627796
2.1 Direct Investment	69795	132745	-62951	45095	106214	-61120	59040	119798	-60758	51184	135020	-83836	225113	493778	-268665
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	69795	132632	-62837	45095	105969	-60874	59040	118833	-59794	51184	134914	-83729	225113	492347	-267234
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	114	-114	0	246	-246	0	965	-965	0	107	-107	0	1431	-1431
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	7052	-7052	3	7647	-7644	0	10927	-10927	35	8337	-8301	39	33963	-33925
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	657	-657	3	2017	-2014	0	3219	-3219	35	1838	-1803	39	7732	-7693
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	6395	-6395	0	5631	-5631	0	7708	-7708	0	6498	-6498	0	26232	-26232
2.3 Other Investment	11927	77418	-65491	15576	113991	-98415	15012	109245	-94233	15260	82327	-67067	57775	382981	-325206
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	11927	77418	-65491	15576	113991	-98415	15012	109245	-94233	15260	82327	-67067	57775	382981	-325206
3. Other primary income	169	0	169	171	0	171	129	0	129	72	0	72	541	0	541

Quarterly Bangladesh Balance of Payments (FY25)

In million BDT

Items	July-September, 2024			October-December, 2024			January-March, 2025			April-June, 2025			July-June, 2024-2025		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	807660	9042	798618	896903	8183	888720	1002077	8409	993669	1074820	7464	1067356	3781461	33098	3748363
1. General government	3197	0	3197	1749	0	1749	1675	0	1675	2859	222	2636	9479	222	9257
2. Other transfer	804463	9042	795422	895154	8183	886971	1000403	8409	991994	1071962	7242	1064720	3771982	32875	3739106
2.1 Workers' remittances	775623	4804	770819	865572	4772	860800	972751	4825	967925	1042620	4292	1038328	3656566	18693	3637873
2.2 Other transfers	28840	4238	24603	29582	3411	26171	27652	3584	24068	29341	2950	26391	115416	14182	101233
B. Capital Account	18554	0	18554	7296	0	7296	6042	0	6042	13493	0	13493	45386	0	45386
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	18554	0	18554	7296	0	7296	6042	0	6042	13493	0	13493	45386	0	45386
2.1 General government	18554	0	18554	7296	0	7296	6042	0	6042	13493	0	13493	45386	0	45386
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-300672	-214140	-86532	-424882	-393283	-31599	-422116	-339436	-82680	-97231	-284241	187009	-1244902	-1231100	-13802
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-79374	-65861	-13513	-100204	-47459	-52746	-149298	-56264	-93034	-93050	-49965	-43085	-421927	-219549	-202378
a) Assets	36219	37031	-812	39591	33140	6450	33636	30339	3297	31959	37380	-5421	141406	137891	3514
1. Equity and investment fund shares	142	0	142	1579	0	1579	44	0	44	207	0	207	1972	0	1972
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1693	596	1097	1295	988	307	1148	343	805	1983	311	1672	6119	2238	3881
3. Debt instruments	34384	36435	-2051	36717	32153	4564	32445	29996	2449	29770	37069	-7300	133315	135653	-2338
b) Liabilities	115593	102892	12701	139795	80599	59196	182935	86604	96331	125010	87345	37665	563332	357440	205893
1. Equity and investment fund shares	17199	8071	9128	25730	9793	15938	37077	4892	32185	17834	7883	9951	97840	30638	67202
2. Reinvestment of earnings	76581	67915	8666	81826	42737	39089	77935	54611	23324	69472	48879	20593	305815	214143	91673
3. Debt instruments	21813	26906	-5094	32238	28069	4169	67922	27100	40822	37703	30583	7120	159677	112659	47018
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-13843	-13235	-607	-6162	-13050	6889	-7409	-13895	6487	-10267	-14263	3996	-37680	-54445	16765
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	13843	13235	607	6162	13050	-6889	7409	13895	-6487	10267	14263	-3996	37680	54445	-16765
1. Equity and investment fund shares	8953	5332	3621	3606	3141	465	3231	3291	-60	6599	5737	862	22388	17500	4888
2. Debt securities	4890	7904	-3014	2556	9910	-7354	4178	10604	-6426	3668	8527	-4859	15291	36945	-21653
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-547019	-744308	197289	-890560	-674796	-215764	-641315	-812446	171131	-1208089	-712000	-496089	-3286983	-2943550	-343433
a) Assets	110020	146526	-36505	136389	88220	48170	183890	34031	149859	138462	325354	-186891	568762	594130	-25367
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	41355	66943	-25588	40422	69010	-28588	157950	6868	151083	46044	149539	-103495	285772	292360	-6588
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	15199	66943	-51744	13979	69010	-55031	155963	0	155963	39553	147640	-108087	224694	283593	-58900
2.2 Other	26156	0	26156	26443	0	26443	1988	6868	-4880	6491	1899	4592	61078	8767	52311
3. Loans	520	980	-460	762	277	485	2880	37	2843	78	884	-806	4240	2178	2062
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	520	980	-460	762	277	485	2880	37	2843	78	884	-806	4240	2178	2062
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Quarterly Bangladesh Balance of Payments (FY25)

In million BDT

Items	July-September, 2024			October-December, 2024			January-March, 2025			April-June, 2025			July-June, 2024-2025		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	68144	78602	-10458	95206	18933	76273	23060	27126	-4066	92335	174930	-82595	278745	299591	-20846
5.1 Short term	68144	78602	-10458	95206	18933	76273	23060	27126	-4066	92335	174930	-82595	278745	299591	-20846
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	5
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	5
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	657039	890834	-233795	1026950	763015	263934	825205	846477	-21272	1346551	1037354	309198	3855746	3537680	318066
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	143357	213505	-70148	254301	100555	153746	178354	191429	-13075	265444	194985	70459	841455	700474	140982
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	35681	45265	-9584	24833	15267	9566	74882	0	74882	11461	71743	-60282	146857	132275	14582
2.2 Other	107675	168240	-60565	229468	85288	144180	103472	191429	-87957	253983	123242	130741	694598	568199	126400
3. Loans	513683	607894	-94211	772649	640048	132601	618628	584574	34054	1081108	593897	487210	2986067	2426413	559654
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	7068	-7068	0	9918	-9918	0	7091	-7091	54523	10458	44065	54523	34535	19989
3.2 Short term	392588	483118	-90530	402364	482046	-79682	418519	417299	1219	443545	458053	-14508	1657016	1840516	-183501
3.3 Long term	121095	117709	3386	370285	148084	222200	200109	160184	39926	583039	125386	457654	1274528	551362	723166
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	69435	-69435	0	22413	-22413	28223	70474	-42251	0	248472	-248472	28223	410793	-382570
5.1 Short term	0	69435	-69435	0	22413	-22413	28223	70474	-42251	0	248472	-248472	28223	410793	-382570
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	339563	609264	-269701	572044	342022	230022	375906	543170	-167264	1214175	491988	722187	2501688	1986444	515244
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	198	0	198	0	0	0	0	0	0	198	0	198
2. Special drawing rights	0	947	-947	0	5322	-5322	0	1749	-1749	0	4928	-4928	0	12946	-12946
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	11	0	0	0	11	0	11
4. Other reserve assets	339563	608317	-268754	571846	336700	235146	375895	541421	-165526	1214175	487060	727115	2501479	1973498	527981
4.1 Currency and deposits	339563	548916	-209353	566039	255468	310571	358127	477378	-119251	1213881	443103	770778	2477610	1724865	752745
4.2 Securities	0	59401	-59401	5807	81232	-75425	17768	64043	-46275	294	43957	-43663	23869	248633	-224764
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	105700	-105700	24106	0	24106	0	44932	-44932	82451	0	82451	106557	150632	-44075

Bangladesh Balance of Payments - Global (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	5956191	6290307	-334116	7045137	8590164	-1545027	7295252	8380839	-1085587	8222278	8921092	-698814	10213165	10228278	-15113
I) Goods and Services	3764158	6022928	-2258770	5116455	8299990	-3183535	5005098	7970499	-2965401	5233370	8164244	-2930874	6130563	9284257	-3153694
a) Goods	3129565	5146088	-2016523	4254795	7124447	-2869652	4308048	7015292	-2707244	4533548	7026774	-2493226	5310183	7775732	-2465550
1. General merchandise	3128894	5146088	-2017194	4254578	7124447	-2869869	4307991	7015292	-2707301	4533459	7026774	-2493315	5309860	7775732	-2465872
2. Net export under merchanting	671	0	671	217	0	217	57	-	57	89	-	89	323	0	323
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	634593	876840	-242247	861660	1175543	-313883	697050	955207	-258157	699822	1137470	-437648	820380	1508525	-688145
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	121981	82628	39353	175293	120483	54810	54078	0	54078	63268	0	63268	87638	0	87638
2. Maintenance and repair services	672	2232	-1560	1276	1948	-672	498	4181	-3683	613	3440	-2827	414	4093	-3679
3. Transportation	71913	530933	-459020	150860	719987	-569127	95199	540110	-444911	110946	651121	-540175	179844	940143	-760300
3.1 Passengers	73	19427	-19354	114	43478	-43364	97	55494	-55397	153	87682	-87529	7333	101959	-94626
3.2 Freight	16199	450295	-434096	30554	624817	-594263	20212	431338	-411126	28950	430502	-401552	38184	560416	-522232
3.3 Others	55641	61211	-5570	120192	51692	68500	74890	53278	21612	81843	132937	-51094	134327	277769	-143442
4. Travel	18530	35853	-17323	30786	88553	-57767	44605	159305	-114700	49656	185266	-135610	54914	200853	-145938
4.1 Business	46	1183	-1137	135	2867	-2732	159	4028	-3869	146	4778	-4632	83	4964	-4881
4.2 Personal	18484	34670	-16186	30651	85686	-55035	44446	155277	-110831	49510	180488	-130978	54831	195889	-141058
5. Construction services	62905	57713	5192	90852	55059	35793	80446	35654	44792	70842	42739	28103	40336	62579	-22244
6. Insurance services	356	4814	-4458	732	13157	-12425	3524	2390	1134	1055	1612	-557	1419	1586	-167
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	9786	48404	-38618	13432	54228	-40796	17545	84721	-67176	22053	90137	-68084	23427	92303	-68877
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	258	6666	-6408	100	4504	-4404	416	4686	-4270	184	8862	-8678	179	10783	-10603
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	37028	8846	28182	65123	10692	54431	65979	14104	51875	74914	17046	57868	89206	22231	66974
10. Other business services	78269	54340	23929	97698	70921	26777	116961	73786	43175	124373	91966	32407	150523	119251	31272
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	2020	1670	350	3076	2762	314	6279	3229	3050	6788	5379	1409	6184	6832	-648
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	230875	42741	188134	232432	33249	199183	211520	33041	178479	175130	39902	135228	186296	47870	138426
II) Primary Income	20595	246092	-225497	32268	264787	-232519	45565	379210	-333645	242371	722385	-480014	301141	910923	-609781
1. Compensation of employees	7709	200	7509	8589	198	8391	10594	198	10396	13429	200	13229	17674	200	17474
2. Investment Income	11918	245892	-233974	22770	264589	-241819	34423	379012	-344589	228501	722185	-493684	282926	910723	-627796
2.1 Direct Investment	1978	147489	-145511	1422	155791	-154369	3293	144056	-140763	185883	385166	-199283	225113	493778	-268665
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	1978	147041	-145063	1422	155249	-153827	3293	142601	-139308	185883	384696	-198813	225113	492347	-267234
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	448	-448	0	542	-542	0	1455	-1455	0	470	-470	0	1431	-1431
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	18782	-18782	0	21384	-21384	0	25726	-25726	0	8870	-8870	39	33963	-33925
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	4548	-4548	0	5922	-5922	0	5694	-5694	0	7766	-7766	39	7732	-7693
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	14234	-14234	0	15462	-15462	0	20032	-20032	0	1104	-1104	0	26232	-26232
2.3 Other Investment	9940	79621	-69681	21348	87414	-66066	31130	209230	-178100	42618	328149	-285531	57775	382981	-325206
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	9940	79621	-69681	21348	87414	-66066	31130	209230	-178100	42618	328149	-285531	57775	382981	-325206
3. Other primary income	968	0	968	909	0	909	548	0	548	441	0	441	541	0	541

Bangladesh Balance of Payments - Global (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	2171438	21287	2150151	1896414	25387	1871027	2244589	31130	2213459	2746537	34463	2712074	3781461	33098	3748363
1. General government	2781	0	2781	1489	0	1489	9344	0	9344	9582	0	9582	9479	222	9257
2. Other transfer	2168657	21287	2147370	1894925	25387	1869538	2235245	31130	2204115	2736955	34463	2702492	3771982	32875	3739106
2.1 Workers' remittances	2083615	7305	2076310	1805979	9549	1796430	2139011	12983	2126028	2651139	16855	2634284	3656566	18693	3637873
2.2 Other transfers	85042	13982	71060	88946	15838	73108	96234	18147	78087	85816	17608	68208	115416	14182	101233
B. Capital Account	18727	0	18727	16698	0	16698	50282	0	50282	82298	0	82298	45386	0	45386
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	18727	0	18727	16698	0	16698	50282	0	50282	82298	0	82298	45386	0	45386
2.1 General government	18727	0	18727	16698	0	16698	50282	0	50282	82298	0	82298	45386	0	45386
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-296443	17583	-314026	-1193749	529712	-1723461	-1343482	140402	-1483884	-856155	146229	-1002384	-1244902	-1231100	-13802
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-114603	278	-114881	-161543	-4489	-157054	-428854	-271016	-157838	-455995	-298850	-157145	-421927	-219549	-202378
a) Assets	4779	278	4501	4762	415	4347	6720	4883	1837	9427	9732	-305	141406	137891	3514
1. Equity and investment fund shares	350	0	350	594	0	594	1544	388	1156	2285	104	2181	1972	0	1972
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1828	0	1828	353	285	68	4111	1351	2760	5017	3708	1309	6119	2238	3881
3. Debt instruments	2601	278	2323	3815	130	3685	1065	3144	-2079	2125	5920	-3795	133315	135653	-2338
b) Liabilities	119382	0	119382	166305	4904	161401	435574	275899	159675	465422	308582	156840	563332	357440	205893
1. Equity and investment fund shares	69215	0	69215	115975	0	115975	87812	17861	69951	103985	29630	74355	97840	30638	67202
2. Reinvestment of earnings	41247	0	41247	41442	0	41442	234770	156425	78345	251130	183744	67386	305815	214143	91673
3. Debt instruments	8920	0	8920	8888	4904	3984	112992	101613	11379	110307	95208	15099	159677	112659	47018
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-37919	-67092	29173	-23197	-54080	30883	-24214	-50096	25882	-20448	-61300	40852	-37680	-54445	16765
a) Assets	414	0	414	341	37	304	8	536	-528	2652	0	2652	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	414	0	414	341	37	304	8	536	-528	2652	0	2652	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	38333	67092	-28759	23538	54117	-30579	24222	50632	-26410	23100	61300	-38200	37680	54445	-16765
1. Equity and investment fund shares	20642	58723	-38081	13712	30333	-16621	7746	18844	-11098	9492	31099	-21607	22388	17500	4888
2. Debt securities	17691	8369	9322	9826	23784	-13958	16476	31788	-15312	13608	30201	-16593	15291	36945	-21653
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-1411541	-336359	-1075182	-1701612	-421227	-1280385	-1563545	-1031120	-532425	-1528916	-942204	-586712	-3286983	-2943550	-343433
a) Assets	129509	36608	92901	433017	56112	376905	197904	151313	46591	399733	116799	282934	568762	594130	-25367
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	40031	25443	14588	79142	39059	40083	101611	0	101611	206839	70280	136559	285772	292360	-6588
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	40031	25443	14588	79142	39059	40083	101611	0	101611	206839	70280	136559	224694	283593	-58900
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61078	8767	52311
3. Loans	30945	0	30945	19835	70	19765	138	2818	-2680	2088	7759	-5671	4240	2178	2062
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	30945	0	30945	19835	70	19765	138	2818	-2680	2088	7759	-5671	4240	2178	2062
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments - Global (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	58533	11165	47368	334040	16983	317057	96155	148495	-52340	190806	38760	152046	278745	299591	-20846
5.1 Short term	58533	11165	47368	334040	16983	317057	96155	148495	-52340	190806	38760	152046	278745	299591	-20846
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	1541050	372967	1168083	2134629	477339	1657290	1761449	1182433	579016	1928649	1059003	869646	3855746	3537680	318066
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	9514	22489	-12975	33851	0	33851	9966	15144	-5178	26261	19945	6316	841455	700474	140982
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	9514	22489	-12975	33851	0	33851	9966	15144	-5178	26261	19945	6316	146857	132275	14582
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	694598	568199	126400
3. Loans	1065782	311584	754198	1644636	341512	1303124	1301602	860599	441003	1660364	827215	833149	2986067	2426413	559654
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	13316	-13316	0	14328	-14328	46378	13405	32973	189209	12970	176239	54523	34535	19989
3.2 Short term	264449	100572	163877	522999	67478	455521	185321	529515	-344194	219038	423114	-204076	1657016	1840516	-183501
3.3 Long term	801333	197696	603637	1121637	259706	861931	1069903	317679	752224	1252117	391131	860986	1274528	551362	723166
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	358452	0	358452	182105	24980	157125	363323	141429	221894	86672	92634	-5962	28223	410793	-382570
5.1 Short term	358452	0	358452	182105	24980	157125	363323	141429	221894	86672	92634	-5962	28223	410793	-382570
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	107302	38894	68408	274037	110847	163190	86558	165261	-78703	155352	119209	36143	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	107302	38894	68408	150545	110847	39698	86558	165261	-78703	155352	119209	36143	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	123492	0	123492	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	1267620	420756	846864	692603	1009508	-316905	673131	1492634	-819503	1149204	1448583	-299379	2501688	1986444	515244
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	342	0	342	0	0	0	1651	0	1651	198	0	198
2. Special drawing rights	0	13703	-13703	181324	13405	167919	0	14906	-14906	0	12060	-12060	0	12946	-12946
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	344	641	-297	11	0	11
4. Other reserve assets	1267620	407053	860567	510937	996103	-485166	673131	1477728	-804597	1147209	1435882	-288673	2501479	1973498	527981
4.1 Currency and deposits	760906	407053	353853	239692	995913	-756221	672857	1059533	-386676	1147209	1145758	1451	2477610	1724865	752745
4.2 Securities	506714	0	506714	271245	190	271055	274	418195	-417921	0	290124	-290124	23869	248633	-224764
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	60752	59389	1363	3046	198178	-195132	0	448579	-448579	12792	398660	-385868	106557	150632	-44075

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with the United Kingdom (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	530053	105424	424629	642070	152302	489768	679712	148988	530724	840794	178016	662779	1042775	270526	772249
I) Goods and Services	342294	63629	278665	447562	108166	339396	458146	87305	370841	513762	94448	419313	595588	116851	478737
a) Goods	318168	23518	294650	416788	64088	352700	429481	42797	386684	485232	40859	444372	545202	30891	514310
1. General merchandise	318168	23518	294650	416733	64088	352645	429451	42797	386654	485202	40859	444342	545202	30891	514310
2. Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	55	0	55	30	0	30	30	0	30	0	0	0
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	24126	40111	-15985	30774	44078	-13304	28665	44508	-15843	28530	53589	-25059	50387	85960	-35573
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	4894	2980	1914	7547	4859	2688	3897	0	3897	4358	0	4358	13356	8482	4874
2. Maintenance and repair services	19	1018	-999	12	0	12	5	1516	-1511	1	297	-296	3	802	-799
3. Transportation	4011	3965	46	8381	5494	2887	3614	4657	-1043	5332	10136	-4804	8562	7245	1317
3.1 Passengers	1	2	-1	42	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Freight	476	3861	-3385	434	5451	-5017	43	4503	-4460	697	9972	-9276	1893	7049	-5155
3.3 Others	3534	102	3432	7905	43	7862	3571	154	3417	4635	164	4471	6668	196	6472
4. Travel	1655	5313	-3658	2345	13892	-11547	3620	17711	-14091	4506	16763	-12256	5053	23931	-18879
4.1 Business	3	115	-112	2	193	-191	2	256	-254	11	346	-335	2	336	-334
4.2 Personal	1652	5198	-3546	2343	13699	-11356	3618	17455	-13837	4496	16417	-11921	5050	23596	-18545
5. Construction services	324	0	324	180	0	180	233	0	233	118	0	118	26	3	23
6. Insurance services	144	44	100	44	25	19	1606	64	1542	191	27	164	69	490	-421
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	800	2021	-1221	388	1375	-987	657	1643	-986	397	1779	-1382	1649	1791	-142
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	26	3146	-3120	58	1714	-1656	19	254	-236	19	2261	-2242	4	2576	-2572
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	3913	627	3286	3566	558	3008	4046	737	3309	4000	1480	2521	5254	1848	3406
10. Other business services	4902	15414	-10512	4182	10718	-6536	5366	15880	-10514	5398	16137	-10739	11797	25248	-13451
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	46	305	-259	484	516	-32	1791	555	1236	604	1212	-608	457	2862	-2405
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	3392	5278	-1886	3587	4927	-1340	3811	1490	2321	3607	3498	109	4157	10682	-6525
II) Primary Income	442	36714	-36272	6522	39265	-32743	1430	56424	-54994	2941	77533	-74592	49583	146068	-96485
1. Compensation of employees	0	5	-5	0	5	-5	0	7	-7	0	8	-8	0	8	-8
2. Investment Income	369	36709	-36340	6395	39260	-32865	1408	56417	-55009	2916	77525	-74609	49546	146060	-96514
2.1 Direct Investment	11	31627	-31616	6323	34292	-27969	0	45518	-45518	0	61446	-61446	46319	108490	-62171
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	11	31494	-31483	6323	34122	-27799	0	45518	-45518	0	61446	-61446	46319	108490	-62171
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	133	-133	0	170	-170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	244	-244	0	696	-696	0	725	-725	0	522	-522	0	706	-706
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	244	-244	0	696	-696	0	725	-725	0	522	-522	0	706	-706
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	358	4838	-4480	72	4272	-4200	1408	10173	-8766	2916	15556	-12640	3227	36863	-33637
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	358	4838	-4480	72	4272	-4200	1408	10173	-8766	2916	15556	-12640	3227	36863	-33637
3. Other primary income	73	0	73	127	0	127	22	0	22	25	0	25	37	0	37

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with the United Kingdom (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	187317	5081	182236	187986	4871	183115	220136	5259	214877	324092	6035	318057	397604	7607	389997
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	187317	5081	182236	187986	4871	183115	220136	5259	214877	324092	6035	318057	397604	7607	389997
2.1 Workers' remittances	171616	485	171131	176282	785	175497	207705	663	207042	310061	875	309186	384010	927	383083
2.2 Other transfers	15701	4596	11105	11704	4086	7618	12431	4596	7835	14031	5160	8871	13594	6681	6913
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	26484	-95209	121693	-69586	-85164	15578	-172018	-89469	-82550	-126465	-137532	11067	-182979	551	-183530
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-15776	-3189	-12587	-14007	-9432	-4575	-51651	-1076	-50575	-55148	3701	-58849	-83328	-46898	-36430
a) Assets	1609	101	1508	2811	271	2540	609	958	-349	992	3701	-2709	1498	1732	-234
1. Equity and investment fund shares	20	0	20	22	3	19	126	0	126	0	0	380	0	380	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	62	101	-39	0	189	-189	469	0	469	992	393	599	1118	524	594
3. Debt instruments	1527	0	1527	2789	79	2710	14	958	-944	0	3308	-3308	0	1208	-1208
b) Liabilities	17385	3290	14095	16818	9703	7115	52260	2034	50226	56140	0	56140	84826	48630	36196
1. Equity and investment fund shares	682	287	395	2371	33	2338	10966	0	10966	11692	0	11692	7034	169	6865
2. Reinvestment of earnings	16703	0	16703	14126	6323	7803	40721	0	40721	42496	0	42496	73748	45201	28547
3. Debt instruments	0	3003	-3003	321	3347	-3026	573	2034	-1461	1952	0	1952	4044	3260	784
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-4089	-10550	6461	-5172	-1942	-3230	-58	-2338	2281	-385	-1879	1494	-2389	-1081	-1308
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	4089	10550	-6461	5172	1942	3230	58	2338	-2281	385	1879	-1494	2389	1081	1308
1. Equity and investment fund shares	4089	10550	-6461	5172	1854	3318	58	2181	-2124	385	1684	-1299	2389	1081	1308
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	88	-88	0	157	-157	0	195	-195	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-46368	-106825	60457	-54852	-148096	93244	-153932	-212861	58929	-105553	-182236	76683	-117947	-141981	24035
a) Assets	76609	0	76609	110604	0	110604	20573	9756	10817	42540	426	42114	31504	5092	26412
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with the United Kingdom (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	76609	0	76609	110604	0	110604	20573	9756	10817	42540	426	42114	31504	5092	26412
5.1 Short term	76609	0	76609	110604	0	110604	20573	9756	10817	42540	426	42114	31504	5092	26412
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	122977	106825	16152	165456	148096	17360	174505	222617	-48112	148093	182661	-34569	149450	147073	2377
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	122977	96342	26635	155541	142662	12879	170902	216512	-45610	148093	176636	-28543	136995	145581	-8585
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	112993	83443	29550	145406	130545	14861	167404	202979	-35575	135793	160299	-24506	127380	125047	2333
3.3 Long term	9984	12899	-2915	10135	12117	-1982	3498	13533	-10034	12299	16337	-4037	9616	20534	-10919
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	10483	-10483	9915	5434	4481	3603	6105	-2502	0	6026	-6026	12455	1492	10963
5.1 Short term	0	10483	-10483	9915	5434	4481	3603	6105	-2502	0	6026	-6026	12455	1492	10963
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	92717	25355	67362	4445	74306	-69861	33622	126806	-93184	34621	42882	-8261	20685	190511	-169827
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	342	0	342	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	92717	25355	67362	4103	74306	-70203	33622	126806	-93184	34621	42882	-8261	20685	190511	-169827
4.1 Currency and deposits	49048	25355	23693	2439	73151	-70712	32705	120568	-87863	34621	30338	4283	15802	159815	-144013
4.2 Securities	43669	0	43669	1664	1155	509	917	6238	-5321	0	12544	-12544	4883	30697	-25814
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	302939	-302936	0	474190	-474190	0	613275	-613274	0	661826	-651712	0	955779	-955779

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with the United States of America (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	980990	315566	665424	1316758	378695	938063	1273383	349726	923658	1252015	443641	808374	1767209	500902	1266308
I) Goods and Services	670736	264216	406520	1019290	332596	686694	917936	313971	603966	912627	379675	532952	1177366	403738	773628
a) Goods	592912	188150	404762	902398	255215	647183	817463	237894	579569	816188	300708	515481	1018084	284758	733325
1. General merchandise	592912	188150	404762	902398	255141	647257	817739	237894	579845	816344	300708	515637	1017945	284758	733186
2. Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	74	-74	-276	0	-276	-156	0	-156	139	0	139
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	77824	76066	1758	116892	77381	39511	100473	76077	24397	96438	78968	17471	159282	118980	40302
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	15552	10171	5381	22603	15580	7023	10183	0	10183	10892	0	10892	36017	25010	11007
2. Maintenance and repair services	5	464	-459	9	433	-424	6	1046	-1040	23	399	-376	25	2	22
3. Transportation	7311	28022	-20711	24579	30263	-5684	10846	26671	-15825	8580	30116	-21536	18615	32617	-14002
3.1 Passengers	11	2045	-2034	9	4069	-4060	10	2586	-2576	10	2833	-2823	5	1513	-1508
3.2 Freight	2055	25844	-23789	929	25952	-25023	124	23010	-22886	502	25444	-24943	3001	27581	-24580
3.3 Others	5245	133	5112	23641	242	23399	10712	1075	9637	8068	1838	6230	15610	3524	12086
4. Travel	5913	6112	-199	8825	12170	-3345	10314	16080	-5766	10128	19671	-9543	9859	22826	-12967
4.1 Business	6	199	-193	5	493	-488	29	448	-419	18	555	-537	6	618	-613
4.2 Personal	5907	5913	-6	8820	11677	-2857	10285	15633	-5348	10110	19116	-9006	9854	22207	-12354
5. Construction services	2	0	2	17	0	17	300	0	300	3058	0	3058	869	0	869
6. Insurance services	6	155	-149	11	17	-6	340	37	304	32	17	15	23	30	-7
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	2413	3044	-631	3312	4088	-776	4601	6131	-1531	5817	6500	-684	6680	7599	-919
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	52	75	-23	31	191	-160	173	314	-141	52	227	-175	119	256	-137
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	10845	1114	9731	31187	1182	30005	31272	3034	28238	35997	1904	34094	41191	2594	38597
10. Other business services	7547	2696	4851	10024	4521	5503	11607	5126	6481	11143	4313	6830	11561	7792	3769
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	118	443	-325	154	627	-473	293	817	-523	282	1112	-830	227	1420	-1193
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	28060	23770	4290	16140	8309	7831	20537	16821	3717	10436	14710	-4274	34097	18833	15264
II) Primary Income	504	49753	-49249	523	43358	-42835	6708	32360	-25652	9245	61151	-51906	18064	94775	-76711
1. Compensation of employees	0	26	-26	0	26	-26	0	30	-30	0	34	-34	0	37	-37
2. Investment Income	412	49727	-49315	523	43332	-42809	6708	32330	-25622	9245	61117	-51872	18064	94738	-76674
2.1 Direct Investment	177	42981	-42804	231	37208	-36977	1492	23711	-22219	2194	47153	-44959	8254	71883	-63629
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	177	42981	-42804	231	37208	-36977	1492	22667	-21175	2194	47153	-44959	8254	71860	-63606
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1044	-1044	0	0	0	0	23	-23
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	2151	-2151	0	1809	-1809	0	1378	-1378	0	1214	-1214	0	1279	-1279
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	2151	-2151	0	1809	-1809	0	1378	-1378	0	1214	-1214	0	1279	-1279
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	235	4595	-4360	292	4315	-4023	5216	7242	-2026	7051	12750	-5699	9810	21576	-11766
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	235	4595	-4360	292	4315	-4023	5216	7242	-2026	7051	12750	-5699	9810	21576	-11766
3. Other primary income	92	0	92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with the United States of America (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	309750	1597	308153	296945	2741	294204	348739	3395	345344	330143	2815	327328	571780	2389	569391
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	309750	1597	308153	296945	2741	294204	348739	3395	345344	330143	2815	327328	571780	2389	569391
2.1 Workers' remittances	293572	1116	292456	296945	2375	294570	348739	2640	346099	330143	2096	328047	571780	1805	569975
2.2 Other transfers	16178	481	15697	0	366	-366	0	755	-755	0	719	-719	0	584	-584
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	1280903	548741	732162	615734	121051	494683	483856	806380	-322524	1112290	1364720	-252430	422532	427196	-4664
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-18601	-61	-18540	-56162	-1638	-54524	-27645	-4632	-23013	-17402	-5928	-11474	-29841	-45761	15920
a) Assets	20	116	-96	18	623	-605	0	498	-498	74	1580	-1506	241	260	-19
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	18	0	18	0	0	0	11	104	-93	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	20	102	-82	0	609	-609	0	497	-497	63	1468	-1405	241	248	-7
3. Debt instruments	0	14	-14	0	14	-14	0	1	-1	0	8	-8	0	12	-12
b) Liabilities	18621	177	18444	56180	2261	53919	27645	5130	22515	17476	7508	9968	30082	46021	-15939
1. Equity and investment fund shares	14138	0	14138	53370	0	53370	25934	0	25934	14303	0	14303	18168	29192	-11024
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1592	177	1415	2244	231	2013	1711	1492	219	2239	2194	45	10467	8013	2454
3. Debt instruments	2891	0	2891	566	2030	-1464	0	3638	-3638	934	5314	-4380	1447	8816	-7369
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-11686	-29597	17911	0	-15467	15467	0	-10730	10730	0	-11706	11706	-10011	-10711	699
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	11686	29597	-17911	0	15467	-15467	0	10730	-10730	0	11706	-11706	10011	10711	-699
1. Equity and investment fund shares	11686	29350	-17664	0	14439	-14439	0	9713	-9713	0	10336	-10336	10011	10711	-699
2. Debt securities	0	247	-247	0	1028	-1028	0	1017	-1017	0	1370	-1370	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	121017	-60739	181756	238303	-87363	325666	18936	-82388	101324	44689	-89159	133848	-27207	-154410	127203
a) Assets	172018	0	172018	259611	0	259611	34764	36726	-1962	64511	4369	60142	75110	0	75110
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with the United States of America (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	172018	0	172018	259611	0	259611	34764	36726	-1962	64511	4369	60142	75110	0	75110
5.1 Short term	172018	0	172018	259611	0	259611	34764	36726	-1962	64511	4369	60142	75110	0	75110
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	51001	60739	-9738	21308	87363	-66055	15828	119113	-103285	19822	93528	-73706	102317	154410	-52093
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	47105	53494	-6389	0	75796	-75796	0	109227	-109227	0	92921	-92921	99616	107908	-8292
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	40634	43414	-2780	0	59834	-59834	0	104511	-104511	0	79168	-79168	90835	89692	1143
3.3 Long term	6471	10080	-3609	0	15962	-15962	0	4716	-4716	0	13753	-13753	8781	18216	-9435
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	3896	7245	-3349	21308	11567	9741	15828	9886	5942	19822	608	19215	2701	46502	-43801
5.1 Short term	3896	7245	-3349	21308	11567	9741	15828	9886	5942	19822	608	19215	2701	46502	-43801
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	1190173	639138	551035	433593	225519	208074	492565	904130	-411565	1085003	1471513	-386510	489591	638077	-148486
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	1190173	639138	551035	433593	225519	208074	492565	904130	-411565	1085003	1471513	-386510	489591	638077	-148486
4.1 Currency and deposits	795093	639138	155955	428272	198084	230188	492291	554551	-62260	1085003	1231056	-146053	480740	483954	-3214
4.2 Securities	395080	0	395080	5321	27435	-22114	274	349579	-349305	0	240457	-240457	8851	154123	-145272
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	211805	145067	66738	58684	502064	-443380	0	1246182	-1246182	20249	1114715	-1060803	105073	1376045	-1270972

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with India (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	149942	895381	-745439	221064	1354205	-1133141	230666	1139476	-908809	230817	1193957	-963140	281583	1536409	-1254827
I) Goods and Services	148610	880476	-731866	218909	1341917	-1123008	228919	1119717	-890798	225964	1155744	-929780	259938	1460981	-1201043
a) Goods	108633	810728	-702095	172190	1211541	-1039351	175124	966123	-790999	174059	972479	-798419	212919	1142327	-929408
1. General merchandise	108633	810647	-702014	172190	1211502	-1039312	175238	966123	-790885	174267	972479	-798211	213094	1142327	-929233
2 Net export under merchanting	0	81	-81	0	39	-39	-114	0	-114	-208	0	-208	-175	0	-175
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	39977	69748	-29771	46719	130376	-83657	53795	153594	-99799	51904	183265	-131360	47019	318654	-271635
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	732	452	280	898	610	288	581	0	581	175	0	175	517	332	184
2. Maintenance and repair services	10	0	10	13	0	13	8	0	8	20	0	20	7	0	7
3. Transportation	3098	58572	-55474	5309	113910	-108601	3568	124011	-120443	2051	143827	-141775	2533	285030	-282496
3.1 Passengers	5	0	5	10	89	-79	8	1498	-1490	4	4404	-4400	5	10296	-10291
3.2 Freight	979	57643	-56664	1553	111605	-110052	930	87555	-86624	582	25755	-25172	809	29783	-28974
3.3 Others	2114	929	1185	3746	2216	1530	2630	34959	-32329	1465	113668	-112203	1720	244951	-243231
4. Travel	3251	2118	1133	5878	6703	-825	8117	20159	-12043	9913	24558	-14645	8170	12215	-4045
4.1 Business	10	56	-46	9	225	-216	20	329	-309	9	354	-345	17	184	-167
4.2 Personal	3241	2062	1179	5869	6478	-609	8097	19831	-11734	9904	24204	-14300	8154	12032	-3878
5. Construction services	4850	21	4829	7270	394	6876	9162	231	8932	6727	85	6642	4158	4250	-91
6. Insurance services	25	78	-53	90	10	80	75	99	-24	188	136	53	251	126	126
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1465	227	1238	2226	464	1762	2048	354	1694	2085	435	1649	2658	380	2278
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	813	-813	0	574	-574	5	559	-554	4	1370	-1366	3	1363	-1360
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	345	1739	-1394	566	2564	-1998	1081	1828	-746	932	3410	-2479	1067	4756	-3689
10. Other business services	9858	4814	5044	11240	3959	7281	14951	5237	9714	14137	8084	6053	14150	9132	5018
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	44	451	-407	94	613	-519	270	504	-233	130	715	-585	92	478	-385
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	16299	463	15836	13135	575	12560	13928	613	13316	15543	646	14897	13411	592	12818
II) Primary Income	166	10514	-10348	663	6969	-6306	113	13428	-13315	675	30190	-29515	18773	67633	-48860
1. Compensation of employees	0	4	-4	0	5	-5	0	6	-6	0	7	-7	0	7	-7
2. Investment Income	55	10510	-10455	651	6964	-6313	91	13422	-13331	657	30183	-29526	18758	67626	-48868
2.1 Direct Investment	2	8915	-8913	627	5778	-5151	88	7858	-7771	654	18185	-17531	18754	41131	-22376
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	2	8914	-8912	627	5770	-5143	88	7858	-7771	654	18185	-17531	18754	41131	-22376
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	1	-1	0	8	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	14	-14	0	42	-42	0	56	-56	0	93	-93	0	454	-454
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	14	-14	0	42	-42	0	56	-56	0	93	-93	0	454	-454
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	53	1581	-1528	24	1144	-1120	4	5508	-5504	3	11905	-11902	3	26042	-26038
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	53	1581	-1528	24	1144	-1120	4	5508	-5504	3	11905	-11902	3	26042	-26038
3. Other primary income	111	0	111	12	0	12	22	0	22	18	0	18	16	0	16

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with India (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	1166	4391	-3225	1492	5319	-3827	1634	6331	-4697	4178	8024	-3845	2871	7795	-4924
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	1166	4391	-3225	1492	5319	-3827	1634	6331	-4697	4178	8024	-3845	2871	7795	-4924
2.1 Workers' remittances	686	3171	-2485	966	3820	-2854	1178	5393	-4215	2129	6738	-4609	1580	6730	-5150
2.2 Other transfers	480	1220	-740	526	1499	-973	456	938	-482	2049	1286	763	1291	1065	226
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-146281	-20675	-125606	-128110	-41544	-86566	-116891	-98803	-18087	-91209	-110340	19131	-66362	-98336	31974
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-9406	-451	-8955	-4746	-298	-4448	-5255	-463	-4792	-11516	338	-11854	-30957	-20154	-10803
a) Assets	534	0	534	298	389	-91	1933	0	1933	3309	366	2943	2941	994	1947
1. Equity and investment fund shares	4	0	4	12	0	12	523	0	523	2222	0	2222	1346	1	1345
2. Reinvestment of earnings	530	0	530	286	389	-103	1410	0	1410	1087	366	721	1595	993	602
3. Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	9940	451	9489	5044	687	4357	7188	463	6725	14825	28	14797	33898	21148	12750
1. Equity and investment fund shares	4669	0	4669	2258	0	2258	961	0	961	571	3	568	646	10	636
2. Reinvestment of earnings	5260	0	5260	2718	0	2718	6130	0	6130	14243	0	14243	27374	16040	11334
3. Debt instruments	11	451	-440	68	687	-619	97	463	-366	11	25	-14	5878	5098	780
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-10	0	-10	0	-8	8	0	-2	2	0	-2	2	0	-10	10
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	10	0	10	0	8	-8	0	2	-2	0	2	-2	0	10	-10
1. Equity and investment fund shares	10	0	10	0	8	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	-10
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	2	-2	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-136865	-20224	-116641	-123364	-41238	-82126	-111636	-98338	-13297	-79693	-110676	30983	-35405	-78173	42768
a) Assets	23008	0	23008	42026	0	42026	12261	6965	5296	8592	7766	826	15289	8310	6979
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with India (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	23008	0	23008	42026	0	42026	12261	6965	5296	8592	7766	826	15289	8310	6979
5.1 Short term	23008	0	23008	42026	0	42026	12261	6965	5296	8592	7766	826	15289	8310	6979
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	159873	20224	139649	165390	41238	124152	123897	105303	18593	88284	118442	-30158	50694	86483	-35789
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	25861	20224	5637	66829	41238	25591	56807	64006	-7200	63587	67475	-3888	33720	48257	-14538
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	25861	19998	5863	66829	41190	25639	56807	64006	-7200	63587	67475	-3888	28956	38536	-9580
3.3 Long term	0	226	-226	0	48	-48	0	0	0	0	0	0	4764	9721	-4958
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	134012	0	134012	98561	0	98561	67090	41297	25793	24697	50967	-26269	16974	38225	-21252
5.1 Short term	134012	0	134012	98561	0	98561	67090	41297	25793	24697	50967	-26269	16974	38225	-21252
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	619833	0	619833	1046575	0	1046575	833428	0	890722	0	943736	982272	1286801	0	1286801

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with China (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	125302	1435830	-1310528	141198	2196182	-2054984	132364	2268588	-2136224	154958	2223527	-2068568	143622	2684609	-2540986
I) Goods and Services	123539	1421308	-1297769	139273	2177390	-2038117	130461	2241506	-2111044	149835	2164581	-2014746	138044	2538586	-2400542
a) Goods	57759	1331564	-1273805	59073	1938431	-1879358	55879	2034082	-1978203	71851	2071627	-1999776	65654	2407507	-2341853
1. General merchandise	57759	1331561	-1273802	59073	1938431	-1879358	55879	2034082	-1978203	71859	2071627	-1999768	65573	2407507	-2341934
2 Net export under merchanting	0	3	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	-8	0	-8	81	0	81
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	65780	89744	-23964	80200	238959	-158759	74582	207424	-132841	77984	92954	-14970	72390	131079	-58689
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	765	495	270	1695	1126	569	723	0	723	2832	0	2832	18630	12597	6032
2. Maintenance and repair services	74	231	-157	26	66	-40	41	0	41	9	0	9	60	84	-23
3. Transportation	1800	41212	-39412	3515	166343	-162828	3754	163455	-159701	4548	50195	-45647	5871	84183	-78312
3.1 Passengers	10	389	-379	20	358	-338	33	208	-175	2	841	-839	6	5175	-5169
3.2 Freight	125	37465	-37340	670	159586	-158916	197	159328	-159131	311	46251	-45939	324	72588	-72264
3.3 Others	1665	3358	-1693	2825	6399	-3574	3524	3919	-395	4235	3104	1131	5541	6421	-880
4. Travel	346	200	146	414	243	171	1983	941	1041	2483	4057	-1573	2993	5711	-2718
4.1 Business	0	4	-4	0	4	-4	0	81	-81	0	60	-60	0	144	-144
4.2 Personal	346	196	150	414	239	175	1983	860	1123	2483	3996	-1513	2993	5568	-2574
5. Construction services	35146	34094	1052	54517	33377	21140	44419	12216	32203	41482	17162	24320	23045	7820	15225
6. Insurance services	76	563	-487	132	11752	-11620	21	1569	-1548	7	1047	-1040	48	396	-348
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	598	1979	-1381	1101	1656	-555	1755	12532	-10776	789	1677	-889	796	739	57
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	4	-4	0	0	0	0	367	-367
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	235	199	36	249	25	224	355	77	278	513	105	408	429	259	170
10. Other business services	9655	8317	1338	9307	23881	-14574	10541	16455	-5913	13087	18440	-5353	8629	18540	-9911
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	9	2	7	63	10	53	12	1	11	10	32	-23	13	240	-227
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	17076	2451	14625	9181	480	8701	10977	173	10804	12225	239	11986	11875	142	11733
II) Primary Income	93	13665	-13572	132	17716	-17584	136	25100	-24964	3214	56207	-52993	4195	142517	-138323
1. Compensation of employees	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Investment Income	3	13665	-13662	0	17716	-17716	3	25100	-25097	3180	56207	-53027	4023	142517	-138494
2.1 Direct Investment	0	5510	-5510	0	8270	-8270	0	7517	-7517	3164	10069	-6905	3990	21646	-17656
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	5510	-5510	0	8270	-8270	0	7517	-7517	3164	10069	-6905	3990	21646	-17656
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	196	-196	0	156	-156	0	235	-235	0	378	-378	0	129	-129
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	196	-196	0	156	-156	0	235	-235	0	378	-378	0	129	-129
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	3	7959	-7956	0	9290	-9290	3	17349	-17345	16	45760	-45744	33	120742	-120709
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	3	7959	-7956	0	9290	-9290	3	17349	-17345	16	45760	-45744	33	120742	-120709
3. Other primary income	90	0	90	132	0	132	133	0	133	34	0	34	172	0	172

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with China (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	1670	857	813	1793	1076	717	1767	1982	-215	1909	2739	-830	1384	3505	-2121
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	1670	857	813	1793	1076	717	1767	1982	-215	1909	2739	-830	1384	3505	-2121
2.1 Workers' remittances	995	500	495	848	737	111	985	1224	-239	942	2131	-1189	1032	3374	-2342
2.2 Other transfers	675	357	318	945	339	606	782	758	24	967	608	359	352	131	221
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-416619	-20328	-396291	-510407	-39271	-471136	-379669	-51338	-328332	-351956	-68725	-283231	-269503	-69802	-199702
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-9837	4	-9841	-37096	-281	-36815	-12065	-5235	-6830	-34351	-3164	-31187	-42366	-9179	-33187
a) Assets	6	4	2	6	5	1	0	5	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Debt instruments	6	4	2	6	5	1	0	5	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	9843	0	9843	37102	286	36816	12065	5240	6825	34351	3164	31187	42366	9179	33187
1. Equity and investment fund shares	4116	0	4116	22581	0	22581	3484	0	3484	11768	0	11768	13450	150	13300
2. Reinvestment of earnings	5501	0	5501	8234	0	8234	7375	0	7375	9569	3164	6405	21004	3990	17014
3. Debt instruments	226	0	226	6287	286	6001	1206	5240	-4034	13014	0	13014	7912	5039	2873
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	0	-3
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-406782	-21046	-385736	-473381	-38990	-434391	-368029	-46258	-321772	-317764	-67189	-250575	-237436	-70494	-166943
a) Assets	9684	0	9684	11107	0	11107	2144	716	1428	2549	4444	-1895	0	17109	-17109
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with China (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	9684	0	9684	11107	0	11107	2144	716	1428	2549	4444	-1895	0	17109	-17109
5.1 Short term	9684	0	9684	11107	0	11107	2144	716	1428	2549	4444	-1895	0	17109	-17109
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	416466	21046	395420	484488	38990	445498	370173	46974	323200	320313	71633	248680	237436	87602	149834
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	108352	21046	87306	120462	31562	88900	103720	46974	56747	97144	71633	25511	72925	87602	-14677
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	16915	11110	5805	16802	9924	6878	37508	27554	9955	42149	37780	4368	19326	24320	-4994
3.3 Long term	91437	9936	81501	103660	21638	82022	66212	19420	46792	54995	33853	21142	53599	63282	-9683
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	308114	0	308114	364026	7428	356598	266453	0	266453	223170	0	223170	164511	0	164511
5.1 Short term	308114	0	308114	364026	7428	356598	266453	0	266453	223170	0	223170	164511	0	164511
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	714	-714	70	0	70	425	155	270	159	1628	-1469	10302	9871	431
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	714	-714	70	0	70	425	155	270	159	1628	-1469	10302	9871	431
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	230	-230	70	0	70	425	155	270	159	1628	-1469	10302	9871	431
4.2 Securities	0	484	-484	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	914158	0	914237	1583848	0	1583848	1807892	0	1807892	1739030	0	1785337	2341285	0	2341285

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with European Union (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	2226443	430285	1796158	2901991	576124	2325867	2596173	583935	2012238	2915537	618652	2296885	3263701	742634	2521067
I) Goods and Services	1892403	375121	1517282	2535708	523714	2011994	2140781	516401	1624380	2264470	502239	1762231	2758804	509333	2249472
a) Goods	1799508	277154	1522354	2403888	403662	2000226	2026385	381684	1644701	2136922	345970	1790952	2559975	308272	2251703
1. General merchandise	1798511	277121	1521390	2403650	403619	2000031	2026124	381684	1644440	2136877	345970	1790907	2560252	308272	2251980
2. Net export under merchanting	997	33	964	238	43	195	261	0	261	45	0	45	-277	0	-277
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	92895	97967	-5072	131820	120052	11768	114396	134717	-20321	127548	156269	-28721	198829	201060	-2231
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	19994	13533	6461	29211	20208	9003	12690	0	12690	15803	0	15803	39064	25536	13527
2. Maintenance and repair services	94	1376	-1282	77	596	-519	27	2141	-2114	53	989	-936	78	2135	-2056
3. Transportation	20857	28951	-8094	42203	35838	6365	23497	41363	-17866	29167	46544	-17377	63117	43893	19224
3.1 Passengers	4	41	-37	59	1	58	6	1084	-1078	5	1315	-1310	8	511	-503
3.2 Freight	1791	28368	-26577	2352	35070	-32718	879	36882	-36003	2937	41194	-38257	8041	39084	-31042
3.3 Others	19062	542	18520	39792	767	39025	22612	3398	19214	26224	4035	22190	55068	4298	50770
4. Travel	3295	10084	-6789	5730	20308	-14578	9396	28463	-19067	8952	32179	-23228	10675	47074	-36399
4.1 Business	7	197	-190	15	410	-395	34	663	-629	60	854	-794	25	850	-825
4.2 Personal	3288	9887	-6599	5715	19898	-14183	9362	27801	-18439	8892	31325	-22434	10650	46224	-35574
5. Construction services	1559	2148	-589	1883	5924	-4041	2502	21268	-18766	2952	20068	-17116	1240	4623	-3383
6. Insurance services	177	1459	-1282	60	674	-614	1612	96	1516	210	102	108	196	812	-615
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1635	3037	-1402	2212	2625	-413	2580	3036	-456	3565	4311	-745	5110	5006	103
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	28	3691	-3663	59	1970	-1911	20	934	-914	20	3227	-3207	4	3886	-3881
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	8857	1200	7657	11055	2510	8545	13618	4735	8883	15846	5243	10603	20756	5993	14763
10. Other business services	17731	25326	-7595	19979	22594	-2615	27247	29722	-2475	32036	37486	-5450	40330	41937	-1607
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	219	373	-154	839	639	200	2584	719	1865	1298	1486	-188	1119	3229	-2111
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	18449	6789	11660	18512	6166	12346	18623	2239	16384	17645	4633	13012	17140	16937	204
II) Primary Income	8934	49491	-40557	14155	46888	-32733	18271	61440	-43169	25253	109319	-84066	112361	224510	-112149
1. Compensation of employees	0	72	-72	0	69	-69	0	74	-74	0	84	-84	0	90	-90
2. Investment Income	8489	49419	-40930	13714	46819	-33105	18113	61366	-43253	25184	109235	-84050	112278	224420	-112142
2.1 Direct Investment	11	38361	-38350	11248	35552	-24304	0	38017	-38017	6526	71164	-64638	96991	157071	-60080
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	11	38203	-38192	11248	35371	-24123	0	38007	-38007	6526	71152	-64626	96991	157014	-60023
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	158	-158	0	181	-181	0	10	-10	0	11	-11	0	57	-57
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	1754	-1754	0	3130	-3130	0	3237	-3237	0	5122	-5122	0	4012	-4012
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	1754	-1754	0	3130	-3130	0	3237	-3237	0	5122	-5122	0	4012	-4012
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	8478	9304	-826	2466	8137	-5671	18113	20111	-1998	18658	32949	-14291	15287	63337	-48049
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	8478	9304	-826	2466	8137	-5671	18113	20111	-1998	18658	32949	-14291	15287	63337	-48049
3. Other primary income	445	0	445	441	0	441	158	0	158	69	0	69	83	0	83

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with European Union (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	325106	5673	319433	352128	5522	346606	437121	6095	431026	625814	7095	618720	392536	8791	383745
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	325106	5673	319433	352128	5522	346606	437121	6095	431026	625814	7095	618720	392536	8791	383745
2.1 Workers' remittances	291782	862	290920	325144	1309	323835	408993	1320	407673	592909	1661	591248	357695	1844	355851
2.2 Other transfers	33324	4811	28513	26984	4213	22771	28128	4774	23354	32905	5434	27472	34841	6947	27894
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	456017	-119634	575651	435863	-194419	630282	-301693	-154952	-146741	-182391	-292483	110092	-233322	962470	-1195792
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-39107	-2125	-36982	-7622	-18571	10949	-68359	-1072	-67287	-63802	-2905	-60897	-200896	-101392	-99504
a) Assets	1595	69	1526	5590	301	5289	643	990	-347	1049	3621	-2572	1722	1887	-165
1. Equity and investment fund shares	20	0	20	67	27	40	165	32	133	0	0	0	420	0	420
2. Reinvestment of earnings	48	69	-21	24	195	-171	464	0	464	1049	337	712	1291	651	640
3. Debt instruments	1527	0	1527	5499	79	5420	14	958	-944	0	3284	-3284	11	1236	-1225
b) Liabilities	40702	2194	38508	13212	18872	-5660	69002	2062	66940	64851	6526	58325	202618	103279	99339
1. Equity and investment fund shares	24657	0	24657	7042	0	7042	23620	0	23620	25895	0	25895	45031	186	44845
2. Reinvestment of earnings	14858	0	14858	5215	11248	-6033	25586	0	25586	29163	6526	22637	104699	95700	8999
3. Debt instruments	1187	2194	-1007	955	7624	-6669	19796	2062	17734	9793	0	9793	52888	7393	45495
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-8060	-24284	16224	-5923	-12015	6092	-283	-6136	5853	-1511	-5592	4081	-2026	-2229	203
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	8060	24284	-16224	5923	12015	-6092	283	6136	-5853	1511	5592	-4081	2026	2229	-203
1. Equity and investment fund shares	8060	24273	-16213	5923	11835	-5912	283	5931	-5648	1511	5332	-3821	2026	2229	-203
2. Debt securities	0	11	-11	0	180	-180	0	205	-205	0	260	-260	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	354966	-167492	522458	438378	-252123	690501	-292725	-320920	28195	-174844	-368398	193554	-78455	-188656	110201
a) Assets	619553	0	619553	859839	0	859839	107949	63155	44794	158884	6896	151988	111293	417	110876
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with European Union (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	619553	0	619553	859839	0	859839	107949	63155	44794	158884	6896	151988	111293	417	110876
5.1 Short term	619553	0	619553	859839	0	859839	107949	63155	44794	158884	6896	151988	111293	417	110876
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	264587	167492	97095	421461	252123	169338	400674	384075	16599	333727	375294	-41567	189748	189073	675
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	210281	167492	42789	290748	252123	38625	337535	384075	-46540	311956	364518	-52561	174237	182403	-8166
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	189129	148124	41005	269696	227665	42031	314469	358744	-44275	291758	328453	-36695	150880	158755	-7875
3.3 Long term	21152	19368	1784	21052	24458	-3406	23066	25331	-2265	20198	36064	-15866	23357	23648	-291
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	54306	0	54306	130713	0	130713	63139	0	63139	21771	10777	10995	15511	6670	8841
5.1 Short term	54306	0	54306	130713	0	130713	63139	0	63139	21771	10777	10995	15511	6670	8841
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	148218	74267	73951	11030	88290	-77260	59674	173176	-113502	57766	84412	-26646	48055	1254747	-1206692
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	342	0	342	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	148218	74267	73951	10688	88290	-77602	59674	173176	-113502	57766	84412	-26646	48055	1254747	-1206692
4.1 Currency and deposits	103634	74267	29367	4830	88084	-83254	59674	122714	-63040	57766	50311	7455	42796	94701	-51905
4.2 Securities	44584	0	44584	5858	206	5652	0	50462	-50462	0	34101	-34101	5259	1160046	-1154786
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	1220510	-1220507	0	1695585	-1695585	0	2158979	-2158979	0	2233450	-2186792	0	3716859	-3716859

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Other European Countries (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	218681	372779	-154098	643165	451933	191232	617064	396436	220628	712806	496952	215854	1202344	598208	604136
I) Goods and Services	183301	308825	-125524	615583	390453	225130	588394	353107	235287	681186	426260	254927	766460	474253	292207
a) Goods	117784	220306	-102522	533664	303716	229948	531957	279401	252556	613960	338101	275859	687345	290257	397088
1. General merchandise	117758	220306	-102548	533609	303703	229906	531937	279401	252536	613973	338101	275872	687346	290257	397089
2. Net export under merchanting	26	0	26	55	13	42	20	0	20	-13	0	-13	-1	0	-1
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	65517	88519	-23002	81919	86737	-4818	56437	73706	-17269	67226	88159	-20932	79115	183995	-104880
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	5254	3217	2037	8095	5257	2838	4111	0	4111	4498	0	4498	13710	8713	4997
2. Maintenance and repair services	64	1018	-954	45	215	-170	102	1521	-1419	66	303	-237	14	823	-809
3. Transportation	5971	25902	-19931	10955	32084	-21129	6120	27710	-21590	11629	34364	-22735	14057	48362	-34305
3.1 Passengers	8	1240	-1232	45	2416	-2371	8	1502	-1494	13	955	-942	3	3882	-3879
3.2 Freight	700	24350	-23650	619	29277	-28658	185	25690	-25505	1138	32828	-31689	3045	43991	-40946
3.3 Others	5263	312	4951	10291	391	9900	5927	518	5409	10478	582	9896	11009	489	10520
4. Travel	2044	6042	-3998	2953	15172	-12219	4443	18855	-14412	5464	18040	-12576	5897	25596	-19700
4.1 Business	9	164	-155	4	311	-307	26	338	-312	18	472	-453	8	461	-454
4.2 Personal	2035	5878	-3843	2949	14861	-11912	4417	18517	-14100	5446	17568	-12122	5889	25135	-19246
5. Construction services	10580	17808	-7228	8365	10302	-1937	3384	0	3384	5513	0	5513	1948	41830	-39881
6. Insurance services	145	44	101	44	35	9	1611	97	1514	193	89	104	70	511	-441
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1225	4820	-3595	771	1692	-921	1398	1900	-502	1761	5857	-4096	2346	2154	192
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	26	4542	-4516	58	2193	-2135	19	1749	-1730	19	4097	-4078	4	5298	-5293
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	5751	1516	4235	7063	1202	5861	7498	952	6546	8159	1927	6232	9407	2292	7116
10. Other business services	9397	17999	-8602	8973	12577	-3604	11230	18356	-7126	12492	18125	-5634	20037	34093	-14055
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	118	313	-195	562	536	26	1833	575	1258	632	1251	-620	547	2906	-2359
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	24942	5298	19644	34035	5472	28563	14688	1990	12698	16801	4105	12696	11078	11419	-341
II) Primary Income	10933	57844	-46911	7963	55110	-47147	6734	37297	-30563	7747	63692	-55945	28477	115454	-86977
1. Compensation of employees	0	16	-16	0	16	-16	0	20	-20	0	21	-21	0	23	-23
2. Investment Income	10836	57828	-46992	7822	55094	-47272	6697	37277	-30580	7712	63671	-55959	28434	115431	-86997
2.1 Direct Investment	10339	51794	-41455	7694	49311	-41617	5677	25211	-19534	4927	45861	-40934	22695	78884	-56189
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	10339	51657	-41318	7694	49141	-41447	5677	25211	-19534	4927	45861	-40934	22695	78884	-56189
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	137	-137	0	170	-170	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	258	-258	0	702	-702	0	731	-731	0	528	-528	0	711	-711
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	258	-258	0	702	-702	0	731	-731	0	528	-528	0	711	-711
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	497	5776	-5279	128	5081	-4953	1020	11335	-10315	2785	17281	-14496	5739	35836	-30097
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	497	5776	-5279	128	5081	-4953	1020	11335	-10315	2785	17281	-14496	5739	35836	-30097
3. Other primary income	97	0	97	141	0	141	37	0	37	34	0	34	43	0	43

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Other European Countries (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	24447	6110	18337	19619	6370	13249	21936	6032	15904	23873	7000	16873	407407	8501	398906
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	24447	6110	18337	19619	6370	13249	21936	6032	15904	23873	7000	16873	407407	8501	398906
2.1 Workers' remittances	2754	881	1873	2293	1452	841	3521	1230	2291	5119	1418	3701	388042	1456	386586
2.2 Other transfers	21693	5229	16464	17326	4918	12408	18415	4802	13613	18754	5582	13172	19365	7046	12320
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	111385	267027	-155642	-143776	-20633	-123143	-289867	-177871	-111996	-160836	-141306	-19530	-83331	-185320	101989
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-11847	-11114	-733	-8785	-7802	-983	-10287	-6145	-4142	-19806	-7751	-12055	-15592	-23002	7410
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	11847	11114	733	8785	7802	983	10287	6145	4142	19806	7751	12055	15592	23002	-7410
1. Equity and investment fund shares	607	0	607	1851	0	1851	1668	0	1668	1562	0	1562	1095	7	1088
2. Reinvestment of earnings	11240	10328	912	6894	7694	-800	8254	5677	2577	18244	4297	13947	14145	22695	-8550
3. Debt instruments	0	786	-786	40	108	-68	365	468	-103	0	3454	-3454	352	300	52
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-4110	-11445	7335	-5179	-1944	-3235	-58	-2395	2337	-385	-1900	1515	-2405	-1097	-1309
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	4110	11445	-7335	5179	1944	3235	58	2395	-2337	385	1900	-1515	2405	1097	1309
1. Equity and investment fund shares	4110	11427	-7317	5179	1854	3325	58	2237	-2179	385	1701	-1316	2405	1097	1309
2. Debt securities	0	18	-18	0	90	-90	0	158	-158	0	199	-199	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-216248	83240	-299488	-194725	-192721	-2004	-280793	-251864	-28929	-205694	-205485	-208	-180370	-272268	91898
a) Assets	0	223707	-223707	129013	0	129013	18273	11362	6911	54783	4878	49905	30632	8763	21869
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Other European Countries (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	0	223707	-223707	129013	0	129013	18273	11362	6911	54783	4878	49905	30632	8763	21869
5.1 Short term	0	223707	-223707	129013	0	129013	18273	11362	6911	54783	4878	49905	30632	8763	21869
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	216248	140467	75781	323738	192721	131017	299066	263226	35840	260476	210364	50113	211002	281031	-70030
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	174710	140467	34243	210087	192721	17366	215085	263226	-48141	172681	205727	-33046	187281	183494	3786
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	164726	127303	37423	199952	180604	19348	211587	249509	-37922	160382	189309	-28927	177665	162529	15136
3.3 Long term	9984	13164	-3180	10135	12117	-1982	3498	13717	-10219	12299	16418	-4119	9616	20965	-11350
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	41538	0	41538	113651	0	113651	83981	0	83981	87795	4636	83159	23721	97537	-73816
5.1 Short term	41538	0	41538	113651	0	113651	83981	0	83981	87795	4636	83159	23721	97537	-73816
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	343590	206346	137244	64913	181834	-116921	1271	82533	-81262	65049	73830	-8781	115036	111047	3989
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	343590	206346	137244	64913	181834	-116921	1271	82533	-81262	65049	73830	-8781	115036	111047	3989
4.1 Currency and deposits	343590	206346	137244	64913	181834	-116921	1271	82533	-81262	65049	73830	-8781	115036	111047	3989
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	289028	290572	-1544	0	314375	-314375	0	332624	-332624	0	268489	-235384	0	502147	-502147

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	1582587	1243231	339356	1373812	1703839	-330027	2067343	1772391	294951	1844800	1725126	119674	2413182	1986322	426860
I) Goods and Services	219217	1227464	-1008247	290452	1683228	-1392776	240124	1740674	-1500550	266433	1680012	-1413578	320109	1918463	-1598354
a) Goods	183950	1119265	-935315	234005	1447715	-1213710	202928	1501668	-1298740	218698	1452926	-1234228	241246	1634766	-1393520
1. General merchandise	183816	1119048	-935232	233985	1447420	-1213435	203421	1501668	-1298247	218747	1452926	-1234179	241109	1634766	-1393657
2. Net export under merchanting	134	217	-83	20	295	-275	-493	0	-493	-49	0	-49	137	0	137
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	35267	108199	-72932	56447	235513	-179066	37196	239006	-201810	47736	227086	-179350	78863	283698	-204835
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	13861	10923	2938	17263	13487	3776	2658	0	2658	5675	0	5675	21373	16660	4713
2. Maintenance and repair services	50	64	-14	111	98	13	47	388	-341	55	1151	-1096	77	764	-687
3. Transportation	5978	82905	-76927	11638	188757	-177119	11397	180464	-169067	15293	168002	-152709	22653	205131	-182478
3.1 Passengers	0	15607	-15607	0	35451	-35451	0	42953	-42953	0	69749	-69749	330	69716	-69386
3.2 Freight	1030	65407	-64377	3115	146867	-143752	4240	134951	-130711	3758	94832	-91074	6984	128045	-121061
3.3 Others	4948	1891	3057	8523	6439	2084	7157	2560	4597	11535	3421	8114	15339	7370	7969
4. Travel	1878	5497	-3619	3111	27521	-24410	4575	50646	-46071	4768	47887	-43119	8504	45914	-37410
4.1 Business	8	376	-368	6	982	-976	7	946	-939	21	980	-959	7	996	-989
4.2 Personal	1870	5121	-3251	3105	26539	-23434	4568	49699	-45131	4746	46906	-42160	8497	44919	-36421
5. Construction services	291	0	291	586	0	586	515	96	419	962	247	715	1031	139	892
6. Insurance services	24	62	-38	121	63	58	79	80	-1	137	93	44	130	159	-29
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	596	1098	-502	607	1166	-559	1197	2094	-897	817	2269	-1452	986	3218	-2232
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	25	18	7	0	12	-12	18	63	-45	2	337	-335	4	346	-342
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	2165	501	1664	2954	388	2566	2481	711	1770	3270	786	2484	4235	937	3298
10. Other business services	4508	2364	2144	7612	2288	5324	8834	1806	7028	8267	3462	4806	9143	6396	2747
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	1395	41	1354	1489	247	1242	1901	411	1490	3909	819	3090	3632	555	3077
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	4496	4726	-230	10955	1486	9469	3494	2247	1247	4580	2034	2547	7094	3478	3616
II) Primary Income	646	13533	-12887	5150	17740	-12590	571070	27006	544064	27483	40851	-13368	25544	63681	-38137
1. Compensation of employees	0	37	-37	0	37	-37	0	41	-41	0	46	-46	0	49	-49
2. Investment Income	523	13496	-12973	5052	17703	-12651	571044	26965	544079	27409	40805	-13396	25527	63632	-38105
2.1 Direct Investment	500	7546	-7046	1740	11278	-9538	7374	8210	-836	27409	11812	15597	25076	32476	-7400
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	500	7481	-6981	1740	11226	-9486	7374	8166	-792	27409	11812	15597	25076	32476	-7400
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	65	-65	0	52	-52	0	44	-44	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	33	-33	0	32	-32	0	29	-29	0	105	-105	0	1275	-1275
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	33	-33	0	32	-32	0	29	-29	0	105	-105	0	1275	-1275
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	23	5917	-5894	3312	6393	-3081	563670	18727	544943	0	28888	-28888	451	29881	-29430
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	23	5917	-5894	3312	6393	-3081	563670	18727	544943	0	28888	-28888	451	29881	-29430
3. Other primary income	123	0	123	98	0	98	26	0	26	74	0	74	17	0	17

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	1362724	2234	1360490	1078210	2871	1075339	1256149	4711	1251438	1550884	4263	1546621	2067529	4178	2063351
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	1362724	2234	1360490	1078210	2871	1075339	1256149	4711	1251438	1550884	4263	1546621	2067529	4178	2063351
2.1 Workers' remittances	1358826	894	1357932	1074311	1455	1072856	1251798	2745	1249053	1543856	2327	1541529	2058976	2247	2056729
2.2 Other transfers	3898	1340	2558	3899	1416	2483	4351	1966	2385	7028	1937	5091	8553	1930	6623
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-448189	-111294	-336895	-304281	-246274	-58007	-276796	-475500	198704	-237416	-535902	298486	-216013	-555421	339408
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-10726	-1564	-9162	-13616	-3001	-10615	-11197	-7345	-3852	-3362	-35455	32093	-30680	-26354	-4326
a) Assets	477	0	477	426	1	425	597	0	597	1162	0	1162	2652	549	2103
1. Equity and investment fund shares	36	0	36	29	1	28	67	0	67	48	0	48	206	0	206
2. Reinvestment of earnings	441	0	441	397	0	397	530	0	530	1114	0	1114	1982	108	1874
3. Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	464	441	23
b) Liabilities	11203	1564	9639	14042	3002	11040	11794	7345	4449	4524	35455	-30931	33332	26903	6429
1. Equity and investment fund shares	6574	0	6574	5864	0	5864	6042	0	6042	1426	2361	-935	2644	62	2582
2. Reinvestment of earnings	2884	493	2391	6079	1740	4339	2723	7345	-4622	2910	27442	-24532	24186	23006	1180
3. Debt instruments	1745	1071	674	2099	1262	837	3029	0	3029	188	5652	-5464	6502	3835	2667
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-304	-3046	2742	-176	-4935	4759	-2578	-4937	2359	-588	-17988	17400	-90	-280	190
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	304	3046	-2742	176	4935	-4759	2578	4937	-2359	588	17988	-17400	90	280	-190
1. Equity and investment fund shares	304	995	-691	176	19	157	2578	385	2193	588	14770	-14182	90	280	-190
2. Debt securities	0	2051	-2051	0	4916	-4916	0	4552	-4552	0	3218	-3218	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-458461	-109431	-349030	-313418	-260033	-53385	-263021	-505577	242556	-246783	-496700	249917	-237902	-570061	332159
a) Assets	20364	0	20364	52215	0	52215	2802	2342	460	23342	10554	12789	14215	20047	-5832
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	20364	0	20364	52215	0	52215	2802	2342	460	23342	10554	12789	14215	20047	-5832
5.1 Short term	20364	0	20364	52215	0	52215	2802	2342	460	23342	10554	12789	14215	20047	-5832
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	478825	109431	369394	365633	260033	105600	265823	507919	-242096	270125	507254	-237129	252116	590107	-337991
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	139693	109431	30262	267880	174741	93139	265823	268058	-2235	270125	254234	15892	252116	329866	-77749
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	133930	105198	28732	266316	167338	98978	262961	261436	1525	261321	249851	11470	251535	326343	-74807
3.3 Long term	5763	4233	1530	1564	7403	-5839	2862	6622	-3760	8804	4383	4422	581	3523	-2942
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	339132	0	339132	97753	85292	12461	0	239861	-239861	0	253020	-253020	0	260241	-260241
5.1 Short term	339132	0	339132	97753	85292	12461	0	239861	-239861	0	253020	-253020	0	260241	-260241
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	21302	2747	18555	22929	21695	1234	0	42359	-42359	13317	14241	-924	52658	41273	11386
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	21302	2747	18555	22929	21695	1234	0	42359	-42359	13317	14241	-924	52658	41273	11386
4.1 Currency and deposits	21302	2747	18555	22929	21695	1234	0	42359	-42359	13317	14241	-924	52658	41273	11386
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	676258	-676251	320567	48547	272020	64371	160619	-96248	110781	46308	178812	50780	138232	-87452

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	1225879	613500	612379	1094743	649520	445223	1746047	500391	1245656	1390377	494936	895441	1390596	606749	783847
I) Goods and Services	112897	605545	-492648	173577	639258	-465681	113155	477182	-364027	109850	468160	-358310	139991	571532	-431540
a) Goods	84250	522791	-438541	125609	496528	-370919	85057	339253	-254196	73470	281489	-208019	76799	348097	-271298
1. General merchandise	84228	522781	-438553	125609	496528	-370919	84991	339253	-254262	73398	281489	-208091	76672	348097	-271425
2. Net export under merchanting	22	10	12	0	0	0	66	0	66	72	0	72	127	0	127
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	28647	82754	-54107	47968	142730	-94762	28098	137929	-109831	36381	186672	-150291	63192	223434	-160242
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	13526	10704	2822	16740	13129	3611	2424	0	2424	5453	0	5453	20511	16117	4394
2. Maintenance and repair services	28	64	-36	97	97	0	42	382	-340	35	1132	-1097	49	756	-707
3. Transportation	5181	61987	-56806	9741	101897	-92156	9968	88322	-78354	11784	138294	-126511	17322	163946	-146623
3.1 Passengers	0	13988	-13988	0	32598	-32598	0	37995	-37995	0	59700	-59700	12	57453	-57442
3.2 Freight	960	46433	-45473	2765	63654	-60889	4000	48428	-44428	2933	76216	-73283	4416	100577	-96160
3.3 Others	4221	1566	2655	6976	5645	1331	5968	1899	4069	8851	2378	6473	12894	5915	6979
4. Travel	1148	4476	-3328	2156	25101	-22945	3277	45125	-41848	3221	40397	-37176	5769	33330	-27562
4.1 Business	0	302	-302	2	689	-687	3	650	-647	15	725	-710	5	672	-666
4.2 Personal	1148	4174	-3026	2154	24412	-22258	3274	44474	-41200	3205	39672	-36466	5763	32659	-26895
5. Construction services	71	0	71	349	0	349	437	0	437	660	0	660	815	0	815
6. Insurance services	6	4	2	18	0	18	4	21	-17	9	26	-18	26	7	20
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	324	933	-609	342	981	-639	969	1940	-971	531	2048	-1516	599	2805	-2205
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	24	15	9	0	2	-2	14	42	-28	0	325	-325	1	321	-320
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	1018	182	836	1918	97	1821	1421	117	1304	2555	353	2202	3315	234	3081
10. Other business services	2529	549	1980	5137	582	4555	5523	910	4613	4722	2561	2160	5781	3075	2706
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	1331	16	1315	1444	162	1282	1823	114	1709	3830	394	3437	3490	373	3117
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	3461	3824	-363	10026	682	9344	2196	955	1241	3581	1142	2439	5513	2471	3042
II) Primary Income	174	7373	-7199	4916	9335	-4419	569607	21431	548176	30561	25748	4813	17969	34242	-16273
1. Compensation of employees	0	15	-15	0	15	-15	0	15	-15	0	15	-15	0	16	-16
2. Investment Income	164	7358	-7194	4881	9320	-4439	569605	21416	548189	30507	25733	4774	17955	34226	-16271
2.1 Direct Investment	143	2853	-2710	1569	4679	-3110	5935	6037	-102	30507	3102	27405	17805	10241	7564
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	143	2794	-2651	1569	4627	-3058	5935	5993	-58	30507	3102	27405	17805	10241	7564
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	59	-59	0	52	-52	0	44	-44	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	33	-33	0	19	-19	0	29	-29	0	56	-56	0	1272	-1272
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	33	-33	0	19	-19	0	29	-29	0	56	-56	0	1272	-1272
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	21	4472	-4451	3312	4622	-1310	563670	15350	548320	0	22576	-22576	150	22713	-22562
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	21	4472	-4451	3312	4622	-1310	563670	15350	548320	0	22576	-22576	150	22713	-22562
3. Other primary income	10	0	10	35	0	35	2	0	2	54	0	54	14	0	14

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	1112808	582	1112226	916250	927	915323	1063285	1778	1061507	1249966	1027	1248938	1232635	975	1231660
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	1112808	582	1112226	916250	927	915323	1063285	1778	1061507	1249966	1027	1248938	1232635	975	1231660
2.1 Workers' remittances	1109702	278	1109424	913222	604	912618	1059709	1320	1058389	1244104	878	1243226	1225349	731	1224618
2.2 Other transfers	3106	304	2802	3028	323	2705	3576	459	3117	5862	150	5712	7286	244	7042
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-400824	-93199	-307625	-251672	-146816	-104856	-234806	-252024	17218	-203802	-358745	154944	-41816	-226924	185108
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-3925	-253	-3672	-4979	-1984	-2995	-4722	-5935	1213	-18182	-26321	8139	-10073	-17600	7527
a) Assets	403	0	403	344	0	344	699	0	699	1126	0	1126	2037	2	2035
1. Equity and investment fund shares	36	0	36	29	0	29	67	0	67	48	0	48	203	0	203
2. Reinvestment of earnings	367	0	367	315	0	315	632	0	632	1078	0	1078	1834	2	1832
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	4328	253	4075	5323	1984	3339	5421	5935	-514	19308	26321	-7013	12110	17602	-5492
1. Equity and investment fund shares	2823	0	2823	2803	0	2803	2086	0	2086	634	4056	-3422	1131	46	1085
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1084	136	948	1862	1569	293	1182	5935	-4753	18529	12877	5652	8655	15971	-7316
3. Debt instruments	421	117	304	658	415	243	2153	0	2153	145	9388	-9243	2324	1585	739
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-304	-2941	2637	-174	-4919	4745	-2578	-4867	2289	-447	-9347	8900	-87	-279	191
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	304	2941	-2637	174	4919	-4745	2578	4867	-2289	447	9347	-8900	87	279	-191
1. Equity and investment fund shares	304	890	-586	174	16	158	2578	385	2193	447	4865	-4418	87	279	-191
2. Debt securities	0	2051	-2051	0	4903	-4903	0	4482	-4482	0	4482	-4482	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-417897	-92752	-325145	-269448	-161608	-107840	-227506	-283580	56074	-198489	-337318	138829	-84254	-250318	166065
a) Assets	19682	0	19682	39320	0	39320	5272	7680	-2408	8516	13780	-5264	2549	15956	-13407
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	19682	0	19682	39320	0	39320	5272	7680	-2408	8516	13780	-5264	2549	15956	-13407
5.1 Short term	19682	0	19682	39320	0	39320	5272	7680	-2408	8516	13780	-5264	2549	15956	-13407
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	437579	92752	344827	308768	161608	147160	232778	291260	-58482	207006	351099	-144093	86803	266274	-179472
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	118889	92752	26137	170527	154670	15857	214424	231667	-17243	207006	234931	-27925	86803	150449	-63647
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	113126	88919	24207	168963	147267	21696	211562	225230	-13668	198201	230630	-32428	86222	146926	-60705
3.3 Long term	5763	3833	1930	1564	7403	-5839	2862	6437	-3575	8804	4301	4503	581	3523	-2942
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	318690	0	318690	138241	6938	131303	18354	59593	-41239	0	116168	-116168	0	115825	-115825
5.1 Short term	318690	0	318690	138241	6938	131303	18354	59593	-41239	0	116168	-116168	0	115825	-115825
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	21302	2747	18555	22929	21695	1234	0	42358	-42358	13317	14241	-924	52598	41273	11325
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	21302	2747	18555	22929	21695	1234	0	42358	-42358	13317	14241	-924	52598	41273	11325
4.1 Currency and deposits	21302	2747	18555	22929	21695	1234	0	42358	-42358	13317	14241	-924	52598	41273	11325
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	920022	-920004	0	550079	-550079	0	1228438	-1228438	0	819481	-740497	0	598739	-598739

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	358052	832758	-474706	391515	1187274	-795759	315117	1150777	-835660	433701	1252468	-818767	675320	1504838	-829518
I) Goods and Services	121197	814121	-692924	259974	1161013	-901039	146384	1107500	-961116	154624	1198442	-1043818	178689	1383541	-1204852
a) Goods	62121	702563	-640442	175860	1046245	-870385	81131	975460	-894329	85025	1028095	-943070	92807	1149578	-1056771
1. General merchandise	61953	702359	-640406	175860	1046123	-870263	81093	975460	-894367	84980	1028095	-943115	92877	1149578	-1056701
2. Net export under merchanting	168	204	-36	0	122	-122	38	0	38	45	0	45	-70	0	-70
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	59076	111558	-52482	84114	114768	-30654	65253	132040	-66787	69599	170347	-100748	85882	233963	-148081
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2538	1568	970	1580	1183	397	398	0	398	566	0	566	2959	1917	1042
2. Maintenance and repair services	301	97	204	622	447	175	223	558	-335	254	804	-550	114	568	-454
3. Transportation	16540	91413	-74873	21786	92871	-71085	16110	95236	-79126	26221	127970	-101750	22655	177666	-155011
3.1 Passengers	0	1311	-1311	0	561	-561	0	6463	-6463	0	9815	-9814	0	15079	-15079
3.2 Freight	8423	88508	-80085	9434	87621	-78187	7351	86602	-79251	14441	115524	-101083	11156	158166	-147011
3.3 Others	8117	1594	6523	12352	4689	7663	8759	2170	6589	11780	2632	9148	11499	4420	7079
4. Travel	753	1497	-744	2422	4911	-2489	2716	16794	-14078	3812	21613	-17801	5160	29204	-24044
4.1 Business	1	241	-240	83	609	-526	19	1253	-1234	8	1524	-1516	16	1618	-1603
4.2 Personal	752	1256	-504	2339	4302	-1963	2697	15541	-12844	3804	20089	-16285	5144	27586	-22441
5. Construction services	4786	2673	2113	8195	1674	6521	4870	961	3909	904	2351	-1446	2839	52	2787
6. Insurance services	48	91	-43	204	628	-424	1416	445	971	502	118	385	757	304	453
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1588	4500	-2912	2007	3523	-1516	2802	7858	-5056	4143	2946	1197	3272	3683	-411
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	144	319	-175	9	430	-421	195	481	-286	104	439	-335	39	656	-616
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	7668	2622	5046	11138	2900	8238	7188	2932	4256	7698	4693	3004	8131	6376	1755
10. Other business services	11856	5851	6005	18790	5085	13705	18744	5250	13494	17106	7785	9321	32284	12392	19892
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	79	70	9	178	153	25	214	414	-200	136	533	-397	295	295	-1
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	12775	857	11918	17183	963	16220	10377	1111	9266	8152	1095	7057	7377	850	6527
II) Primary Income	7167	15121	-7954	4289	22391	-18102	6171	38690	-32519	1828	49379	-47552	24625	116627	-92002
1. Compensation of employees	0	4	-4	0	4	-4	0	4	-4	0	4	-4	0	4	-4
2. Investment Income	7149	15117	-7968	4220	22387	-18167	6086	38686	-32600	1725	49375	-47650	24515	116623	-92108
2.1 Direct Investment	7008	8530	-1522	4213	13868	-9655	5486	10193	-4707	843	22205	-21362	21563	61195	-39632
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	7008	8402	-1394	4213	13662	-9449	5486	10017	-4531	843	21925	-21082	21563	60049	-38486
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	128	-128	0	206	-206	0	176	-176	0	280	-280	0	1146	-1146
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	172	-172	0	220	-220	0	247	-247	0	363	-363	0	325	-325
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	172	-172	0	220	-220	0	247	-247	0	363	-363	0	325	-325
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	141	6415	-6274	7	8299	-8292	600	28246	-27646	882	26808	-25925	2953	55103	-52151
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	141	6415	-6274	7	8299	-8292	600	28246	-27646	882	26808	-25925	2953	55103	-52151
3. Other primary income	18	0	18	69	0	69	85	0	85	103	0	103	110	0	110

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	229688	3516	226172	127252	3870	123382	162562	4586	157976	277250	4647	272603	472006	4670	467336
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	229688	3516	226172	127252	3870	123382	162562	4586	157976	277250	4647	272603	472006	4670	467336
2.1 Workers' remittances	228603	1224	227379	126471	1500	124971	160612	2053	158559	274635	2022	272613	469820	1828	467992
2.2 Other transfers	1085	2292	-1207	781	2370	-1589	1950	2534	-584	2615	2625	-10	2186	2842	-655
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-319338	-217809	-101529	-566462	-410297	-156165	-468905	-589947	121042	-266740	-442325	175585	-298644	-480163	181519
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-17329	-8036	-9293	-19696	-7614	-12082	-18003	-7183	-10820	-18746	-864	-17882	-69865	-37387	-32478
a) Assets	279	144	135	227	86	141	86	201	-115	102	114	-12	851	592	259
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	142	0	142	135	13	122	37	88	-51	102	114	-12	387	151	236
3. Debt instruments	137	144	-7	92	73	19	49	113	-64	0	0	0	464	441	23
b) Liabilities	17608	8180	9428	19923	7700	12223	18089	7384	10705	18848	978	17870	70716	37979	32737
1. Equity and investment fund shares	10000	0	10000	15476	0	15476	13018	0	13018	11153	0	11153	7485	275	7210
2. Reinvestment of earnings	3366	6962	-3596	1119	4207	-3088	5071	5480	-409	6056	812	5244	46614	20914	25700
3. Debt instruments	4242	1218	3024	3328	3493	-165	0	1904	-1904	1639	166	1473	16617	16790	-173
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-330	-1049	719	-101	-368	267	-25	-664	639	-4	-651	647	-59	-32	-27
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	330	1049	-719	101	368	-267	25	664	-639	4	651	-647	59	32	27
1. Equity and investment fund shares	330	1000	-670	101	145	-44	25	143	-118	4	219	-215	59	32	27
2. Debt securities	0	49	-49	0	223	-223	0	521	-521	0	432	-432	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-383079	-294352	-88727	-546689	-521290	-25399	-473004	-765837	292833	-282817	-493231	210414	-322004	-473101	151097
a) Assets	6063	0	6063	15611	0	15611	7002	0	7002	6258	2205	4052	6874	532	6342
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	6063	0	6063	15611	0	15611	7002	0	7002	6258	2205	4052	6874	532	6342
5.1 Short term	6063	0	6063	15611	0	15611	7002	0	7002	6258	2205	4052	6874	532	6342
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	389142	294352	94790	562300	521290	41010	480006	765837	-285831	289075	495436	-206362	328878	473633	-144755
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	345451	285526	59925	550266	388087	162179	478909	620095	-141186	289075	355133	-66058	328878	320257	8622
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	328416	283899	44517	501033	385655	115378	476333	610559	-134226	288988	345957	-56969	312645	310554	2091
3.3 Long term	17035	1627	15408	49233	2432	46801	2576	9536	-6960	87	9176	-9089	16233	9702	6531
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	43691	8826	34865	12034	133203	-121169	1097	145742	-144645	0	140304	-140304	0	153376	-153376
5.1 Short term	43691	8826	34865	12034	133203	-121169	1097	145742	-144645	0	140304	-140304	0	153376	-153376
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	81400	85628	-4228	24	118975	-118951	22127	183737	-161610	34827	52421	-17594	93284	30357	62927
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	81400	85628	-4228	24	118975	-118951	22127	183737	-161610	34827	52421	-17594	93284	30357	62927
4.1 Currency and deposits	81400	85628	-4228	24	118975	-118951	22127	183737	-161610	34827	52421	-17594	93284	30357	62927
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	373177	0	373177	639594	0	639594	956702	0	956702	874821	0	994352	1011037	0	1011037

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	181120	954221	-773101	262046	1493576	-1231530	264454	1274988	-1010534	268790	1324304	-1055514	344956	1707877	-1362922
I) Goods and Services	175363	933779	-758416	257418	1473948	-1216530	258399	1247583	-989183	256428	1274466	-1018038	300996	1608750	-1307754
a) Goods	130807	888675	-757868	201950	1323162	-1121212	197348	1075401	-878053	198510	1076486	-877976	243251	1267411	-1024160
1. General merchandise	130807	888388	-757581	201592	1322826	-1121234	197735	1075401	-877666	198539	1076486	-877947	243055	1267411	-1024356
2. Net export under merchanting	0	287	-287	358	336	22	-387	0	-387	-29	0	-29	196	0	196
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	44556	45104	-548	55468	150786	-95318	61051	172182	-111130	57918	197980	-140062	57745	341339	-283594
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2376	1661	715	3468	2550	918	1276	0	1276	407	0	407	2430	1769	661
2. Maintenance and repair services	14	0	14	316	4	312	9	0	9	34	70	-36	9	62	-52
3. Transportation	4645	31289	-26644	9514	130754	-121240	8203	139730	-131527	5579	155255	-149676	8705	301127	-292422
3.1 Passengers	5	377	-372	10	3295	-3285	8	4520	-4512	4	8317	-8313	323	15261	-14937
3.2 Freight	987	29619	-28632	1930	123139	-121209	3535	98926	-95391	2264	31849	-29585	2671	38349	-35678
3.3 Others	3653	1293	2360	7574	4320	3254	4660	36285	-31625	3312	115089	-111777	5711	247517	-241806
4. Travel	3897	2236	1661	6818	7376	-558	9294	21295	-12001	11370	26615	-15244	9554	15565	-6011
4.1 Business	22	61	-39	9	258	-249	24	395	-371	11	421	-410	18	299	-282
4.2 Personal	3875	2175	1700	6809	7118	-309	9270	20900	-11630	11360	26194	-14834	9536	15266	-5730
5. Construction services	4898	21	4877	7323	394	6929	9163	231	8932	6727	85	6642	4158	4250	-91
6. Insurance services	25	78	-53	91	12	79	75	127	-52	206	138	68	277	168	109
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1530	256	1274	2307	504	1803	2107	386	1721	2111	463	1648	2703	408	2295
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	830	-830	0	577	-577	5	576	-571	4	1372	-1369	3	1382	-1379
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	524	1812	-1288	713	2619	-1906	1248	1957	-709	1012	3519	-2507	1127	4869	-3742
10. Other business services	10077	5424	4653	11499	4281	7218	15250	6286	8964	14547	8661	5885	14934	10361	4572
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	46	457	-411	95	636	-541	277	510	-233	133	724	-591	105	521	-416
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	16524	1040	15484	13324	1079	12245	14144	1084	13060	15789	1079	14710	13739	857	12882
II) Primary Income	168	15043	-14875	716	13487	-12771	893	19523	-18630	891	39537	-38646	23175	88517	-65341
1. Compensation of employees	0	16	-16	0	16	-16	0	16	-16	0	16	-16	0	18	-18
2. Investment Income	56	15027	-14971	702	13471	-12769	870	19507	-18637	872	39521	-38649	23158	88499	-65341
2.1 Direct Investment	2	12670	-12668	677	11831	-11154	326	13628	-13302	844	27142	-26298	23155	56182	-33027
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	2	12669	-12667	677	11823	-11146	326	13628	-13302	844	27067	-26223	23155	56041	-32886
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	1	-1	0	8	-8	0	0	0	0	75	-75	0	141	-141
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	14	-14	0	89	-89	0	78	-78	0	159	-159	0	457	-457
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	14	-14	0	89	-89	0	78	-78	0	159	-159	0	457	-457
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	54	2343	-2289	25	1551	-1526	544	5801	-5257	27	12220	-12193	3	31861	-31857
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	54	2343	-2289	25	1551	-1526	544	5801	-5257	27	12220	-12193	3	31861	-31857
3. Other primary income	112	0	112	14	0	14	23	0	23	20	0	20	17	0	17

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	5589	5399	190	3912	6141	-2229	5162	7882	-2720	11471	10302	1170	20784	10611	10173
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	5589	5399	190	3912	6141	-2229	5162	7882	-2720	11471	10302	1170	20784	10611	10173
2.1 Workers' remittances	4982	4144	838	3224	4591	-1367	4550	6926	-2376	9234	8976	258	19072	9511	9561
2.2 Other transfers	607	1255	-648	688	1550	-862	612	956	-344	2237	1325	912	1712	1100	612
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-272808	-64567	-208241	-304666	-158766	-145900	-220324	-264673	44349	-261777	-206416	-55361	-335726	-278365	-57361
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-14867	-4886	-9981	-15666	-6191	-9475	-10154	-3162	-6992	-21002	-6	-20996	-42662	-25904	-16758
a) Assets	574	0	574	330	389	-59	1969	98	1871	3675	0	3675	2941	994	1947
1. Equity and investment fund shares	4	0	4	12	0	12	523	0	523	2222	0	2222	1346	1	1345
2. Reinvestment of earnings	570	0	570	317	388	-71	1446	0	1446	1453	0	1453	1595	993	602
3. Debt instruments	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	98	-98	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	15441	4886	10555	15996	6580	9416	12123	3260	8863	24677	6	24671	45603	26898	18705
1. Equity and investment fund shares	4698	0	4698	2310	0	2310	814	228	586	974	0	974	735	188	547
2. Reinvestment of earnings	8073	0	8073	7438	0	7438	11302	0	11302	22538	0	22538	37740	20256	17484
3. Debt instruments	2670	4886	-2216	6248	6580	-332	7	3032	-3025	1165	6	1159	7128	6454	674
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-10	-89	79	0	-10	10	0	0	0	-143	-350	207	-3	-10	8
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	10	89	-79	0	10	-10	0	0	0	143	350	-207	3	10	-8
1. Equity and investment fund shares	10	89	-79	0	10	-10	0	0	0	143	348	-205	3	10	-8
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-257931	-59592	-198339	-301789	-152565	-149224	-210170	-261511	51341	-240632	-227977	-12654	-293062	-252451	-40611
a) Assets	26181	0	26181	47905	0	47905	10325	7169	3156	9296	5255	4041	14847	6945	7902
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	26181	0	26181	47905	0	47905	10325	7169	3156	9296	5255	4041	14847	6945	7902
5.1 Short term	26181	0	26181	47905	0	47905	10325	7169	3156	9296	5255	4041	14847	6945	7902
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	284112	59592	224520	349694	152565	197129	220495	268680	-48185	249928	233232	16696	307909	259396	48513
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	243946	169895	74051
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	243946	169895	74051
3. Loans	26235	20698	5537	66959	41718	25241	56907	64158	-7251	64236	72090	-7854	39907	49421	-9514
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	26235	20021	6214	66959	41291	25668	56857	64027	-7170	63926	67488	-3562	35143	39699	-4556
3.3 Long term	0	677	-677	0	427	-427	50	131	-81	310	4601	-4291	4764	9721	-4958
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	150575	0	150575	132190	0	132190	77030	39262	37768	30340	41933	-11594	24056	40080	-16024
5.1 Short term	150575	0	150575	132190	0	132190	77030	39262	37768	30340	41933	-11594	24056	40080	-16024
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	107302	38894	68408	150545	110847	39698	86558	165260	-78702	155352	119209	36143	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	107302	38894	68408	150545	110847	39698	86558	165260	-78702	155352	119209	36143	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	12789	0	12789	0	0	0	0	21917	-21917	0	0	0
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	12789	0	12789	0	0	0	0	21917	-21917	0	0	0
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	12789	0	12789	0	0	0	0	21917	-21917	0	0	0
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	564860	0	564860	1085630	0	1085630	1054883	0	1054883	964974	0	1000153	1305561	0	1305561

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	177491	946183	-768692	257460	1478361	-1220901	260600	1253681	-993081	264223	1317559	-1053336	339117	1691534	-1352417
I) Goods and Services	171725	924787	-753062	252843	1458129	-1205286	254201	1224778	-970577	251817	1267330	-1015514	294437	1596555	-1302119
a) Goods	127313	880044	-752731	197589	1306044	-1108455	193453	1054552	-861099	194039	1069689	-875651	238657	1257658	-1019001
1. General merchandise	127313	879757	-752444	197231	1305709	-1108478	193840	1054552	-860712	194418	1069689	-875272	238461	1257658	-1019197
2 Net export under merchanting	0	287	-287	358	335	23	-387	0	-387	-379	0	-379	196	0	196
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	44412	44743	-331	55254	152085	-96831	60748	170226	-109478	57778	197641	-139863	55780	338897	-283118
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2376	1661	715	3468	2550	918	1276	0	1276	407	0	407	661	0	661
2. Maintenance and repair services	14	0	14	316	4	312	9	0	9	34	70	-36	9	62	-52
3. Transportation	4597	31096	-26499	9470	132256	-122786	7992	138015	-130023	5506	155174	-149667	8637	300514	-291877
3.1 Passengers	5	377	-372	10	3295	-3285	8	4520	-4512	4	8317	-8313	323	15261	-14937
3.2 Freight	987	29428	-28441	1930	124750	-122820	3535	97251	-93716	2191	31798	-29607	2603	37738	-35135
3.3 Others	3605	1291	2314	7530	4211	3319	4449	36244	-31795	3312	115059	-111747	5711	247515	-241804
4. Travel	3894	2233	1661	6799	7378	-579	9270	21272	-12002	11346	26605	-15259	9475	15542	-6067
4.1 Business	22	61	-39	9	259	-250	24	375	-351	10	422	-412	18	298	-281
4.2 Personal	3872	2172	1700	6790	7119	-329	9246	20897	-11651	11335	26183	-14848	9457	15243	-5786
5. Construction services	4898	21	4877	7323	394	6929	9163	231	8932	6727	85	6642	4158	4250	-91
6. Insurance services	25	78	-53	91	12	79	75	101	-26	197	138	59	269	160	109
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1530	256	1274	2308	504	1804	2107	386	1721	2111	463	1648	2704	408	2295
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	1	830	-829	0	577	-577	5	576	-571	4	1372	-1369	3	1401	-1397
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	418	1812	-1394	620	2619	-1999	1176	1957	-781	1012	3507	-2495	1127	4869	-3742
10. Other business services	10073	5419	4654	11467	4279	7188	15255	6289	8966	14538	8657	5881	14930	10360	4571
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	46	457	-411	95	636	-541	277	510	-233	133	724	-591	105	521	-416
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	16540	880	15660	13297	876	12421	14143	890	13253	15764	847	14917	13701	812	12889
II) Primary Income	170	15998	-15828	716	14092	-13376	893	21021	-20128	891	39931	-39040	23902	84368	-60465
1. Compensation of employees	0	7	-7	0	6	-6	0	6	-6	0	7	-7	0	8	-8
2. Investment Income	58	15991	-15933	702	14086	-13384	870	21015	-20145	872	39924	-39052	23885	84360	-60474
2.1 Direct Investment	2	13634	-13632	677	12446	-11769	326	15136	-14810	844	27545	-26701	23882	57694	-33812
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	2	13633	-13631	677	12438	-11761	326	15136	-14810	844	27470	-26626	23882	57553	-33671
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	1	-1	0	8	-8	0	0	0	0	75	-75	0	141	-141
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	14	-14	0	89	-89	0	78	-78	0	159	-159	0	457	-457
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	14	-14	0	89	-89	0	78	-78	0	159	-159	0	457	-457
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	56	2343	-2287	25	1551	-1526	544	5801	-5257	27	12220	-12193	3	26209	-26206
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	56	2343	-2287	25	1551	-1526	544	5801	-5257	27	12220	-12193	3	26209	-26206
3. Other primary income	112	0	112	14	0	14	23	0	23	20	0	20	17	0	17

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	5596	5398	198	3901	6140	-2239	5506	7882	-2376	11515	10298	1217	20778	10611	10167
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	5596	5398	198	3901	6140	-2239	5506	7882	-2376	11515	10298	1217	20778	10611	10167
2.1 Workers' remittances	4992	4140	852	3214	4590	-1376	4903	6926	-2023	9288	8973	315	19070	9511	9559
2.2 Other transfers	604	1258	-654	687	1550	-863	603	956	-353	2227	1325	903	1708	1100	607
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-163803	-25870	-137933	-150630	-47851	-102779	-128022	-100477	-27545	-108859	-86309	-22550	-93833	-108675	14842
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-15125	-4897	-10228	-15694	-6123	-9571	-10649	-3235	-7414	-23240	360	-23600	-44595	-26656	-17939
a) Assets	1348	3	1345	954	566	388	3071	311	2760	3309	366	2943	2941	994	1947
1. Equity and investment fund shares	137	3	134	414	40	374	1147	311	836	2222	0	2222	1346	1	1345
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1211	0	1211	540	526	14	1924	0	1924	1087	366	721	1595	993	602
3. Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	16473	4900	11573	16648	6689	9959	13720	3546	10174	26549	6	26543	47536	27650	19886
1. Equity and investment fund shares	4716	0	4716	2360	0	2360	811	526	285	2443	0	2443	1155	213	942
2. Reinvestment of earnings	9037	0	9037	8053	0	8053	12810	0	12810	22941	0	22941	39252	20983	18269
3. Debt instruments	2720	4900	-2180	6235	6689	-454	99	3020	-2921	1165	6	1159	7129	6454	675
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-10	-89	79	0	-10	10	0	0	0	-143	-350	207	-3	-8	5
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	10	89	-79	0	10	-10	0	0	0	143	350	-207	3	8	-5
1. Equity and investment fund shares	10	89	-79	0	10	-10	0	0	0	143	348	-205	3	8	-5
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-148668	-20884	-127784	-147725	-41718	-106007	-117373	-97242	-20131	-85476	-108236	22760	-49236	-82012	32776
a) Assets	25664	0	25664	46635	0	46635	10811	7550	3261	8412	8076	336	14246	7489	6757
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	25664	0	25664	46635	0	46635	10811	7550	3261	8412	8076	336	14246	7489	6757
5.1 Short term	25664	0	25664	46635	0	46635	10811	7550	3261	8412	8076	336	14246	7489	6757
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	174332	20884	153448	194360	41718	152642	128184	104792	23392	93888	116312	-22424	63482	89501	-26019
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	26374	20884	5490	67181	41718	25463	56907	64158	-7251	64236	72090	-7854	39907	49421	-9514
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	26374	20207	6167	67181	41291	25890	56857	64027	-7170	63926	67488	-3562	35143	39699	-4556
3.3 Long term	0	677	-677	0	427	-427	50	131	-81	310	4601	-4291	4764	9721	-4958
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	147958	0	147958	127179	0	127179	71277	40634	30643	29652	44223	-14571	23575	40080	-16505
5.1 Short term	147958	0	147958	127179	0	127179	71277	40634	30643	29652	44223	-14571	23575	40080	-16505
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	12789	0	12789	0	0	0	0	21917	-21917	0	0	0
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	12789	0	12789	0	0	0	0	21917	-21917	0	0	0
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	12789	0	12789	0	0	0	0	21917	-21917	0	0	0
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	630759	0	630759	1118122	0	1118122	965536	0	965536	998707	0	1030786	1367259	0	1367259

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Developing Eight (D-8) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	265926	470372	-204446	192180	757553	-565373	221564	811082	-589519	322661	843565	-520904	493227	977042	-483815
I) Goods and Services	93961	464171	-370210	102404	749096	-646692	105285	803489	-698204	124784	826489	-701704	147118	953118	-806000
a) Goods	88004	442551	-354547	94732	680727	-585995	97356	733135	-635779	114972	793773	-678801	135690	900946	-765256
1. General merchandise	87894	442344	-354450	94732	680430	-585698	97917	733135	-635218	115093	793773	-678680	135686	900946	-765260
2. Net export under merchanting	110	207	-97	0	297	-297	-561	0	-561	-121	0	-121	4	0	4
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	5957	21620	-15663	7672	68369	-60697	7929	70354	-62425	9812	32716	-22904	11428	52172	-40744
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	329	213	116	536	367	169	219	0	219	222	0	222	412	95	317
2. Maintenance and repair services	21	0	21	16	1	15	5	6	-1	19	18	1	17	8	9
3. Transportation	763	17493	-16730	1726	63043	-61317	1246	62594	-61348	2906	23642	-20736	3643	35173	-31531
3.1 Passengers	0	1599	-1599	0	2772	-2772	0	4022	-4022	0	6218	-6218	0	9731	-9731
3.2 Freight	70	15574	-15504	262	59499	-59237	125	57935	-57810	628	16477	-15849	1944	24263	-22319
3.3 Others	693	320	373	1464	772	692	1121	638	483	2278	947	1330	1698	1180	519
4. Travel	379	865	-486	701	1948	-1247	961	4565	-3604	1111	6050	-4939	1335	11346	-10011
4.1 Business	6	56	-50	0	266	-266	1	254	-253	6	223	-217	1	275	-273
4.2 Personal	373	809	-436	701	1682	-981	960	4311	-3351	1106	5827	-4721	1333	11071	-9738
5. Construction services	220	0	220	237	0	237	77	96	-19	303	247	56	216	139	78
6. Insurance services	7	55	-48	8	55	-47	28	26	2	44	44	0	24	101	-77
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	259	141	118	258	177	81	224	120	104	281	173	109	353	388	-35
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	24	3	21	0	0	0	0	20	-20	0	12	-12	0	6	-6
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	1103	318	785	1025	291	734	1016	592	424	676	413	262	860	667	193
10. Other business services	1925	1636	289	2316	1679	637	3043	869	2174	3245	853	2392	2938	3226	-288
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	63	21	42	40	85	-45	76	287	-211	75	416	-341	134	173	-39
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	864	875	-11	809	723	86	1034	1180	-146	931	847	84	1496	849	646
II) Primary Income	169	5050	-4881	6	6969	-6963	2627	5274	-2647	1194	14472	-13278	4580	21335	-16755
1. Compensation of employees	0	12	-12	0	12	-12	0	12	-12	0	12	-12	0	12	-12
2. Investment Income	167	5038	-4871	0	6957	-6957	2604	5262	-2658	1178	14460	-13282	4578	21323	-16745
2.1 Direct Investment	167	4821	-4654	0	6584	-6584	2063	4336	-2273	1178	13484	-12307	4578	20230	-15652
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	167	4815	-4648	0	6584	-6584	2063	4336	-2273	1178	13484	-12307	4578	20230	-15652
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	6	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	0	0	0	13	-13	0	0	0	0	49	-49	0	2	-2
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	13	-13	0	0	0	0	49	-49	0	2	-2
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	0	217	-217	0	360	-360	541	926	-385	0	926	-926	0	1091	-1091
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	0	217	-217	0	360	-360	541	926	-385	0	926	-926	0	1091	-1091
3. Other primary income	2	0	2	6	0	6	23	0	23	16	0	16	2	0	2

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Developing Eight (D-8) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	171796	1151	170645	89770	1488	88282	113652	2319	111333	196683	2605	194078	341529	2589	338941
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	171796	1151	170645	89770	1488	88282	113652	2319	111333	196683	2605	194078	341529	2589	338941
2.1 Workers' remittances	171204	573	170631	89125	809	88316	113081	1295	111786	195747	1357	194390	340581	1372	339209
2.2 Other transfers	592	578	14	645	679	-34	571	1024	-453	936	1248	-312	948	1217	-268
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-97536	-13406	-84130	-56137	-60803	4666	-30118	-111211	81093	-11214	-60574	49360	-41655	-17040	-24615
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-3426	-1314	-2112	-6791	-1226	-5565	-8156	-2164	-5992	-12834	-1130	-11704	-17259	-5179	-12080
a) Assets	74	1	73	86	6	80	18	122	-104	77	41	36	597	529	68
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	1	-1	0	2	-2	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	74	0	74	86	4	82	18	120	-102	77	41	36	133	88	45
3. Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	464	441	23
b) Liabilities	3500	1315	2185	6877	1232	5645	8174	2286	5888	12911	1171	11740	17856	5708	12148
1. Equity and investment fund shares	105	56	49	833	0	833	3623	223	3400	2320	0	2320	1348	28	1320
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1928	167	1761	4203	0	4203	3704	2063	1641	6785	1147	5638	13544	4357	9187
3. Debt instruments	1467	1092	375	1841	1232	609	847	0	847	3806	24	3782	2964	1323	1641
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	0	-105	105	0	-15	15	0	-54	54	-141	-360	219	0	0	0
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	105	-105	0	15	-15	0	54	-54	141	360	-219	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	105	-105	0	3	-3	0	0	0	141	348	-207	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	12	-12	0	54	-54	0	12	-12	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-94110	-11987	-82123	-49346	-59562	10216	-21962	-108993	87031	1761	-59084	60845	-24396	-11861	-12535
a) Assets	11046	1679	9367	19080	0	19080	7321	2661	4660	15010	1155	13855	10583	3747	6836
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Developing Eight (D-8) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	11046	1679	9367	19080	0	19080	7321	2661	4660	15010	1155	13855	10583	3747	6836
5.1 Short term	11046	1679	9367	19080	0	19080	7321	2661	4660	15010	1155	13855	10583	3747	6836
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	105156	13666	91490	68426	59562	8864	29283	111654	-82371	13249	60239	-46990	34979	15608	19371
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	18324	13666	4658	30370	16743	13627	24577	32398	-7821	12788	16624	-3836	10244	7861	2383
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	18324	13666	4658	30370	16743	13627	24577	32213	-7636	12788	16542	-3754	10244	7861	2383
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	185	-185	0	82	-82	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	86832	0	86832	38056	42819	-4763	4706	79256	-74550	462	43616	-43154	24735	7747	16988
5.1 Short term	86832	0	86832	38056	42819	-4763	4706	79256	-74550	462	43616	-43154	24735	7747	16988
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	129606	9290	120316	570039	0	570039	670612	0	670612	553662	0	570264	459200	0	459200

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	1113775	417518	696257	1521661	468467	1053194	1495263	556752	938511	1482204	608890	873314	2032925	610896	1422028
I) Goods and Services	790066	364876	425190	1184992	420948	764044	1098681	520178	578503	1097495	543754	553741	1379114	511374	867740
a) Goods	706286	283153	423133	1059322	322056	737266	989619	417948	571671	991283	437999	553284	1233321	396776	836545
1. General merchandise	706286	283153	423133	1059322	321982	737340	989894	417948	571946	991439	437999	553440	1233188	396776	836412
2 Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	74	-74	-275	0	-275	-156	0	-156	133	0	133
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	83780	81723	2057	125670	98892	26778	109062	102230	6832	106212	105754	458	145793	114598	31195
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	17305	11310	5995	25373	17475	7898	11746	0	11746	12948	0	12948	13392	0	13392
2. Maintenance and repair services	5	464	-459	10	519	-509	6	1085	-1079	23	399	-376	25	2	22
3. Transportation	8534	25172	-16638	27353	35756	-8403	12662	40680	-28018	10041	36056	-26015	21626	37174	-15548
3.1 Passengers	11	2045	-2034	9	4069	-4060	10	2586	-2576	10	2833	-2823	10	1513	-1502
3.2 Freight	2127	22899	-20772	1015	31400	-30385	160	37008	-36848	589	31365	-30776	3442	32109	-28666
3.3 Others	6396	228	6168	26329	287	26042	12492	1086	11406	9443	1858	7584	18173	3552	14621
4. Travel	6665	12592	-5927	9773	23156	-13383	11903	32057	-20154	12545	39383	-26838	11767	37934	-26167
4.1 Business	6	238	-232	5	602	-597	28	579	-551	18	781	-763	6	859	-853
4.2 Personal	6659	12354	-5695	9768	22554	-12786	11875	31478	-19603	12527	38602	-26075	11761	37075	-25314
5. Construction services	2	0	2	33	0	33	300	0	300	3059	0	3059	869	0	869
6. Insurance services	6	155	-149	11	17	-6	340	37	303	33	19	14	26	30	-4
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	2467	3058	-591	3344	4101	-757	4654	6160	-1506	5890	6526	-636	6765	7652	-887
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	54	75	-21	33	191	-158	174	314	-140	54	228	-174	119	257	-138
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	11999	1159	10840	31963	1245	30718	32526	3126	29400	37229	2036	35193	42988	2739	40249
10. Other business services	8221	3053	5168	10896	4728	6168	12820	5377	7443	12510	4682	7827	13224	8094	5130
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	196	630	-434	279	851	-572	832	1080	-248	780	1502	-722	429	1634	-1206
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	28326	24055	4271	16602	10853	5749	21099	12315	8784	11098	14923	-3825	34567	19084	15483
II) Primary Income	586	50541	-49955	568	43751	-43183	7619	32171	-24552	12143	61450	-49306	25605	96221	-70616
1. Compensation of employees	0	26	-26	0	26	-26	0	30	-30	0	34	-34	0	37	-37
2. Investment Income	494	50515	-50021	494	43725	-43231	7550	32141	-24591	12020	61416	-49395	25522	96184	-70661
2.1 Direct Investment	259	43675	-43416	64	37575	-37511	1431	23494	-22063	1440	47363	-45923	9380	73266	-63886
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	259	43675	-43416	64	37575	-37511	1431	23494	-22063	1440	47363	-45923	9380	73266	-63886
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	2207	-2207	0	1829	-1829	0	1378	-1378	0	1246	-1246	0	1294	-1294
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	2207	-2207	0	1829	-1829	0	1378	-1378	0	1246	-1246	0	1294	-1294
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	235	4633	-4398	430	4321	-3891	6119	7269	-1150	10580	12807	-2227	16142	21624	-5482
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	235	4633	-4398	430	4321	-3891	6119	7269	-1150	10580	12807	-2227	16142	21624	-5482
3. Other primary income	92	0	92	74	0	74	69	0	69	123	0	123	83	0	83

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	323123	2101	321022	336101	3768	332333	388963	4403	384560	372566	3687	368879	628205	3301	624904
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	323123	2101	321022	336101	3768	332333	388963	4403	384560	372566	3687	368879	628205	3301	624904
2.1 Workers' remittances	304976	1590	303386	307971	3340	304631	362615	3625	358990	346048	2896	343152	598891	2679	596212
2.2 Other transfers	18147	511	17636	28130	428	27702	26348	778	25570	26518	790	25728	29314	622	28691
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	1313273	548615	764658	554449	325682	228767	105471	1296130	-1190659	989327	1381978	-392651	2967120	1357330	1609790
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-19143	-139	-19004	-54530	-3122	-51408	-28388	-4571	-23817	-17856	-5174	-12682	-31679	-47273	15594
a) Assets	19	120	-101	18	626	-608	0	498	-498	74	1580	-1506	241	260	-19
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	18	0	18	0	0	0	11	104	-93	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	19	106	-87	0	612	-612	0	497	-497	63	1468	-1405	241	248	-7
3. Debt instruments	0	14	-14	0	14	-14	0	1	-1	0	8	-8	0	12	-12
b) Liabilities	19162	259	18903	54548	3748	50800	28388	5069	23319	17930	6754	11176	31920	47533	-15613
1. Equity and investment fund shares	14213	0	14213	53274	0	53274	26095	0	26095	14551	0	14551	18615	29577	-10962
2. Reinvestment of earnings	2058	259	1799	708	1718	-1010	2293	1431	862	2445	1440	1005	11858	9139	2719
3. Debt instruments	2891	0	2891	566	2030	-1464	0	3638	-3638	934	5314	-4380	1447	8817	-7370
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-11830	-29947	18117	-7248	-15872	8624	-4624	-11362	6738	-4711	-12631	7920	-10151	-11240	1089
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	11830	29947	-18117	7248	15872	-8624	4624	11362	-6738	4711	12631	-7920	10151	11240	-1089
1. Equity and investment fund shares	11830	29642	-17812	7248	14442	-7194	4624	9717	-5093	4711	10536	-5825	10151	11240	-1089
2. Debt securities	0	305	-305	0	1430	-1430	0	1645	-1645	0	2095	-2095	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	136182	-58140	194322	184088	-83697	267785	-83378	-74072	-9306	-79967	-85756	5789	-14795	-138848	124053
a) Assets	199200	0	199200	300635	0	300635	40699	42541	-1842	78614	8011	70603	86748	0	86748
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	199200	0	199200	300635	0	300635	40699	42541	-1842	78614	8011	70603	86748	0	86748
5.1 Short term	199200	0	199200	300635	0	300635	40699	42541	-1842	78614	8011	70603	86748	0	86748
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	63018	58140	4878	116547	83697	32850	124077	116613	7464	158581	93767	64814	101543	138848	-37305
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	50227	54636	-4409	87961	76090	11871	74599	110193	-35594	105355	93767	11588	99746	108107	-8361
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	43756	44556	-800	87198	60128	27070	74527	105477	-30950	80473	80014	459	90966	89891	1074
3.3 Long term	6471	10080	-3609	763	15962	-15199	72	4716	-4644	24882	13753	11129	8781	18216	-9435
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	12791	3504	9287	28586	7607	20979	49478	6420	43058	53226	0	53226	1797	30741	-28944
5.1 Short term	12791	3504	9287	28586	7607	20979	49478	6420	43058	53226	0	53226	1797	30741	-28944
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	1208064	636841	571223	432139	428373	3766	221861	1386135	-1164274	1091862	1485539	-393677	3023745	1554690	1469055
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	1208064	636841	571223	432139	428373	3766	221861	1386135	-1164274	1091862	1485539	-393677	3023745	1554690	1469055
4.1 Currency and deposits	793438	636841	156597	428314	403534	24780	221587	1030755	-809168	1091862	1241415	-149553	1937130	1399513	537617
4.2 Securities	414626	0	414626	3825	24839	-21014	274	355380	-355106	0	244124	-244124	1086616	155177	931439
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	215800	147399	68401	8779	833206	-824427	0	2129170	-2129170	0	1306643	-1265965	1422933	1235170	187762

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Other Asian Countries (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	435643	1963247	-1527604	530494	2935850	-2405356	422300	2917170	-2494869	435159	2797973	-2362814	437379	3327347	-2889968
I) Goods and Services	398931	1932195	-1533264	503924	2895878	-2391954	388208	2834891	-2446683	398264	2686455	-2288191	362660	3094560	-2731901
a) Goods	211682	1742398	-1530716	245477	2520768	-2275291	200564	2562429	-2361865	216628	2513273	-2296646	167814	2871935	-2704121
1. General merchandise	211660	1742395	-1530735	245345	2520768	-2275423	200199	2562429	-2362230	216508	2513273	-2296766	167603	2871935	-2704332
2 Net export under merchanting	22	3	19	132	0	132	365	0	365	120	0	120	211	0	211
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	187249	189797	-2548	258447	375110	-116663	187644	272462	-84818	181636	173182	8454	194846	222625	-27780
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	64449	42752	21697	94278	63051	31227	23864	0	23864	26874	0	26874	52717	0	52717
2. Maintenance and repair services	148	231	-83	71	70	1	68	10	58	35	40	-5	85	141	-56
3. Transportation	13050	87391	-74341	35095	225169	-190074	21255	215364	-194109	19345	110510	-91165	27975	156536	-128561
3.1 Passengers	86	403	-317	96	461	-365	136	284	-148	117	8058	-7941	123	5265	-5143
3.2 Freight	1714	80071	-78357	12594	211823	-199229	4079	207038	-202959	4739	96308	-91569	4811	139591	-134780
3.3 Others	11250	6917	4333	22405	12885	9520	17040	8042	8998	14488	6144	8344	23041	11679	11361
4. Travel	1515	1235	280	2052	2295	-243	5208	4364	844	6060	8587	-2526	7603	13108	-5505
4.1 Business	4	33	-29	16	40	-24	24	264	-240	24	196	-173	7	317	-310
4.2 Personal	1511	1202	309	2036	2255	-219	5184	4100	1084	6037	8390	-2354	7596	12791	-5196
5. Construction services	40826	35006	5820	64824	36676	28148	59974	13194	46780	51137	19988	31149	28373	11827	16546
6. Insurance services	81	3009	-2928	151	11795	-11644	27	1611	-1584	15	1107	-1091	55	477	-422
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1688	5180	-3492	2474	3213	-739	3306	13852	-10546	3076	3620	-544	2850	2771	79
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	5	336	-331	0	804	-804	4	813	-809	0	1429	-1429	1	1316	-1315
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	4477	648	3829	3905	502	3403	5270	870	4400	4973	581	4392	7053	1101	5952
10. Other business services	21398	10932	10466	23788	30501	-6713	27950	21706	6244	32400	24948	7452	31298	33781	-2483
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	36	32	4	114	53	61	194	101	93	220	188	32	184	350	-166
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	39576	3045	36531	31695	981	30714	40524	577	39947	37500	2185	35315	36653	1218	35435
II) Primary Income	557	28994	-28437	453	37605	-37152	1011	78478	-77467	1337	106662	-105325	24763	226910	-202147
1. Compensation of employees	0	34	-34	0	32	-32	0	32	-32	0	35	-35	0	38	-38
2. Investment Income	409	28960	-28551	258	37573	-37315	837	78446	-77609	1279	106627	-105348	24536	226872	-202336
2.1 Direct Investment	95	14491	-14396	21	24240	-24219	43	48946	-48903	38	41602	-41564	19561	78872	-59311
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	95	14394	-14299	21	24142	-24121	43	48792	-48749	38	41500	-41462	19561	78809	-59247
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	97	-97	0	98	-98	0	154	-154	0	102	-102	0	63	-63
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	212	-212	0	541	-541	0	640	-640	0	837	-837	0	337	-337
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	212	-212	0	541	-541	0	640	-640	0	837	-837	0	337	-337
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	314	14257	-13943	237	12792	-12555	794	28860	-28066	1241	64188	-62947	4975	147663	-142688
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	314	14257	-13943	237	12792	-12555	794	28860	-28066	1241	64188	-62947	4975	147663	-142688
3. Other primary income	148	0	148	195	0	195	174	0	174	57	0	57	227	0	227

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Other Asian Countries (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	36155	2058	34097	26117	2367	23750	33081	3801	29280	35559	4856	30703	49956	5877	44080
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	36155	2058	34097	26117	2367	23750	33081	3801	29280	35559	4856	30703	49956	5877	44080
2.1 Workers' remittances	32507	1242	31265	23397	1941	21456	30021	2916	27105	32187	4063	28124	46966	5492	41474
2.2 Other transfers	3648	816	2832	2720	426	2294	3060	885	2175	3372	793	2579	2990	385	2606
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-528683	-99439	-429244	-688956	-116739	-572217	-597980	-28278	-569702	-487021	-99040	-387980	-202546	-47215	-155331
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-21283	335	-21618	-53897	127	-54024	-58480	-8545	-49935	-74093	-224	-73869	-163496	-83889	-79607
a) Assets	1302	335	967	1448	127	1321	1465	2152	-687	2092	2082	10	1352	1458	-106
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	1	-1	84	0	84	107	42	65	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	151	0	151	268	0	268	417	0	417	281	0	281	467	174	293
3 Debt instruments	1151	334	817	1096	127	969	941	2110	-1169	1811	2082	-271	885	1284	-399
b) Liabilities	22585	0	22585	55345	0	55345	59945	10697	49248	76185	2306	73879	164848	85347	79501
1. Equity and investment fund shares	6776	0	6776	28337	0	28337	10069	0	10069	19854	0	19854	22989	326	22663
2. Reinvestment of earnings	10670	0	10670	18384	0	18384	42631	0	42631	33987	0	33987	70992	18997	51995
3. Debt instruments	5139	0	5139	8624	0	8624	7245	10697	-3452	22344	2306	20038	70867	66024	4843
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-29	-131	102	-72	-1768	1696	-18	-272	254	-95	-129	34	-402	-155	-247
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	29	131	-102	72	1768	-1696	18	272	-254	95	129	-34	402	155	247
1. Equity and investment fund shares	29	131	-102	72	1744	-1672	18	45	-27	95	22	73	402	155	247
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	24	-24	0	227	-227	0	107	-107	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-542688	-100851	-441837	-672289	-160535	-511754	-554033	-152971	-401062	-468968	-172293	-296675	-298693	-44330	-254363
a) Assets	49357	0	49357	63673	0	63673	0	63884	-63884	0	80322	-80322	0	174203	-174203
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Other Asian Countries (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	49357	0	49357	63673	0	63673	0	63884	-63884	0	80322	-80322	0	174203	-174203
5.1 Short term	49357	0	49357	63673	0	63673	0	63884	-63884	0	80322	-80322	0	174203	-174203
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	592045	100851	491194	735962	160535	575427	554033	216855	337178	468968	252615	216353	298693	218533	80160
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	236787	100851	135936	280515	160535	119980	282096	216855	65241	256414	252615	3799	194986	218533	-23547
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	118792	86674	32118	151865	136574	15291	190803	190777	26	183665	195488	-11823	123664	132960	-9296
3.3 Long term	117995	14177	103818	128650	23961	104689	91293	26078	65215	72750	57127	15623	71322	85574	-14252
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	355258	0	355258	455447	0	455447	271937	0	271937	212554	0	212554	103707	0	103707
5.1 Short term	355258	0	355258	455447	0	455447	271937	0	271937	212554	0	212554	103707	0	103707
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	35317	1208	34109	37302	45437	-8135	14551	133510	-118959	56135	73606	-17471	260045	81159	178886
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	35317	1208	34109	37302	45437	-8135	14551	133510	-118959	56135	73606	-17471	260045	81159	178886
4.1 Currency and deposits	28703	724	27979	37302	45414	-8112	14551	126963	-112412	56135	72715	-16580	253330	80709	172620
4.2 Securities	6614	484	6130	0	23	-23	0	6547	-6547	0	891	-891	6715	450	6266
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	1098360	0	1098360	1833139	0	1833139	1925168	0	1925168	1876953	0	1974833	2734637	0	2734637

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Rest of the World (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	234807	476690	-241883	368148	668690	-300542	327545	809546	-482001	339535	910729	-571194	405920	925393	-519473
I) Goods and Services	169527	410597	-241070	305489	582930	-277441	245263	684732	-439469	251134	742798	-491664	299866	871187	-571321
a) Goods	101605	369529	-267924	223542	494504	-270962	177827	576378	-398551	191549	644460	-452911	225522	764428	-538906
1. General merchandise	101605	369529	-267924	223542	494504	-270962	177827	576378	-398551	191549	644460	-452914	225518	764428	-538910
2. Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	4	0	4
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	67922	41068	26854	81947	88426	-6479	67436	108354	-40918	59585	98338	-38753	74344	106759	-32415
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1424	857	567	4072	2470	1602	1460	0	1460	1077	0	1077	1780	0	1780
2. Maintenance and repair services	37	0	37	49	0	49	32	0	32	114	0	114	31	0	31
3. Transportation	1402	7354	-5952	2736	40377	-37641	1723	44343	-42620	2173	12522	-10349	4860	13034	-8174
3.1 Passengers	0	24	-24	0	45	-45	0	153	-153	4	49	-45	1	477	-476
3.2 Freight	118	7305	-7187	319	40319	-40000	88	44144	-44056	567	12114	-11547	1819	12492	-10672
3.3 Others	1284	25	1259	2417	13	2404	1635	46	1589	1603	359	1243	3040	66	2974
4. Travel	742	2928	-2186	1166	3931	-2765	1894	9884	-7990	2686	15042	-12356	2550	22606	-20056
4.1 Business	0	41	-41	1	90	-89	2	117	-115	2	121	-119	1	189	-188
4.2 Personal	742	2887	-2145	1165	3841	-2676	1892	9768	-7876	2684	14921	-12237	2549	22417	-19868
5. Construction services	505	58	447	63	0	63	48	0	48	7	0	7	119	0	119
6. Insurance services	0	13	-13	0	13	-13	0	13	-13	0	19	-19	0	6	-6
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	131	28562	-28431	365	38922	-38557	384	51004	-50620	2374	65938	-63564	1276	68072	-66795
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	0	3	-3	0	31	-31	0	30	-30	0	5	-5	0	225	-225
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	818	333	485	1193	145	1048	1326	149	1177	1406	165	1241	1616	436	1180
10. Other business services	1927	467	1460	2579	1466	1113	3043	2149	894	3733	3826	-94	4119	1377	2742
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	34	82	-48	43	237	-194	318	264	54	364	295	69	466	378	87
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	60902	411	60491	69681	834	68847	57208	517	56691	45652	527	45125	57527	625	56902
II) Primary Income	2372	65720	-63348	2291	84970	-82679	8644	123626	-114982	14386	166686	-152300	9380	52994	-43614
1. Compensation of employees	2268	3	2265	2268	4	2264	2268	4	2264	2268	4	2264	0	4	-4
2. Investment Income	96	65717	-65621	12	84966	-84954	6355	123622	-117267	12116	166682	-154566	9378	52990	-43611
2.1 Direct Investment	0	6782	-6782	0	22770	-22770	2125	1378	747	3168	849	2319	9198	10497	-1299
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	6781	-6781	0	22770	-22770	2125	1378	747	3168	849	2319	9198	10497	-1299
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	14388	-14388	0	15551	-15551	0	20112	-20112	0	1110	-1110	0	25719	-25719
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment fund shares	0	154	-154	0	89	-89	0	79	-79	0	6	-6	0	30	-30
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	14234	-14234	0	15462	-15462	0	20033	-20033	0	1104	-1104	0	25690	-25690
2.3 Other Investment	96	44547	-44451	12	46645	-46633	4230	102133	-97903	8948	164722	-155775	180	16773	-16593
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	96	44547	-44451	12	46645	-46633	4230	102133	-97903	8948	164722	-155775	180	16773	-16593
3. Other primary income	8	0	8	11	0	11	21	0	21	2	0	2	2	0	2

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Rest of the World (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	62908	373	62535	60368	790	59578	73638	1189	72449	74016	1245	72770	96674	1213	95461
1. General government	2782	0	2782	1489	0	1489	9342	0	9342	8451	0	8451	6063	0	6063
2. Other transfer	60126	373	59753	58879	790	58089	64296	1189	63107	65565	1245	64319	90611	1213	89398
2.1 Workers' remittances	42116	310	41806	39751	714	39037	39567	1042	38525	60083	1092	58991	84731	950	83781
2.2 Other transfers	18010	63	17947	19128	76	19052	24729	147	24582	5482	154	5328	5880	263	5617
B. Capital Account	18382	0	18382	17737	0	17737	43855	0	43855	55162	0	55162	42305	0	42305
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	18382	0	18382	17737	0	17737	43855	0	43855	55162	0	55162	42305	0	42305
2.1 General government	18382	0	18382	17737	0	17737	43855	0	43855	55162	0	55162	42305	0	42305
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-65504	-191597	126093	-111263	-166844	55581	-234051	-341079	107028	-1410728	-480831	-929897	-1597675	-806610	-791065
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-13868	-491	-13377	-29811	-2045	-27766	-3344	-1970	-1374	-2999	-3519	520	-16092	-14214	-1878
a) Assets	226	1	225	216	35	181	179	155	24	43	214	-171	288	4	284
1. Equity and investment fund shares	161	0	161	77	26	51	55	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	65	1	64	139	9	130	27	155	-128	43	214	-171	288	0	288
3. Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	0	97	0	0	0	0	4	-4
b) Liabilities	14094	492	13602	30027	2080	27947	3523	2125	1398	3042	3733	-691	16380	14218	2162
1. Equity and investment fund shares	5422	0	5422	4831	0	4831	1619	0	1619	2309	0	2309	338	11	327
2. Reinvestment of earnings	6642	0	6642	22319	0	22319	1148	2125	-977	523	3168	-2645	9365	8910	455
3. Debt instruments	2030	492	1538	2877	2080	797	756	0	756	210	565	-355	6677	5297	1380
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-17335	-821	-16514	-9673	-2220	-7453	-11909	-3588	-8321	-8090	-8418	328	-21867	-37342	15475
a) Assets	414	0	414	341	0	341	34	0	34	4797	0	4797	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	414	0	414	341	0	341	34	0	34	4797	0	4797	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	17749	821	16928	10014	2220	7794	11943	3588	8355	12887	8418	4469	21867	37342	-15475
1. Equity and investment fund shares	57	821	-764	187	2139	-1952	218	2567	-2349	2579	202	2377	7096	511	6586
2. Debt securities	17692	0	17692	9827	81	9746	11725	1021	10704	10308	8216	2092	14771	36832	-22061
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-79982	-191174	111192	-73421	-196225	122804	-222328	-381217	158889	-1410865	-507940	-902925	-1587085	-794241	-792844
a) Assets	100219	25443	74776	275266	39129	236137	103659	6087	97572	220411	78961	141449	235519	255752	-20233
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	40031	25443	14588	79142	39059	40083	101611	0	101611	206839	70280	136559	224694	247593	-22899
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	40031	25443	14588	79142	39059	40083	101611	0	101611	206839	70280	136559	224694	247593	-22899
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	30945	0	30945	19835	70	19765	138	2819	-2681	3702	6145	-2443	4240	2178	2062
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	30945	0	30945	19835	70	19765	138	2819	-2681	3702	6145	-2443	4240	2178	2062
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Rest of the World (FY21 - FY25)

In million BDT

Items	2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	29243	0	29243	176289	0	176289	1910	3268	-1358	9870	2536	7333	6585	5981	604
5.1 Short term	29243	0	29243	176289	0	176289	1910	3268	-1358	9870	2536	7333	6585	5981	604
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	180201	216617	-36416	348687	235354	113333	325987	387304	-61317	1631275	586902	1044374	1822604	1049993	772611
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	9514	22489	-12975	33845	0	33845	9966	15144	-5178	26261	19945	6316	65309	43961	21348
2.1 Deposit taking corporations except central bank	9514	22489	-12975	33845	0	33845	9966	15144	-5178	26261	19945	6316	65309	43961	21348
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	98906	190589	-91683	122155	235354	-113199	262830	371504	-108674	1564394	559942	1004452	1678030	1004297	673733
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	13316	-13316	0	14328	-14328	46378	13405	32973	189209	12970	176239	54523	34535	19988
3.2 Short term	67649	47712	19937	106793	72502	34291	204190	168753	35437	229648	281639	-51991	488049	596987	-108938
3.3 Long term	31257	129561	-98304	15362	148524	-133162	12262	189346	-177084	1145537	265333	880204	1135458	372775	762683
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	71781	3539	68242	69195	0	69195	53191	656	52535	40620	7014	33606	79265	1735	77530
5.1 Short term	71781	3539	68242	69195	0	69195	53191	656	52535	40620	7014	33606	79265	1735	77530
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	123492	0	123492	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	123492	0	123492	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	45681	889	44792	1642	33646	-32004	3530	45696	-42166	11225	39046	-27821	27369	39187	-11818
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	12176	-12176	0	14906	-14906	0	12054	-12054	0	12946	-12946
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	45681	889	44792	1642	21470	-19828	3530	30790	-27260	11225	26992	-15767	27369	26241	1128
4.1 Currency and deposits	4306	889	3417	1249	19647	-18398	3530	24987	-21457	11225	15971	-4746	16622	10564	6058
4.2 Securities	41375	0	41375	393	1823	-1430	0	5803	-5803	0	11021	-11021	10747	15677	-4929
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	349594	0	349594	347240	8854	338386	545175	0	545175	242381	669154	-413865	338453	652351	-313898

Time series data of BOP (1981-82 to 2024-25)

Items	In million BDT										
	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Current Account Balance	-19444	-7879	-6830	-16218	-15142	-14027	-10326	-22552	-26798	-5323	8107
1. Trade Balance	-33804	-32516	-32221	-36423	-36372	-41772	-46887	-56688	-62324	-51953	-46292
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	14545	18606	20515	25211	27166	30643	37045	41161	48929	59559	72627
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	-48349	-51122	-52736	-61634	-63538	-72415	-83932	-97849	-111253	-111512	-118919
2. Services	-6963	-8186	-6780	-8414	-10853	-12479	-13835	-14578	-16051	-13202	-14013
2.1 Receipts	4968	5475	6961	7430	7770	8021	9686	12557	14691	16396	21537
2.2 Payments	-11931	-13661	-13741	-15844	-18623	-20500	-23521	-27135	-30742	-29598	-35550
3. Unrequited Transfers (net)	21323	32823	32171	28619	32083	40224	50396	48714	51577	59832	68412
<i>Of which : workers' remittances</i>	8396	14801	14910	11465	16611	21362	23039	24774	24961	27256	32415
Capital Account (net)	14870	10852	11664	12088	16828	16677	14746	24914	21224	19693	17669
1. Long-term Capital (net)	10708	14179	12404	13909	16282	19840	19342	27888	27697	24605	21527
<i>Of which : (MLT loans)</i>	11654	16507	15476	18651	22075	27510	26276	35183	34373	32269	28658
2. Short-term Capital (net)	4162	-3327	-740	-1821	546	-3163	-4596	-2974	-6473	-4912	-3858
Errors and Omissions	1631	1601	-201	496	165	-1371	-1035	-2158	-2499	-3421	-3031
Overall Balance	-2943	4574	4633	-3634	1851	1279	3385	204	-8073	10949	22745
Monetary Movements (net)	2943	-4574	-4633	3634	-1851	-1279	-3385	-204	8073	-10949	-22745
1. Bangladesh Bank (net)	3160	-4739	-4229	3695	-1973	-1152	-3267	-862	8679	-10489	-22545
<i>Of which : Liabilities to the IMF (net)</i>	1043	1082	479	-195	-86	5005	412	2927	-4971	204	2258
2. Deposit Money Banks (net)	-217	165	-404	-61	122	-127	-118	658	-606	-460	-200
Memorandum Items											
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	122	358	539	395	476	715	856	913	520	880	1608
b) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	20.0652	23.7953	24.9437	25.9634	29.8861	30.8861	31.2422	32.1399	32.9214	35.6752	38.1453
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	22.17	24.50	25.20	28.00	30.30	31.00	31.50	32.27	34.90	35.79	39.00

Note : From 1992-93 onwards exports based on shipment data and imports based on settlement data and both exports and imports include those of EPZ.

* Classification is based on **BPM4** up to the period 1996-97.

Table-30 (Contd.)

Time series data of BOP (1981-82 to 2024-25)

Items	In million BDT				
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Current Account Balance	7172	11193	-7381	-38850	-6361
1. Trade Balance	-50258	-49623	-71632	-93809	-83660
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	92575	100976	139285	158791	188130
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	-142833	-150599	-210917	-252600	-271790
2. Services	-16380	-17436	-28835	-32987	-29793
2.1 Receipts	24141	26808	32937	33003	32381
2.2 Payments	-40521	-44244	-61772	-65990	-62174
3. Unrequited Transfers (net)	73810	78252	93086	87946	107092
<i>Of which : workers' remittances</i>	<i>36984</i>	<i>43549</i>	<i>48144</i>	<i>49778</i>	<i>63043</i>
Capital Account (net)	18541	23215	19983	-1154	-7070
1. Long-term Capital (net)	24204	25317	23829	18673	15378
<i>Of which : (MLT loans)</i>	<i>32115</i>	<i>32694</i>	<i>33732</i>	<i>32229</i>	<i>33049</i>
2. Short-term Capital (net)	-5663	-2102	-3846	-19827	-22448
Errors and Omissions	-2534	-5955	5678	6795	2649
Overall Balance	23179	28453	18280	-33209	-10782
Monetary Movements (net)	-23179	-28453	-18280	33209	10782
1. Bangladesh Bank (net)	-21600	-26390	-17269	32145	7104
<i>Of which : Liabilities to the IMF (net)</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>-2801</i>	<i>-2428</i>	<i>-2678</i>	<i>-4691</i>
2. Deposit Money Banks (net)	-1579	-2063	-1011	1064	3678
Memorandum Items					
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	2121	2765	3070	2039	1719
b) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	39.1395	40.0009	40.2005	40.8365	42.7008
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	39.80	40.25	40.10	41.75	43.65

Note : From 1992-93 onwards exports based on shipment data and imports based on settlement data and both exports and imports include those of EPZ.

* Classification is based on **BPM4** up to the period 1996-97.

Table-30 (Contd.)

Time series data of BOP (1981-82 to 2024-25)

Items	In million BDT										
	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Current Account	-11729	-18926	-4915	-59573	9220	1983	18643	-23554	47901	64138	54958
1. Trade Balance	-73167	-91617	-92214	-108853	-101685	-135855	-133130	-189838	-194204	-240292	-366552
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	234669	255464	288696	345996	340377	375872	455347	539614	699008	832051	971101
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	-307836	-347081	-380910	-454849	-442062	-511727	-588477	-729452	-893212	-1072343	-1337653
2. Services	-25897	-28435	-32192	-49319	-28661	-40127	-44963	-49804	-66499	-87297	-102564
2.1 Receipts	32140	34397	42750	40955	49644	51367	59591	75067	89780	102352	129103
2.2 Payments	-58037	-62832	-74942	-90274	-78305	-91494	-104554	-124871	-156279	-189649	-231667
3. Income	-4537	-6530	-15177	-18546	-23107	-20906	-23170	-49419	-50034	-61013	-59074
3.1 Receipts	4133	4378	4854	5234	2874	3677	4065	7294	9504	16876	15151
3.2 Payments	-8670	-10908	-20031	-23780	-25981	-24583	-27235	-56713	-59538	-77889	-74225
4. Current Transfers	91872	107656	134668	117145	162673	198871	219906	265507	358638	452740	583148
<i>of which : workers' remittances</i>	<i>69509</i>	<i>82056</i>	<i>98136</i>	<i>102661</i>	<i>143771</i>	<i>177288</i>	<i>198470</i>	<i>238439</i>	<i>321956</i>	<i>412698</i>	<i>542969</i>
Capital and Financial Account	15519	961	156	74829	23248	-1360	-10956	53472	-8966	-19067	-52030
5. Capital Transfers	13798	16716	14222	23310	23535	24805	13743	10011	16227	33814	39525
6. Direct Investment ¹	11333	9523	19274	29672	22434	21776	22690	47580	45279	52466	44590
7. Portfolio Investment	138	-270	2	-20	-318	56	316	3	2407	7277	3251
8. Other Investments	-8655	-34737	-29706	5981	-6878	3181	-34306	14886	-37083	-3693	-68025
9. Reserve Assets	-1095	9729	-3636	15886	-15525	-51178	-13399	-19008	-35796	-108931	-71371
Net Errors & Omissions	-3790	17965	4759	-15256	-32468	-623	-7687	-29918	-38935	-45071	-2928
Memorandum Items											
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	1739	1523	1602	1307	1583	2470	2705	2930	3484	5077	6149
b) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	45.4563	48.0644	50.3112	53.9592	57.4347	57.9000	58.9353	61.3939	67.0797	69.0318	68.6019
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	46.300	48.500	51.000	54.000	57.000	57.900	60.425	63.000	69.670	68.800	68.515

*From 1997-98 and onwards classification is based on **BPM5**.

^{1/} Direct Investment data are compiled on the basis of enterprise surveys from the period 1999-00 but for the previous periods these data are compiled on the basis of banking returns.

Table-30 (Contd.)

Time series data of BOP (1981-82 to 2024-25)

Items	In million BDT			
	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Current Account	145053	229561	52753	89163
1. Trade Balance	-323845	-356379	-521819	-596667
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	1071950	1123451	1641592	1933755
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	-1395795	-1479830	-2163411	-2530422
2. Services	-114183	-102574	-172077	-225099
2.1 Receipts	122451	154534	182929	193704
2.2 Payments	-236634	-257108	-355006	-418803
3. Income	-96595	-100147	-103954	-117189
3.1 Receipts	6531	5517	8717	15233
3.2 Payments	-103126	-105664	-112671	-132422
4. Current Transfers	679676	788661	850603	1028118
<i>of which : workers' remittances</i>	<i>655607</i>	<i>746675</i>	<i>820188</i>	<i>1010209</i>
Capital and Financial Account	-147566	-176301	-6243	-28062
5. Capital Transfers	33454	33736	41381	36785
6. Direct Investment ¹	69803	63164	55856	90882
7. Portfolio Investment	-7021	-20295	-61092	41426
8. Other Investments	-114202	-4763	-95898	-173910
9. Reserve Assets	-129600	-248143	53510	-23245
Net Errors & Omissions	2513	-53260	-46510	-61101
Memorandum Items				
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	7471	10750	10912	10364
b) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	68.8012	69.1848	71.1719	79.0963
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	69.060	69.445	74.145	81.820

*From 1997-98 and onwards classification is based on **BPM5**.

1/ Direct Investment data are compiled on the basis of enterprise surveys from the period 1999-00 but for the previous periods these data are compiled on the basis of banking returns.

Time series data of BOP (1981-82 to 2024-25)

Items	In million BDT											
	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Current Account	-9159	149903	80777	145255	280204	-166791	-793478	-334891	-331562	-334116	-1545027	-1085587
1. Trade Balance	-683869	-607841	-558894	-461710	-421293	-656783	-1499662	-1301600	-1494114	-2016523	-2869652	-2707244
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	1895881	2116430	2309463	2384837	2618226	2692517	2974562	3356333	2803376	3129565	4254795	4308048
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	2579750	2724271	2868357	2846547	3039519	3349300	4474224	4657933	4297490	5146088	7124447	7015292
2. Services	-267137	-257860	-319165	-405997	-303530	-356670	-391374	-288789	-213460	-242247	-313883	-258157
2.1 Credit	197062	226011	242129	239569	271567	287186	370629	508491	507478	634593	861660	697050
2.2 Debit	464199	483871	561294	645566	575097	643856	762003	797280	720938	876840	1175543	955207
3. Primary Income	-120787	-184766	-201566	-221872	-196019	-208498	-176127	-171110	-215011	-225497	-232519	-333645
3.1 Credit	15233	9650	10115	5826	12001	8124	10351	35228	18539	20595	32268	45565
3.2 Debit	136020	194416	211681	227698	208020	216622	186478	206338	233550	246092	264787	379210
4. Secondary Income	1062634	1200370	1160402	1234834	1201046	1055160	1273685	1426608	1591023	2150151	1871027	2213459
4.1 General government	8292	5166	6152	5946	5321	3438	3976	1950	1637	2781	1489	9344
4.2 Other transfer	1054342	1195204	1154250	1228888	1195725	1051722	1269709	1424658	1589386	2147370	1869538	2204115
<i>Of which : Workers' remittances (current a/c portion)</i>	1010209	1146621	1097060	1178417	1168557	1010996	1231560	1380057	1527329	2083615	1805979	2139011
Capital Account	36785	46908	50095	40249	37484	24864	23987	19555	21742	18727	16698	50282
5. Capital account	36785	46908	50095	40249	37484	24864	23987	19555	21742	18727	16698	50282
Financial Account	-67045	123311	143399	110865	181931	-210494	-803444	-415893	-394312	-314026	-1723461	-1483884
6. Direct Investment	-93534	-137763	-115629	-142170	-154960	-188631	-148741	-220723	-107837	-114881	-157054	-157838
7. Portfolio Investment	-41426	7429	-30199	-41575	39773	-12887	6644	16092	-1249	29173	30883	25882
<i>Of which bond investment</i>	8619	9840	8764	11409	16796	14148	22893	18859	16201	17691	9826	11725
8. Other Investments	44670	-159515	-170194	-35800	-132505	-272920	-597324	-202947	-559745	-1075182	-1280385	-532425
9. Reserve Assets	23245	413160	459421	330410	429623	263944	-64023	-8315	274519	846864	-316905	-819503
Net Errors & Omissions	-94671	-73500	12527	-74639	-135757	-68567	-33953	-100557	-84492	1363	-195132	-448579
Memorandum Items												
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	10364	15315	21508	25025	30168	33493	32944	32717	36037	46391	41827	31203
b) Foreign Exchange Reserves as per BPM6 (End June : Million US \$)												24754
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	79.0963	79.9326	77.7218	77.6746	78.2637	79.1192	82.1009	84.0263	84.7811	84.8063	86.3006	99.4473
d) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	81.8200	77.7650	77.6300	77.8050	78.4000	80.5950	83.7250	84.5000	84.9000	84.8125	93.4500	106.0000

* This series is based on **BPM6** and Customs record is used for both exports and imports.

Note: workers' remittances is the sum of workers' remittances (current a/c portion) and bond investment under portfolio investment.

Table-30 (Concl'd.)
Time series data of BOP (1981-82 to 2024-25)

Items	In million BDT	
	2023-24	2024-25
Current Account	-698814	-15113
1. Trade Balance	-2493226	-2465550
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	4533548	5310183
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	7026774	7775732
2. Services	-437648	-688145
2.1 Credit	699822	820380
2.2 Debit	1137470	1508525
3. Primary Income	-480014	-609781
3.1 Credit	242371	301141
3.2 Debit	722385	910923
4. Secondary Income	2712074	3748363
4.1 General government	9582	9257
4.2 Other transfer	2702492	3739106
<i>Of which : Workers' remittances (current a/c portion)</i>	2651139	3656566
Capital Account	82298	45386
5. Capital account	82298	45386
Financial Account	-1002384	-13802
6. Direct Investment	-157145	-202378
7. Portfolio Investment	40852	16765
<i>Of which bond investment</i>	10308	15291
8. Other Investments	-586712	-343433
9. Reserve Assets	-299379	515244
Net Errors & Omissions	-385868	-44075
Memorandum Items		
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	26714	31772
b) Foreign Exchange Reserves as per BPM6 (End June : Million US \$)	21686	26740
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	111.0436	120.8096
d) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	118.0000	122.7750

* This series is based on **BPM6** and Customs record is used for both exports and imports.

Note: workers' remittances is the sum of workers' remittances (current a/c portion) and bond investment under portfolio investment.

Table-31

Time series data of IIP (CY12 – CY25)

In million BDT

Description	2012Q1	2012Q2	2012Q3	2012Q4	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1
Net International Investment Position	-1,748,574	-1,760,727	-1,688,352	-1,546,763	-1,600,557	-1,527,404	-1,561,047	-1,466,769	-1,484,821
Assets	1,108,483	1,218,471	1,284,000	1,403,786	1,445,794	1,562,108	1,635,971	1,811,248	2,014,603
Direct investment	12,449	16,526	12,342	32,218	9,897	13,186	12,515	24,244	34,179
Equity and investment fund shares	7,005	6,340	6,470	7,270	6,506	7,115	7,961	8,853	9,328
Debt instruments	5,443	10,186	5,872	24,948	3,391	6,071	4,554	15,391	24,851
Portfolio investment	172,643	181,786	172,491	178,723	172,016	183,280	182,753	194,209	254,772
Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	997	980
Debt securities	172,643	181,786	172,491	178,723	172,016	183,280	182,753	193,212	253,792
Other investment	161,580	171,525	181,055	174,670	171,394	174,503	184,645	185,881	226,944
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	93,779	100,563	108,949	110,846	103,738	103,685	111,017	119,684	155,246
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	66,381	67,960	70,511	62,660	66,084	67,252	69,914	62,262	71,698
Other accounts receivable	1,420	3,002	1,595	1,164	1,572	3,566	3,714	3,935	0
Reserve assets	761,811	848,634	918,113	1,018,175	1,092,487	1,191,138	1,256,057	1,406,914	1,498,709
Monetary gold	59,584	56,827	60,955	57,483	54,278	40,455	45,280	41,025	43,691
Special drawing rights	57,549	55,417	53,212	50,876	45,858	67,161	65,648	76,767	73,822
Reserve position in the IMF	52	61	62	60	57	57	58	59	59
Other reserve assets	644,626	736,329	803,884	909,756	992,294	1,083,465	1,145,071	1,289,063	1,381,137
Liabilities	2,857,057	2,979,197	2,972,352	2,950,549	3,046,351	3,089,512	3,197,018	3,278,017	3,499,424
Direct investment	531,531	536,843	603,816	668,880	676,449	705,356	715,756	714,156	682,300
Equity and investment fund shares	463,461	467,758	515,807	564,190	557,104	569,998	569,389	568,779	549,790
Debt instruments	68,069	69,085	88,009	104,690	119,345	135,358	146,367	145,376	132,510
Portfolio investment	107,181	107,205	99,986	112,226	115,817	134,057	145,179	148,052	167,209
Equity and investment fund shares	44,359	44,273	35,754	47,395	48,686	61,482	69,101	71,684	89,817
Debt securities	62,822	62,932	64,232	64,830	67,131	72,574	76,078	76,368	77,392
Other investment	2,218,345	2,335,149	2,268,550	2,169,443	2,254,085	2,250,099	2,336,083	2,415,809	2,649,915
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	46,238	55,312	46,964	42,985	40,214	44,184	42,097	58,232	158,477
Loans	1,987,996	2,073,069	2,036,675	1,935,400	2,047,827	2,014,828	2,113,023	2,153,016	2,313,167
Trade credit and advances	87,501	88,659	91,561	81,376	78,489	75,576	82,832	84,178	75,235
Other accounts Payable	31,997	54,728	29,127	47,045	27,722	55,819	37,311	59,063	41,834
Special drawing rights	64,612	63,381	64,223	62,637	59,833	59,692	60,820	61,320	61,202

* This series is based on BPM6

Table-31 (Cont'd)

Time series data of IIP (CY12 – CY25)

Description	In million BDT									
	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
Net International Investment Position	-1,619,350	-1,617,349	-1,745,957	-1,824,604	-1,730,079	-1,592,710	-1,646,488	-1,626,851	-1,743,370	-1,582,913
Assets	2,187,981	2,175,009	2,219,756	2,285,595	2,490,225	2,597,585	2,699,457	2,798,120	2,966,523	3,020,655
Direct investment	40,004	49,435	41,424	62,020	51,949	57,494	58,744	61,185	52,773	63,076
shares	10,015	10,467	10,738	10,749	11,153	11,367	11,694	11,721	12,001	12,290
Debt instruments	29,988	38,968	30,686	51,271	40,796	46,127	47,049	49,464	40,773	50,786
Portfolio investment	259,597	242,560	259,363	203,341	272,057	264,517	269,157	268,213	287,297	249,862
shares	980	1,857	3,318	3,314	2,432	980	1,571	2,274	2,377	978
Debt securities	258,617	240,703	256,045	200,027	269,625	263,537	267,586	265,939	284,920	248,884
Other investment	218,646	192,789	179,868	226,647	219,556	223,226	213,260	237,906	245,963	233,496
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	146,838	126,930	140,349	149,625	141,945	148,592	151,355	155,944	156,440	155,121
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	71,808	65,859	39,519	77,022	77,611	74,634	61,905	81,962	83,158	72,010
Other accounts receivable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,365	6,365
Reserve assets	1,669,735	1,690,224	1,739,101	1,793,587	1,946,663	2,052,348	2,158,296	2,230,816	2,380,489	2,474,221
Monetary gold	44,435	41,825	40,948	40,869	40,369	39,028	36,871	42,947	45,883	45,944
Special drawing rights	84,455	78,898	77,018	71,965	72,789	71,237	95,948	96,450	106,517	106,547
Reserve position in the IMF	69	66	65	61	61	61	62	14,766	14,687	14,690
Other reserve assets	1,540,776	1,569,435	1,621,070	1,680,692	1,833,444	1,942,022	2,025,415	2,076,653	2,213,402	2,307,040
Liabilities	3,807,331	3,792,358	3,965,713	4,110,199	4,220,304	4,190,295	4,345,945	4,424,971	4,709,893	4,603,568
Direct investment	719,293	733,790	776,574	987,103	972,818	981,146	1,013,792	1,041,184	1,054,341	1,081,650
shares	569,819	577,323	612,670	808,961	805,527	814,475	832,333	860,775	872,953	890,909
Debt instruments	149,474	156,467	163,904	178,142	167,291	166,671	181,460	180,408	181,388	190,740
Portfolio investment	210,744	220,555	241,573	239,641	253,619	261,612	256,693	251,699	266,590	263,191
shares	105,221	113,261	129,458	127,989	141,748	148,660	146,015	139,428	152,625	148,707
Debt securities	105,523	107,294	112,116	111,652	111,871	112,952	110,678	112,270	113,965	114,484
Other investment	2,877,295	2,838,013	2,947,565	2,883,454	2,993,867	2,947,537	3,075,460	3,132,089	3,388,963	3,258,727
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	179,482	183,150	204,912	201,379	230,077	211,669	216,652	218,343	325,039	248,300
Loans	2,476,804	2,485,778	2,583,281	2,488,245	2,541,426	2,553,462	2,621,522	2,718,751	2,830,956	2,860,870
Trade credit and advances	84,650	73,517	31,558	97,248	96,250	92,830	107,730	101,963	100,691	62,995
Other accounts payable	75,106	36,812	70,176	41,644	70,267	33,792	73,987	36,745	76,302	30,576
Special drawing rights	61,253	58,756	57,638	54,938	55,848	55,784	55,569	56,286	55,974	55,986

* This series is based on BPM6

Table-31 (Cont'd)

Time series data of IIP (CY12 – CY25)

In million BDT

Description	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Net International Investment Position	-1,690,313	-1,654,965	-1,787,628	-1,991,842	-2,370,570	-2,506,936	-2,807,530	-2,910,340	-3,414,839	-3,728,637
Assets	3,021,497	3,103,490	3,263,676	3,234,577	3,301,438	3,321,939	3,383,593	3,358,068	3,362,977	3,406,825
Direct investment	58,000	67,458	71,251	75,962	65,917	82,358	74,965	101,524	112,360	118,411
shares	12,743	13,712	15,018	21,800	21,289	21,916	19,727	19664	19796	20627
Debt instruments	45,257	53,746	56,233	54,162	44,627	60,442	55,238	81860	92564	97785
Portfolio investment	223,252	232,726	251,846	269,894	264,141	305,927	300,103	304,814	278,476	306,557
shares	386	387	388	389	389	389	830	831	645	645
Debt securities	222,866	232,339	251,458	269,505	263,752	305,538	299,273	303983	277831	305912
Other investment	200,420	222,190	226,062	221,867	207,797	229,274	250,443	275,270	285,977	306,639
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	128,160	133,241	144,901	133,497	127,259	134,346	156,777	176677	196830	205809
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	67,036	83,725	75,937	83,146	75,314	89,704	88,442	93369	83923	95606
Other accounts receivable	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5224	5224	5224
Reserve assets	2,539,825	2,581,116	2,714,517	2,666,855	2,763,583	2,704,379	2,758,082	2,676,460	2,686,163	2,675,217
Monetary gold	39,568	44,767	44,968	46,544	56,198	49,646	47,019	44659	47528	49019
Special drawing rights	101,913	105,078	108,662	110,544	112,735	116,380	112,394	110612	108256	107831
Reserve position in the IMF	14,098	14,531	15,026	15,274	15,722	16,213	15,790	15668	15614	15683
Other reserve assets	2,384,246	2,416,740	2,545,861	2,494,493	2,578,928	2,522,140	2,582,879	2505521	2514765	2502684
Liabilities	4,711,810	4,758,455	5,051,303	5,226,419	5,672,008	5,828,875	6,191,122	6,268,409	6,777,816	7,135,462
Direct investment	1,144,418	1,145,713	1,166,234	1,192,070	1,204,618	1,214,698	1,321,780	1,394,048	1,432,063	1,532,278
shares	973,958	974,688	985,532	1,008,693	1,017,122	1,025,086	1,086,101	1125528	1140009	1219003
Debt instruments	170,459	171,026	180,702	183,376	187,496	189,612	235,679	268520	292054	313275
Portfolio investment	277,452	315,493	328,846	355,762	375,170	369,957	350,742	339,007	344,983	378,921
shares	161,386	197,095	207,542	229,002	243,897	234,089	210,977	195530	199593	230309
Debt securities	116,066	118,398	121,304	126,760	131,273	135,868	139,765	143477	145390	148612
Other investment	3,289,940	3,297,249	3,556,224	3,678,587	4,092,221	4,244,220	4,518,600	4,535,353	5,000,770	5,224,263
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	237,891	38,124	40,115	40,227	37,078	33,605	35,629	40040	41442	42455
Loans	2,862,441	3,036,842	3,253,682	3,401,961	3,734,649	3,932,653	4,151,914	4231672	4617324	4881140
Trade credit and advances	58,816	121,244	122,805	133,281	148,367	160,768	164,735	158440	186013	190798
Other accounts Payable	76,791	45,864	82,329	44,936	112,204	55,475	106,119	45557	96446	50171
Special drawing rights	54,002	55,175	57,293	58,182	59,923	61,719	60,203	59644	59545	59699

* This series is based on BPM6

Table-31 (Cont'd)

Time series data of IIP (CY12 – CY25)

Description	In million BDT								
	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2
Net International Investment Position	-3,995,260	-3,898,863	-4,101,965	-3,704,351	-3,899,345	-3,634,927	-3,672,771	-3,924,597	-4,187,153
Assets	3,483,432	3,431,231	3,393,792	3,503,353	3,642,327	4,050,640	4,360,296	4,378,147	4,666,101
Direct investment	107,323	122,529	104,929	96,988	63,876	108,654	108,658	78,710	102,037
shares	20,473	20,741	21679	21487	21574	22,511	23,437	23,880	24,690
Debt instruments	86,851	101,788	83251	75501	42301	86,143	85,221	54,830	77,347
Portfolio investment	646	646	592	589	591	591	672	672	1,007
shares	646	646	592	589	591	591	672	672	1,007
Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment	610,918	618,259	512,959	638,941	518,318	606,155	590,398	614,904	628,386
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	190,462	211,945	196394	234035	193294	229,678	207,059	202,702	204,258
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	415,232	401,090	311341	399682	319800	371,253	378,115	406,978	418,904
Other accounts receivable	5,224	5,224	5224	5224	5224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224
Reserve assets	2,764,545	2,689,797	2,775,311	2,766,835	3,059,543	3,335,240	3,660,569	3,683,862	3,934,670
Monetary gold	53,475	56,546	57637	61267	67421	71,785	71,388	64,138	67,164
Special drawing rights	105,244	102,383	99908	97161	94180	95,187	92,923	90,016	83,891
Reserve position in the IMF	15,751	15,457	15711	15429	15660	16,008	16,376	16,111	16,221
Other reserve assets	2,590,075	2,515,411	2602055	2592978	2882282	3,152,260	3,479,882	3,513,597	3,767,394
Liabilities	7,478,692	7,330,095	7,495,757	7,207,703	7,541,672	7,685,567	8,033,067	8,302,744	8,853,254
Direct investment	1,578,886	1,463,059	1,510,202	1,602,238	1,590,238	1,583,520	1,645,755	1,702,605	1,692,328
shares	1,250,404	1,254,539	1293227	1342278	1339946	1,357,704	1,403,816	1,464,097	1,457,484
Debt instruments	328,483	208,520	216976	259960	250292	225,816	241,938	238,508	234,844
Portfolio investment	335,703	324,904	300,728	272,370	272,863	296,248	312,342	283,588	310,287
shares	209,048	194,159	167528	134271	133748	152,758	165,095	134,377	161,849
Debt securities	126,655	130,746	133200	138099	139115	143,490	147,247	149,211	148,439
Other investment	5,564,103	5,542,131	5,684,827	5,333,095	5,678,571	5,805,799	6,074,970	6,316,551	6,850,639
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	45,229	50,914	56053	55848	78283	60,889	67,911	66,231	56,608
Loans	5,167,383	5,196,902	5283398	4982023	5327846	5,456,143	5,650,472	5,916,907	6,368,629
Trade credit and advances	204,723	194,770	202632	199779	151947	170,729	186,182	196,858	232,141
Other accounts Payable	86,699	40,704	82857	36633	60873	57,101	108,065	75,227	131,507
Special drawing rights	60,069	58,841	59887	58812	59621	60,937	62,340	61,328	61,754

* This series is based on BPM6

Table-31 (Cont'd)

Time series data of IIP (CY12 – CY25)

Description	In million BDT							
	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2
Net International Investment Position	-4,528,185	-5,119,607	-5525841	-6180200	-6669065	-7692220	-7978107	-8392022
Assets	4,782,674	4,839,279	4725786	4942866	4513365	3574110	3541166	3779629
Direct investment	106,906	99,678	99138	100534	110339	68200	79653	89997
Equity and investment fund shares	24,105	23,756	23369	26223	25944	20688	25655	27194
Debt instruments	82,801	75,923	75769	74311	84395	47512	53999	62803
Portfolio investment	980	980	980	1377	1413	14004	10353	10675
Equity and investment fund shares	980	980	980	1377	1413	14004	10353	10675
Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment	724,709	778,613	820216	932246	899877	891682	968589	1055044
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	237,114	225,442	203794	282803	298571	365840	405351	494709
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	10567	8885	9374
Trade credit and advances	482,371	547,947	611198	644219	596082	497103	537830	532741
Other accounts receivable	5,224	5,224	5224	5224	5224	18172	16522	18219
Reserve assets	3,950,079	3,960,008	3805453	3908709	3501736	2600224	2482571	2623913
Monetary gold	66,710	69,144	74871	76608	71558	81012	90428	91451
Special drawing rights	206,138	198,131	255157	258632	252361	267411	277203	278149
Reserve position in the IMF	16,204	16,101	15988	16637	16307	17665	18400	18904
Other reserve assets	3,661,027	3,676,632	3459437	3556832	3161510	2234135	2096541	2235408
Liabilities	9,310,859	9,958,886	10251627	11123067	11182429	11266330	11519272	12171651
Direct investment	1,785,263	1,852,461	1904575	1916959	1983668	1770893	1820389	1858827
Equity and investment fund shares	1,555,081	1,605,984	1648626	1647836	1693398	1484917	1530904	1551994
Debt instruments	230,182	246,477	255949	269123	290270	285976	289485	306832
Portfolio investment	327,122	308,943	293831	275272	263835	255177	251905	247160
Equity and investment fund shares	180,423	165,173	153638	140787	128448	125037	126667	127989
Debt securities	146,700	143,770	140193	134485	135387	130139	125238	119171
Other investment	7,198,473	7,797,481	8053222	8930836	8934926	9240260	9446978	10065664
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	61,718	71,444	74440	87890	83177	209236	150898	201864
Loans	6,624,436	7,066,822	7365222	8114736	8227892	8603696	8855760	9382567
Trade credit and advances	238,463	291,987	301395	336529	347160	225398	229987	265138
Other accounts Payable	88,624	183,158	129406	201500	90287	0	0	0
Special drawing rights	185,232	184,071	182759	190181	186410	201930	210332	216095

* This series is based on BPM6

Table-31 (Cont'd)

Time series data of IIP (CY12 – CY25)

Description	In million BDT							
	2023-Q3	2023-Q4	2024-Q1	2024-Q2	2024-Q3	2024-Q4	2025-Q1	2025-Q2
Net International Investment Position	-8997703	-9381544	-9526452	-10293933	-10928974	-10923155	-11233114	-11618639
Assets	3465294	3542473	3398815	3963594	3734260	3741949	3827467	4504629
Direct investment	94940	89153	85303	97044	100250	91074	90814	101096
Equity and investment fund shares	28173	29124	30635	32541	34865	31416	33738	36794
Debt instruments	66767	60029	54668	64503	65385	59659	57077	64302
Portfolio investment	10481	9016	7840	8630	12109	10677	10734	11257
Equity and investment fund shares	10481	9016	7840	8630	12109	10677	10734	11257
Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment	1039511	1038872	1115245	1298932	1238500	1072803	1240763	1109286
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	548997	526887	568980	736590	671668	496073	663642	569384
Loans	10600	9526	6069	6931	6638	7080	10058	9348
Trade credit and advances	463437	484380	525535	539232	545281	553129	549765	511975
Other accounts receivable	16477	18079	14661	16180	14913	16522	17298	18578
Reserve assets	2320362	2405431	2190428	2558987	2383402	2567395	2485156	3282990
Monetary gold	94800	103281	111691	126120	146469	143760	171222	185324
Special drawing rights	285222	285132	280857	293538	306555	289812	297848	305547
Reserve position in the IMF	19403	19788	19529	20810	21801	20982	21704	22630
Other reserve assets	1920937	1997230	1778351	2118519	1908577	2112840	1994383	2769489
Liabilities	12462998	12924017	12925268	14257527	14663234	14665105	15060581	16123268
Direct investment	1915695	1964284	2061605	2094495	2123645	2197281	2288041	2328993
Equity and investment fund shares	1605298	1646662	1741219	1740580	1768638	1844102	1897068	1923919
Debt instruments	310397	317622	320386	353914	355007	353178	390974	405075
Portfolio investment	241221	228841	216808	207462	227916	204335	199709	193169
Equity and investment fund shares	125186	119309	108079	96586	120057	103830	105630	105906
Debt securities	116035	109532	108729	110875	107860	100506	94079	87263
Other investment	10306082	10730891	10646855	11955570	12311672	12263489	12572831	13601105
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	142422	243808	232882	331975	275349	414809	385032	506101
Loans	9684609	9978212	9922972	11088516	11481431	11303699	11647945	12543888
Trade credit and advances	257469	282660	267754	297203	305438	305124	291398	292562
Other accounts Payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special drawing rights	221583	226212	223246	237876	249454	239857	248456	258554

* This series is based on BPM6